



>ONLINE

XVIIIFORTE

Forte de Copacabana International
Security Conference

Does No War Mean Peace?
International Security
Strategies in a New
Geopolitical World Order

PROGRAMME

16 - 17 September **2021**





Konrad Adenauer Foundation
adenauer-brasil@kas.de
www.kas.de/brasil



Brazilian Center for International Relations
cebri@cebri.org.br
www.cebri.org



Delegation of the European Union to Brazil
eas.europa.eu/delegations/brazil

Conference languages are Portuguese, Spanish, German, English and LIBRAS.

Virtual Seminar

16th September

***10:00** Brasilia | **15:00** Berlin

Welcome

Júlia Carneiro

Master of Ceremonies, journalist and international correspondent, Brazil

OPENING REMARKS

Anja Czymmeck

Director of the Konrad Adenauer Foundation (KAS) in Brazil, Germany

José Pio Borges

Chair of the Board of Trustees, Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI), Brazil

Ignacio Ybáñez

Ambassador of the European Union to Brazil, EU



16th September

OPENING SPEECHES

***10:20** Brasilia | **15:20** Berlin

Does No War Mean Peace? International Security Strategies in a New Geopolitical World Order

Globalization is changing the nature of risk. Natural and social systems — from climate to energy, food, water and economies — are tightly coupled. International security and global risk management should implement efficient strategies in a new geopolitical world order. This proposal intends to analyze global crisis management through the traditional lenses of security, considering first the necessary historical performance of the Armed Forces in Latin American and European countries. Then, how transnational alliances between countries can enhance defense strategies for various types of threats and, in turn, how technology and the virtual environment can promote solutions or mechanisms that would lead to responses to crisis situations. Specific approaches are needed to assess interconnected threats and build resilience worldwide.

Annegret Kramp-Karrenbauer

Minister of Defense, Germany

Javier García Duchini

Minister of Defense, Uruguay

Stefano Sannino

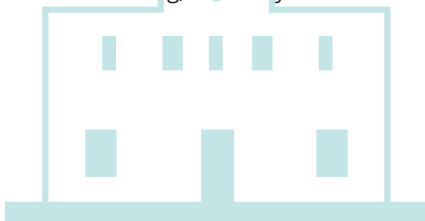
Secretary General of the European External Action Service, EU

Guilherme Mattos de Abreu

Rear-Admiral, Representative of the Ministry of Defense, Brazil

Henning Speck | Moderator

Foreign and Security Policy Advisor CDU/CSU Parliamentary Group Deutscher Bundestag, Germany



16th September

PANEL 1

***14:00** Brasilia | **19:00** Berlin

The Civil-Military Nexus: Global Risk Management and the Role of the Armed Forces

Three elements are common to a crisis: i) a threat; ii) the element of surprise, and iii) a short decision time. What threats are the Armed Forces preparing for? The main objective of this table is to provide an analysis of the role of the Armed Forces in Latin American and European countries. It is important to discuss how different recent historical processes have given rise to the construction of a multifaceted and functional relationship between civilians and military leaders. On the other hand, we aim to select good practices to favor changes for a better reputation and military-civilian partnership.

Thomas Silberhorn

Parliamentary State Secretary, Member of the German Bundestag, Germany

Giovanni Manione

Deputy Director General of the European Union Military Staff, European External Action Service, EU

Luis Mauricio Ospina Gutiérrez

Division General, Director of the Military Academy of Colombia, Colombia

Danielle Jacón Ayres Pinto

ABED Vice-President and Professor at UFSC, Brazil

Monica Hirst | Moderator

Professor at the State University of Rio de Janeiro and the Universidad Torcuato di Tella, Argentina



17th September

PANEL 2

***10:00** Brasilia | **15:00** Berlin

Overcoming Insecurity: Multilateralism and the Role of Transnational Security Alliances

Transnational alliances represent important support and reassurance for countries in situations of insecurity. At the same time, such partnerships have strengthened initiatives for cooperation agreements in cross-cutting areas, generating benefits for the parties involved. The objective of this panel is to discuss the role of Transnational Security Alliances and how to promote a more efficient management to minimize the financial impact of the post-pandemic economic crisis on defense budgets, as well as to analyze the role of investment in new defense technologies to support the Armed Forces in preparing for uncertainty or threat scenarios and strengthen international cooperation in the area of international defense and security.

