



Greek Public Opinion trends on Greek-Albanian relations

April - May 2024

Methodological outline

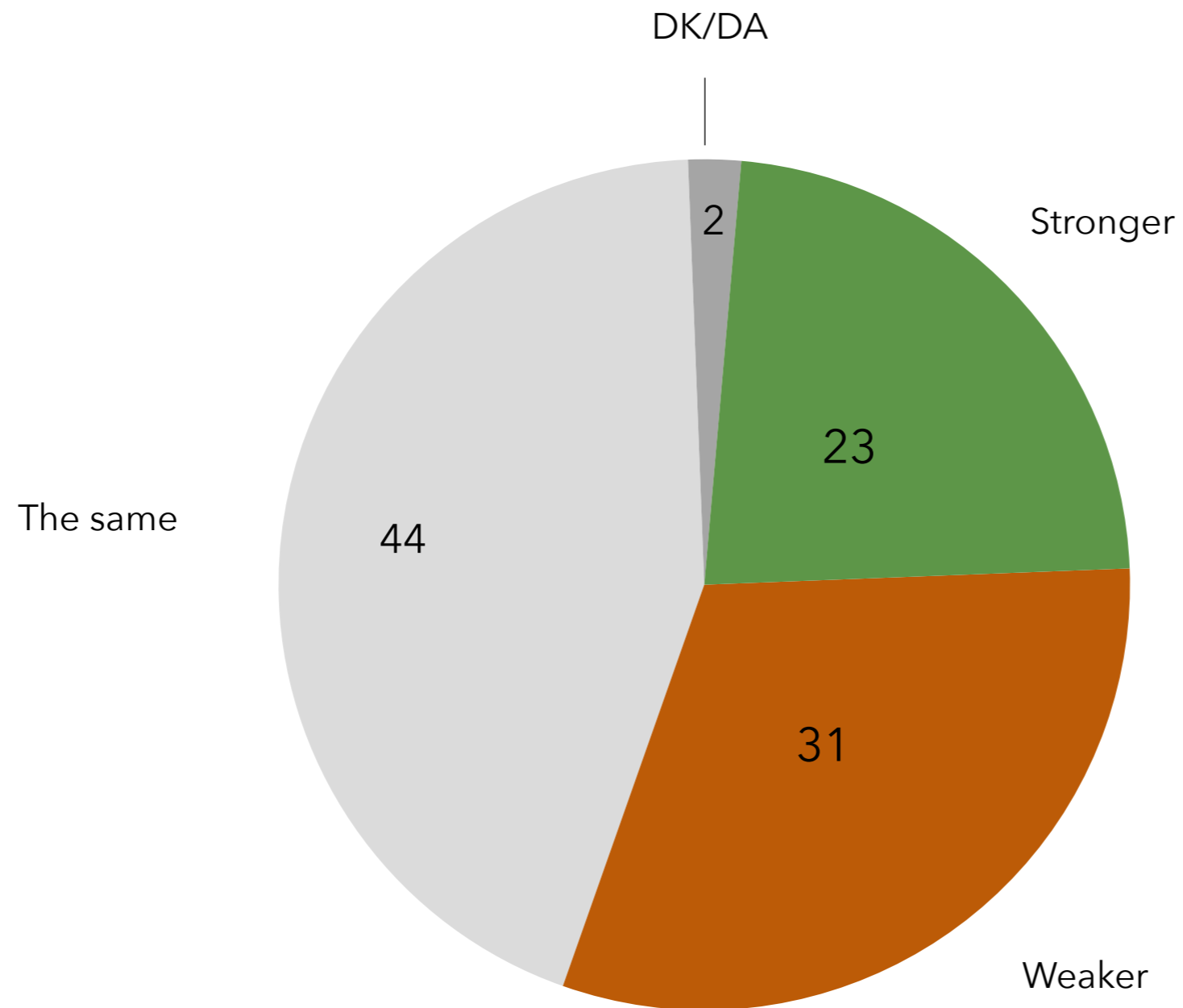
Data provider	Public Opinion Research Unit at the University of Macedonia Research Institute
Commissioned by	Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung Greece and Cyprus Office
Data collection mode	CATI - Computer assisted telephone interviews
Population	General Population \geq 17 years old
Coverage	Nationwide
Sample	Designed: 1150 / Implemented: 1165
Weighted	post-survey adjustments by gender and age
Field	15-21 April 2024
Sampling methodology	Stratified sampling
Sampling error	Maximum at \pm 2,9% in a confidence interval of 95%
Field personnel	34 researchers and 3 supervisors