Joanneke Balfort

Director SECDEFPOL DMD - Security and Defence Policy, EU

Cristián Castaño Contreras

Director of Center of Strategic Studies and Government - Mexico

Ronaldo Carmona

Professor at Escola Superior de Guerra and Senior Fellow at CEBRI, Brazil

Daniela Braun | Moderator

Advisor Foreign and Security Affairs, Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, Germany



17th September

PANEL 3

***14:00** Brasilia | **19:00** Berlin

Changing the Game: Cyber Responses to Crisis Situations

The emergence of a complex, intertwined geopolitical global order has generally led to an increase in global prosperity and safety. Yet, pandemics, terrorism, climate change, nationalisms, extremisms, biodiversity loss, emergencies of scarcity and the global increase of antibiotic resistance, for instance, present serious threats and have the potential to cause crises and emergency situations. This panel will focus on emergency response, analysis of good practices, international security empowerment and strategies for recovery. While risk management is essential and should be part of any response plan, cyber responses and technical solutions are often being overlooked. The experts will take a look at previous cases and identify best practices as well as shortfalls in this scenario.

Michael Karnitschnig

Director External Relations Secretariat General, European Commission Brussels, Belgium

Kaan Sahin

Technology Fellow, Federal Foreign Office , Germany

Carolina Sampó

Researcher at the National Scientific and Technical Research Council (Conicet), Argentina

Jeimy J. Cano

Professor-Researcher at the "Rafael Reyes Prieto" War College Bogotá, Colombia

André Clark | Moderator

General Manager at Siemens Energy Brazil and Member of the Board of Trustees of CEBRI, Brazil



17th September

CLOSING

***15:15** *Brasilia* | **20:15** *Berlin*

Ignacio Ybáñez

Ambassador of the European Union to Brazil, EU

José Pio Borges

Chair of the Board of Trustees, Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI), Brazil

Anja Czymmeck

Director of the Konrad Adenauer Foundation (KAS) in Brazil, Germany

By subscribing to the event, participants authorize the use of their image, name, voice and biographic information, irrevocably and free of charge, in Brazil and abroad, by the event's organizers for publicity and institutional purposes.

WELCOME

Julia Carneiro

Master of Ceremonies, journalist and international correspondent, Brazil

Júlia Dias Carneiro is a journalist with a degree from UFRJ and a Master's in Latin American Studies from Oxford University. She has worked at O Globo newspaper and Deutsche Welle and was a BBC News correspondent in Rio de Janeiro for nearly ten years, during which time she covered politics, security and human rights, as well as the 2014 World Cup and the 2016 Rio Olympics.



OPENING REMARKS

Anja Czymmeck

Director of the Konrad Adenauer Foundation (KAS) in Brazil, Germany

Anja Czymmeck has a master's degree in Linguistics and Geography from the University of Bonn and was scientific assistant to members of the North Rhine-Westphalia Parliament and the European Parliament (Brussels and Strasbourg). Subsequently, from 1998, she held different positions at the Konrad Adenauer Foundation headquarters in Berlin, as well as in other countries, such as: project assistant in Venezuela, Desk Officer of the Latin America team, head of KAS offices in Fortaleza / Brazil and North-Macedonia and Kosovo. From January 2015 to April 2016, she was the Head Office of the foundation's projects in Western, Southeast, Northern Europe and in the Andean Regions. Current Position since August 2019: Director of KAS Brazil Office in Rio de Janeiro.



José Pio Borges

Chair of the Board of Trustees, Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI), Brasil

President of the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI), member of the Board of Directors of Fininvest, member of the Strategic



Council of Casa Firjan. He is Director of Casa Stefan Zweig in Petrópolis and President of the Council of Fundação Eva Klabin, among others. Pio Borges served as President of Brazilian Development Bank (BNDES), where he was Vice-President and held several positions. He was President of Pronor Petroquímica and Director of BBM Bank. He served on the Board of Directors of Petrobras, Cia. Vale do Rio Doce, Aracruz Celulose SA, COPESUL, Rede Ferroviária Federal AS, Banco do Nordeste do Brasil SA, USIMINAS, among others. Pio Borges holds a master's degree in economics from the New School for Social Research in New York, a bachelor's degree in mechanical engineering, and a master's degree in industrial engineering from PUC in Rio de Janeiro. Pio Borges received many honors and decorations such as the Rodrigo Melo Franco de Andrade Award, from IPHAN - Brazilian Institute of National Historic Preservation; Grande Medalha da Inconfidência, from Minas Gerais State; Man of the Year in the National Scene, from Rio de Janeiro Stock Exchange; Medal of Industrial Honor from FIRJAN - Federation of Industries of Rio de Janeiro; Citizen of Bahia State, from Bahia State Legislative Assembly and Sergio Gregory Medal of Honor from Friends of National Museum.

Ignacio Ybáñez

Ambassador of the European Union to Brazil, EU

Ignacio Ybáñez is Ambassador of the European Union to Brazil. He is a Spanish Diplomat and was Secretary of State at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation of his country, where he also held the position of Director-General for Foreign Policy and Multilateral Global Affairs and Director-General of Africa, the Mediterranean and the Middle East. In addition, he was Spanish Ambassador to Russia.



OPENING SPEECHES

Annegret Kramp-Karrenbauer

Minister of Defense, Germany

Annegret Kramp-Karrenbauer was born in Völklingen in 1962 and is Roman-Catholic. She lives in Püttlingen and is married to



Helmut Karrenbauer, with whom she has three children. After her Abitur (university entrance qualification) in 1982, Annegret Kramp-Karrenbauer studied law and political science at the universities of Trier and Saarbrücken, graduating with a Magister Artium in 1990. From 1991 to 1998 she worked as policy and planning officer for the CDU Saar. She started her political engagement in 1981 when she joined the Christian Democratic Union (CDU). She subsequently held various political posts at local level in the Saarland. In 1998, she was a member of the German Bundestag and from 1999 to 2018 a member of the Saarland state parliament. During the first two years of her time as a member of parliament, she served as Parliamentary Secretary of the CDU parliamentary group in the Saarland state parliament. From 2000 to 2004, Ms Kramp-Karrenbauer was Minister of the Interior and Sport in the Saarland. She served as the Saarland Minister of the Interior, Family Affairs, Women, and Sport from 2004 to 2007 and as Minister of Education, Women, Family Affairs, and Culture from 2007 to 2009. After her term as Minister of Labour, Family Affairs, Preventive Action, Social Affairs, and Sport from 2009 to 2011, Ms Kramp-Karrenbauer was elected Minister President of the Saarland in 2011. She held this office until 2018. At the same time, she was Minister of Justice from 2011 to 2012 and Minister of Science and Research from 2012 to 2018 in her state's government. Since 2010, Ms Kramp-Karrenbauer has been a member of the Executive Committee of the CDU Germany. She was the Chairwoman of the CDU Saar from 2011 to 2018. She was elected Secretary General of the CDU Germany in February 2018 and was Chairwoman from December 2018 to January 2021. Annegret Kramp-Karrenbauer has been Federal Minister of Defence since July 2019

Javier García Duchini

Minister of Defense, Uruguay

Javier García Duchini, is a medical doctor, with a degree from the University of the Eastern Republic of Uruguay. He has been Minister of National Defense since 1st March 2020. He was elected for Congress several times: Representative (1994, 2005 and 2010) and Senator in 2014. He was President of the Public Health Commission of the House of Representatives (year 1995), president of the National Defense Commission of the House of Representatives (years 2006, 2008, 2001 and 2013). He was a Member of the Special Commission on State Intelligence (2013) and



the Human Rights Commission of the General Assembly (2018). He was Vice President of the State Intelligence Supervision and Control Commission (year 2019).