Greece's position into the international Environment

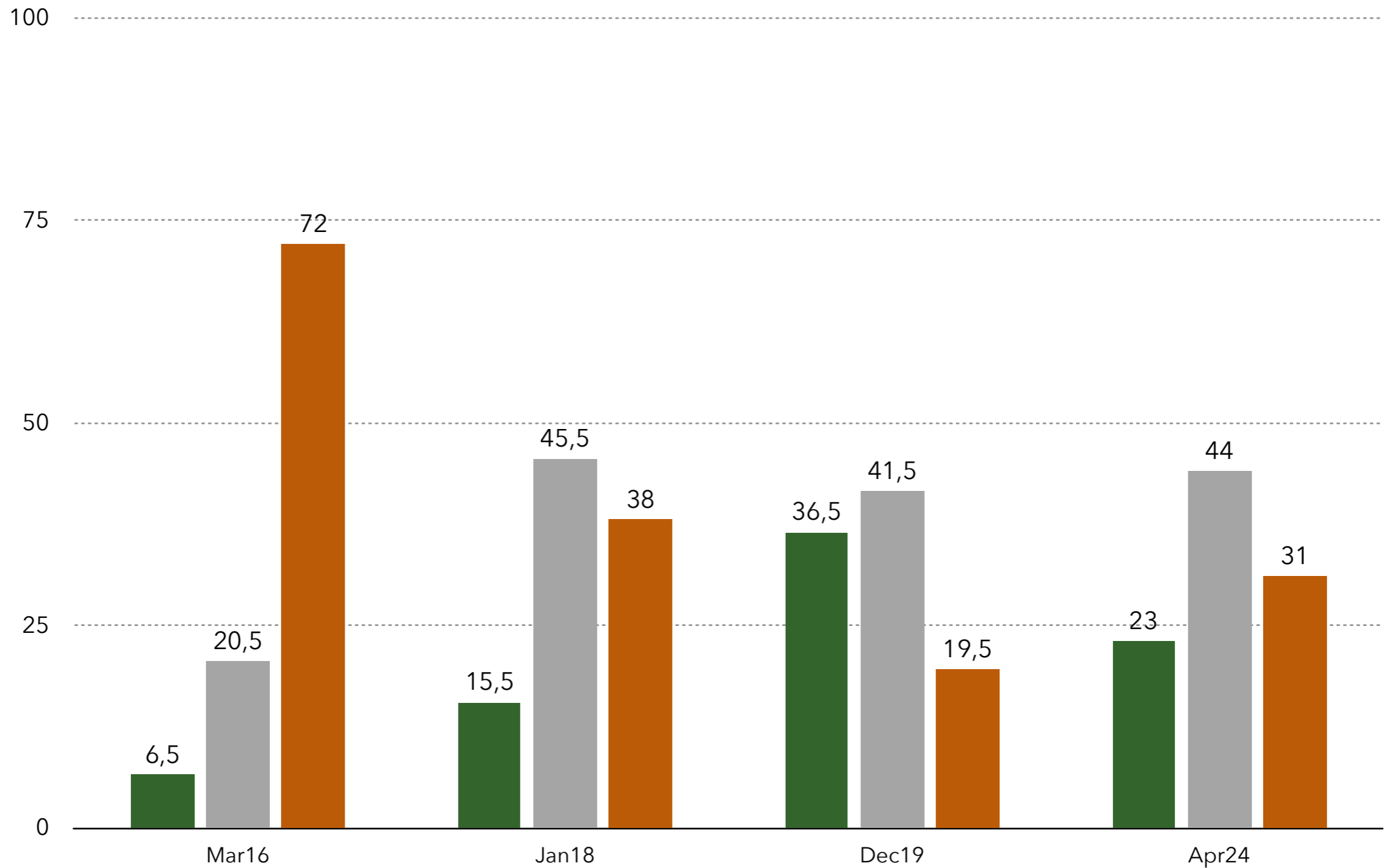


In comparison to **12 months before**, Greece's position into the international environment **today** is...