Stefano Sannino

Secretary General of the European External Action Service, EU

Mr Stefano Sannino is the Secretary-General of the European External Action Service (EEAS) of the European Union since 1 January 2021. He held the post of the Deputy Secretary General for Economic and Global Issues at the EEAS from April 2020 to December 2021. From March 2016 to April 2020 he was Ambassador of Italy to Spain and Andorra. From July 2013 until March 2016 he held the position of Permanent Representative of Italy to the EU in Brussels. After a period at the Cabinet of the President of the Commission (from 2002 to 2004) he joined the Directorate General for External Relations as Director for Crisis Management and Representative at PSC (2004-2006), then Director for Latin America (2008-2009) and finally as Deputy Director General for Asia and Latin America (2009-2010). In 2010 he moved to the Directorate General for Enlargement as Deputy Director General and later as Director General, a position he held until June 2013. From 2006 to 2008 he was the Diplomatic Advisor to the Italian Prime Minister and his Personal Representative to G8 summits. He has also held the position of Ambassador and Head of the OSCE Mission in Belgrade from 2001 to 2002 and within the Italian Diplomatic Service: Deputy Head of Mission of the Italian Embassy in Belgrade (1994-1996), Head of the Secretariat of the Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs (1996-1998), Diplomatic Advisor and Head of the Cabinet of the Minister of Foreign Trade (1998-2001). Mr Sannino is fluent in Spanish, English and French beyond his native Italian.



Guilherme Mattos de Abreu

Rear-Admiral, Representative of the Ministry of Defense, Brazil

Rear-Admiral (RM1) Guilherme Mattos de Abreu graduated as a Marine Guard in 1974, and was promoted to Rear Admiral in 2004. In April 2008, he retired from Active Service in the Brazilian Navy. He holds a PhD in Naval Sciences from the



Naval War College and a Masters in International Security and Defense from the Superior War College. He is currently the Director of the Center for Strategic Studies at the Superior War College.

Henning Speck

**Foreign and Security Policy Advisor CDU/CSU
Parliamentary Group Deutscher Bundestag,
Germany**

Henning Speck is currently a foreign and security policy advisor to the CDU/CSU Parliamentary Group. Mr. Speck is a German career diplomat. Prior to his current position, he served as chief of staff to Jürgen Hardt, Coordinator for Transatlantic Cooperation of the German Government. Before that, he worked at the German Embassy in Washington, DC. During that time, Mr. Speck also worked as Germany's permanent observer to the Organization of American States. In prior capacities he had different assignments at the Federal Foreign Office as well as on the National Security Staff of the Federal Chancellery. From 2005 to 2007, Mr. Speck was spokesperson at the German Embassy in Kabul.



PANEL 1

Thomas Silberhorn

**Parliamentary State Secretary, Member of the
German Bundestag, Germany**

In 2018, Thomas Silberhorn was appointed Parliamentary State Secretary to the Federal Minister of Defence. From 2014 to 2018, he served as Parliamentary State Secretary to the Federal Minister for Economic Cooperation and Development. Thomas Silberhorn has been a Member of the German Bundestag since 2002. At the Federal Ministry of Defence, his responsibilities include equipment and international armaments policy as well as military planning, budgetary affairs and the real estate management of the Bundeswehr. Thomas Silberhorn is a lawyer. After his second state examination, he worked as a research assistant at the University of Bayreuth from 1994. In 2001, he took up work as a lawyer in Munich and Berlin.



Giovanni Manione

Deputy Director General of the European Union Military Staff, European External Action Service, EU

Major General Giovanni Manione was born on 26 September 1960. He joined the Italian Army in 1979 and after completion of the regular courses he began his operational life as Alpini Platoon Commander in 1984. During his career he commanded the whole range of units up to Division level and served as staff Officer at different levels of responsibility within the IT Army General Staff. He participated in the Operation IFOR/SFOR as J2 staff Officer (1996 - 1997) and commanded the Italian contingent in Kabul (2007). His experience within the EU started in 2000 with the participation, as Italian delegate, to the EU Headline Goal Task Force (HTF) until the summer 2003 when he became the HTF Chairman. He continued to work within the EU environment in the Italian Military Delegation to the EU (2004 - 2005) and finally in the EUMS. In 2007 he was nominated Director of the EUMS Civ/Mil Cell. He was in the lead for prudent planning and the military dimension of EU crisis management (e.g. EUNAVFOR ATALANTA, EUTM Somalia). In this capacity, he ensured the seamless transition of military personnel from the EUMS to the newly established CMPD of which he became Deputy Director. General Manione has University Degrees in Strategic Science and in International and Diplomatic Science. He underwent several language and professional courses, inter alia, the Master Staff College (1995) and the Joint Defence Staff College (1996). He is happily married with Ornella. On 15 September 2017 he was appointed as Deputy Director General of the European Union Military Staff.