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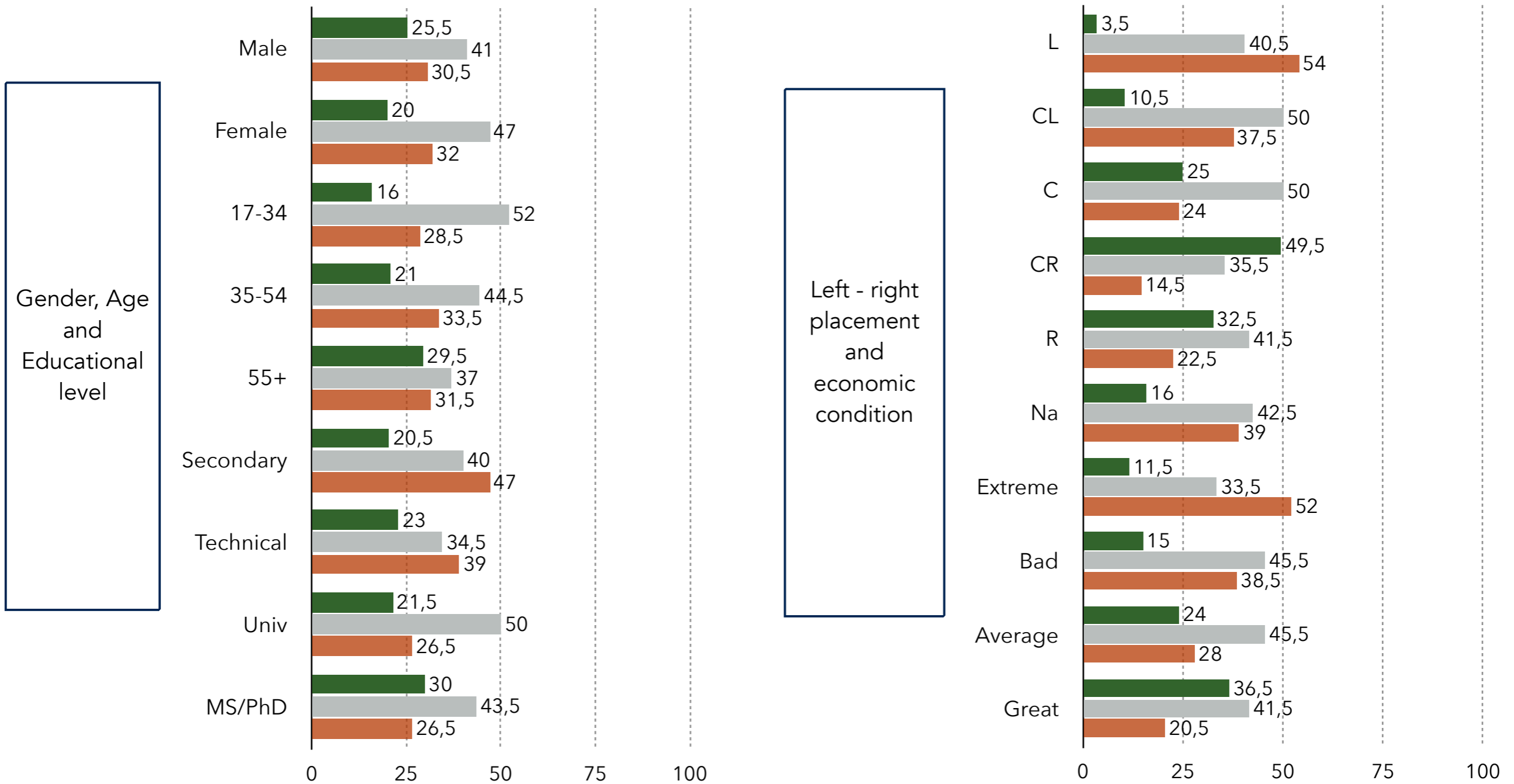
Temporal comparison



In comparison to **12 months before**, Greece's position into the international environment **today** is...



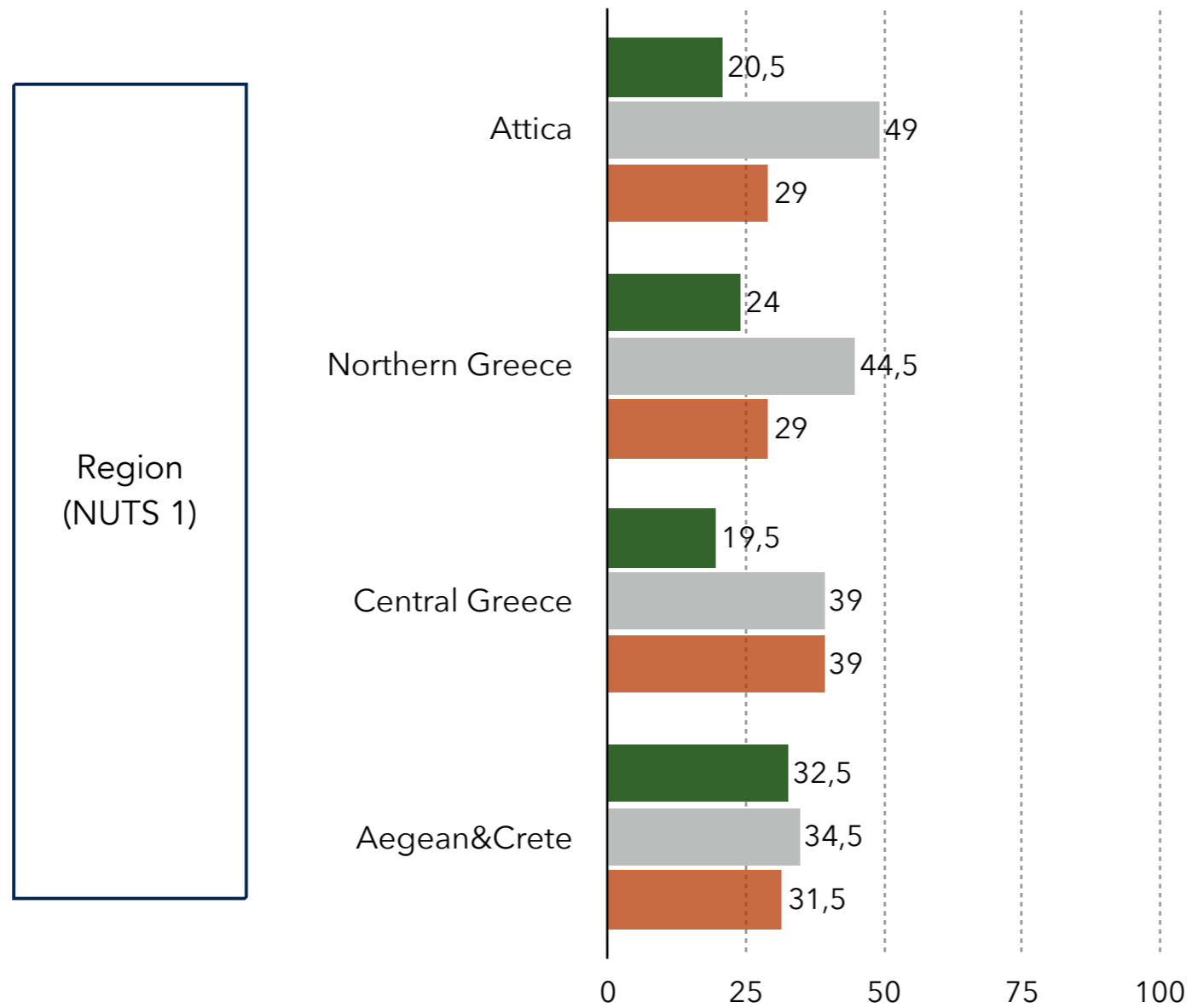
Per demographic category, LR placement and financial condition



In comparison to **12 months before**, Greece's position into the international environment **today** is...