Danielle Jacon Ayres Pinto

ABED Vice-President and Professor at UFSC, Brazil

Danielle Jacon Ayres Pinto is Coordinator of the Postgraduate Program in International Relations at the Federal University of Santa Catarina/UFSC. Vice-President of the Brazilian Association for Defense Studies (ABED - 2020/2022). She has a PhD in Political Science in the field of International Politics from UNICAMP (2016), a Master's degree in International Relations in the



field of Peace and Security Studies from the University of Coimbra (Portugal) (2009), and a BA (2007) in International Relations from the University of Coimbra (2007). She carried out post-doctoral research in Military Sciences at the Army Command and General Staff College – ECEME (2019). Coordinator of the Research Group on Strategic Studies and Contemporary International Policy - GEPPIC/UFSC. She conducts research on the following topics: Cybersecurity and Cyber Defense, Building State Power, International Conflicts and Brazil's International Insertion.

Monica Hirst

Professor at the State University of Rio de Janeiro and the Universidad Torcuato di Tella, Argentina

Monica Hirst holds a PhD in Strategic Studies from the Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, and is currently a professor of Latin American politics at Universidad Torcuato di Tella, in Buenos Aires, Argentina, and a visiting professor at IESP-UERJ. Her numerous publications, including books and articles, address topics ranging from Brazil-United States relations to humanitarian aid, South-South cooperation, Brazil's role in the peacekeeping operation in Haiti, regionalism, and regional cooperation.



PANEL 2

Joanneke Balfort

Director SECDEFPOL DMD - Security and Defence Policy, EU

JOANNEKE BALFOORT is the Director Security and Defence policy at the European External Action Service. Joanneke has been with the Netherlands' Ministry of Foreign Affairs for more than 25 years. She graduated from the University of Amsterdam with a law degree, specializing in international law, and a degree in political science. During her career at the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, she has worked as a project officer for human rights and humanitarian projects, responsible for political affairs at the Netherlands embassy in Moscow, first secretary within the Netherlands



NATO delegation in Brussels, coordinator EU affairs within the Ministry and head of the economic section at the embassy in London. In September 2013, she arrived at the embassy in Washington, D.C. as the deputy head of mission. From 2017 till mid 2020 she was the Dutch Ambassador to the Political and Security Committee of the European Union in Brussels. Since June 2020 she is the Director Security and Defence policy at the European External Action Service.

Cristián Castaño Contreras

Director of Center of Strategic Studies and Government - Mexico

Dr. Cristián Castaño has a law degree and advanced studies in Political Science and Public Administration. He has master´s degree in Organizational Development, another in National Security and Defense Studies and the third in Security, Crisis and Emergency Management. He has approved his doctoral thesis with the research project “The National Security System as an Instrument for the Anticipation of Strategic Conflicts” by the International Educational Center. He also studied the Doctorate in Strategic Management and Development Policies. He is a graduate of the Interagency Coordination and Counterterrorism Course and Defense Policy at the Perry Center CHDS. He is Professor at several institutions at the Defense Ministry of México. He has been federal and local legislator and adviser from many public institutions and NGO´s.



Ronaldo Carmona

Professor at Escola Superior de Guerra and Senior Fellow at CEBRI, Brazil

Ronaldo Carmona holds a Ph.D. and an MPhil in Geography from the University of São Paulo (USP), with a Thesis and Dissertation in Geopolitical Theory. He is a Professor of Geopolitics at the Escola Superior de Guerra (ESG), where he teaches courses in Advanced Studies in Politics and Strategy, Joint General Staff, and Strategic Intelligence. He coordinates the War Research Group at the Brazilian Superior War College (SWC).



Daniela Braun

Advisor Foreign and Security Affairs, Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, Germany

Daniela Braun is Advisor for Foreign and Security Affairs at the Department International Politics and Security Affairs, Division Analysis and Consulting, Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung in Berlin. She focuses on global security issues such as the future of multilateralism and health security. Prior to KAS, Daniela Braun worked at the German Council on Foreign Relations. She holds a BA in political science from the University Bonn and an MA from the Freie University Berlin. Furthermore, Daniela studied at the American University in Washington D.C. and was a Fox Fellow at Yale University.