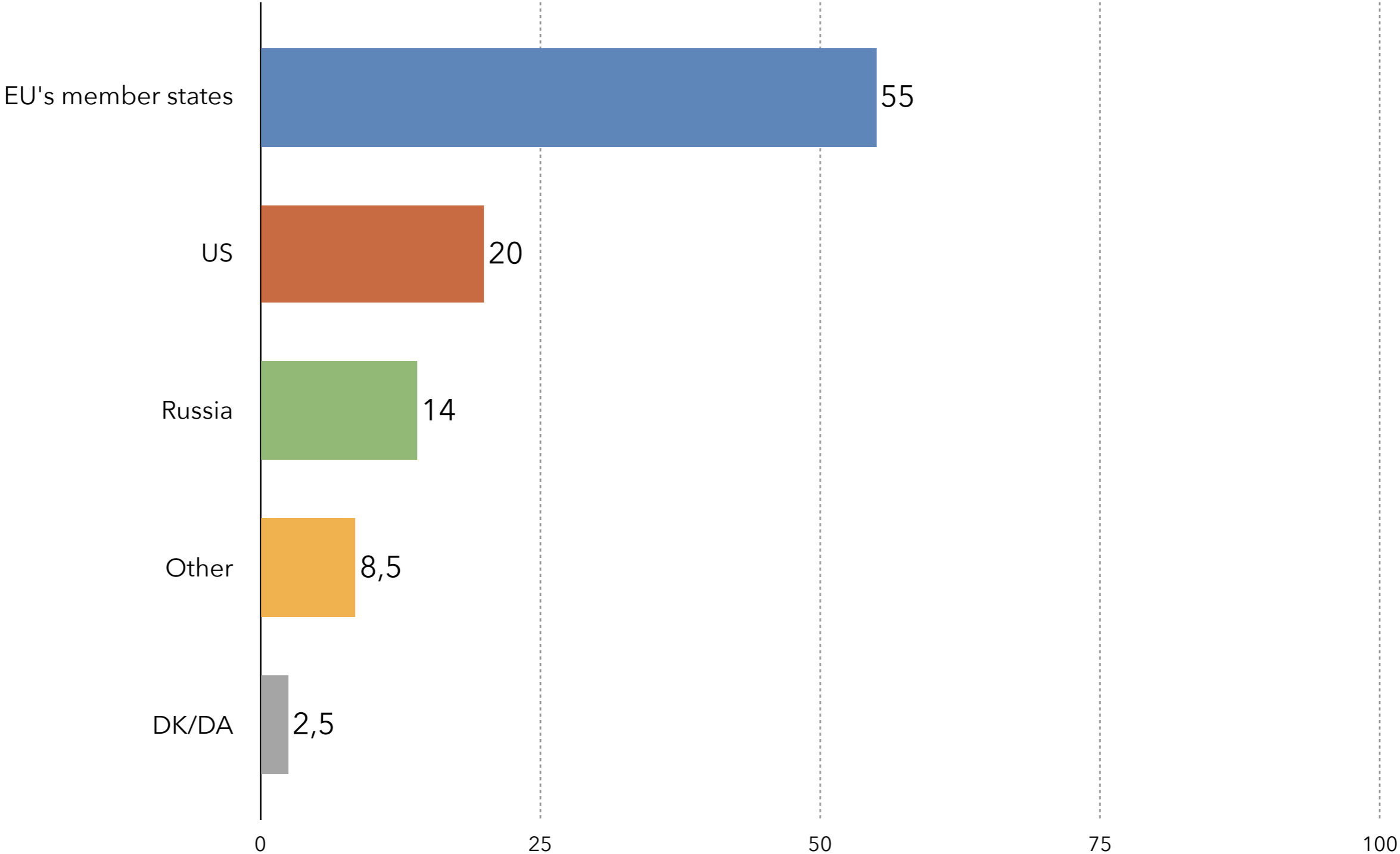
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