PANEL 3

Michael Karnitschnig

Director External Relations Secretariat General, European Commission Brussels, Belgium

Michael Karnitschnig (*1974) is the Director for External Relations in the Secretariat-General of the European Commission since August 2019. In this capacity, he leads a team of 50+ colleagues to oversee and coordinate all strands of external action across the EU executive body. From 2014-2019, he served as the Chief of Staff of Neighbourhood and Enlargement Commissioner Hahn, covering hotspots from the Balkans to Ukraine and from Turkey to North Africa. From 2010-2014, he was foreign policy, climate and energy advisor and spokesperson to Commission President Barroso, and from 2004-2010 advisor to External Relations Commissioner Ferrero-Waldner. Prior to that, he worked on the Western Balkans and agricultural trade and was seconded to the German Foreign Office in 2006/2007. Before joining the Commission in March 2000, Michael had served in the Austrian Ministries of Foreign Affairs and Defence. Michael studied law in Graz and Amsterdam and holds an M.A. in political science from the College of Europe.



Kaan Sahin

Technology Fellow, Federal Foreign Office , Germany

Kaan Sahin works as Technology Fellow in the Policy Planning Unit of the Federal Foreign Office. Previously, he was a Research Fellow for Technology and Foreign Policy at the German Council on Foreign Relations (DGAP). During that time, he took a hiatus to serve as Strategic Advisor for Cyber Diplomacy/EU Presidency at Germany's Federal Foreign Office. Previously, Sahin worked with Deloitte as a consultant on cyber risk and the public sector. Prior to that, he received a Mercator Fellowship on International Affairs and specialized in strategies to combat hybrid threats. In this capacity, he was based with the International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), the Special Representative of the OSCE for the Southern Caucasus, Carnegie Europe, and the Strategic Analysis Capability Section at NATO Headquarters. Sahin studied political science at the University of Duisburg-Essen and international politics and peace research at the University of Tübingen, the University of Connecticut, and Koç University in Istanbul.



Carolina Sampó

Researcher at the National Scientific and Technical Research Council (Conicet), Argentina

Dr. Sampó is an Adjunct Researcher at the National Scientific and Technical Research Council (Conicet); Coordinator of the Center for Studies on Transnational Organized Crime (CeCOT), International Relations Institute (IRI) University of La Plata (UNLP), Argentina. She is also an Associate Professor of Political Sciences, University of Buenos Aires (UBA). Professor at the Ph D program of the IRI – UNLP. Dr. Sampó holds a Ph D in Social Sciences and Bachelor's in political sciences from Buenos Aires University and she holds a MA in International Studies from Torcuato Di Tella's University. She has made a postdoctoral research stay at the Complutense University of Madrid.



Jeimy J. Cano

Professor-Researcher at the “Rafael Reyes Prieto” War College Bogotá, Colombia

Jeimy J. Cano M. is B.Sc. and M.Sc. in Systems and Computer Science from Universidad de los Andes. Specialist in Disciplinary Law from Universidad Externado de Colombia. Ph.D in Business Administration from Newport University, CA. USA and Ph.D in Education from Universidad Santo Tomás, Colombia. He has more than 25 years of experience as an academic, executive and professional in information security, privacy, cybersecurity, digital evidence, computer forensics, governance and IT auditing. He is a Certified Fraud Examiner (CFE), Certified Internal Control Auditor (CICA), Executive Certificate in Leadership and Management from MIT Sloan School of Management and Executive Certificate in Cybersecurity Leadership and Strategy from Florida International University. He is an invited speaker at national and international forums and conferences on security and control issues in Latin America. Currently is a university professor and independent international consultant in his areas of expertise.



André Clark

General Manager at Siemens Energy Brazil and Member of the Board of Trustees of CEBRI, Brazil

André Clark is the General Manager of Siemens Energy Brazil, having previously been President and CEO of Siemens in Brazil and also CEO of ACCIONA for Brazil, Bolivia, Uruguay and Paraguay. He holds Bachelor's Degree in Chemical Engineering from Escola Politécnica of Universidade de São Paulo (USP) and MBA in Finance Unrestricted 2 and Operations Management from New York University Stern School of Business. He has 17 years of experience in Energy, Oil & Gas, Manufacturing, Logistics and Industry areas. With an active role in several associations and entities from different business segments, he is present in the most important discussions about infrastructure in Brazil.





16 - 17 September **2021**

16 - 17 September **2021**

Virtual Seminar