Perspective of Greece's future strategic relations

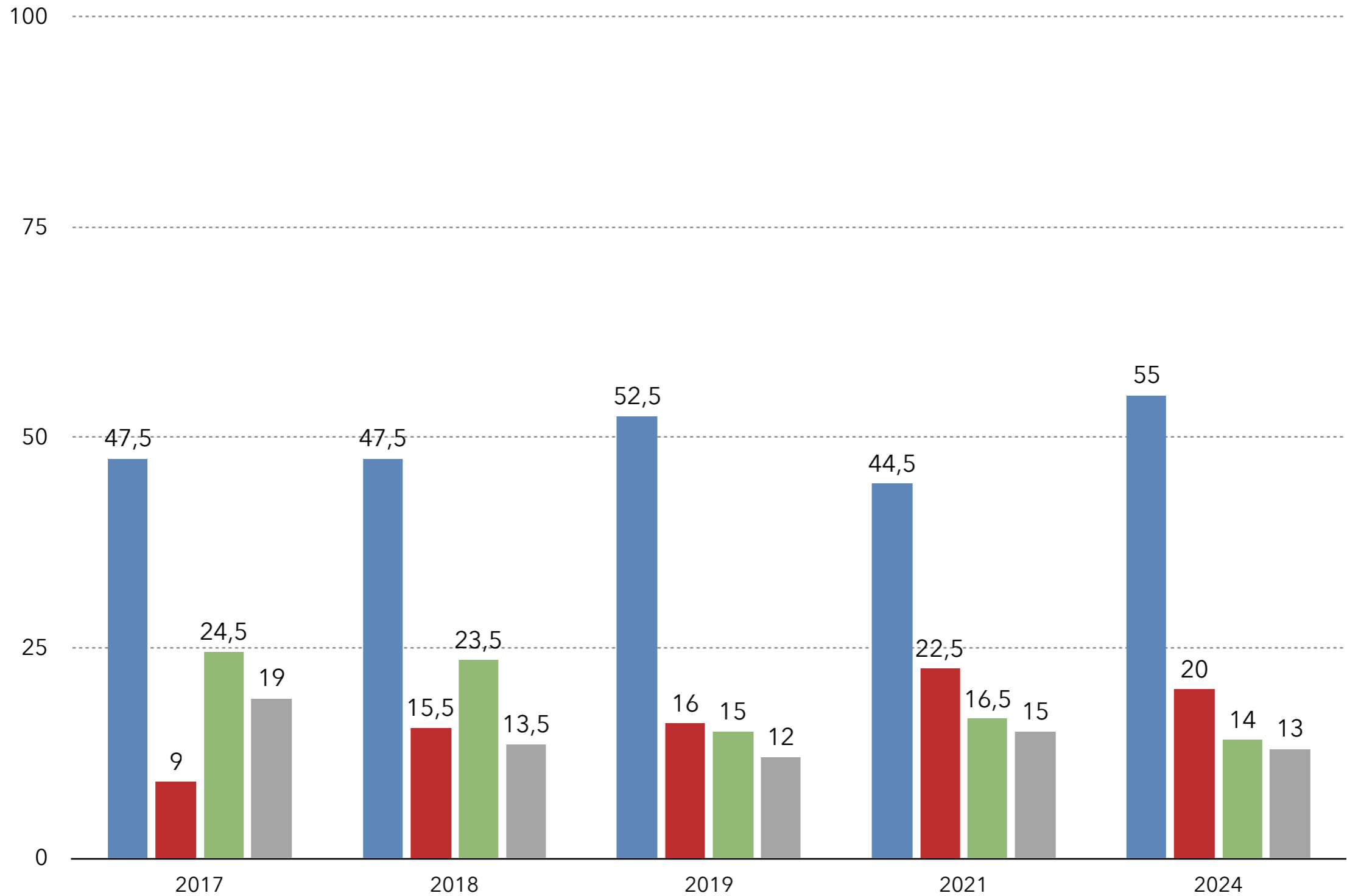
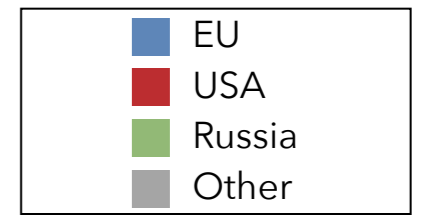


With which of the following actors should Greece **enhance its relations** in the future...



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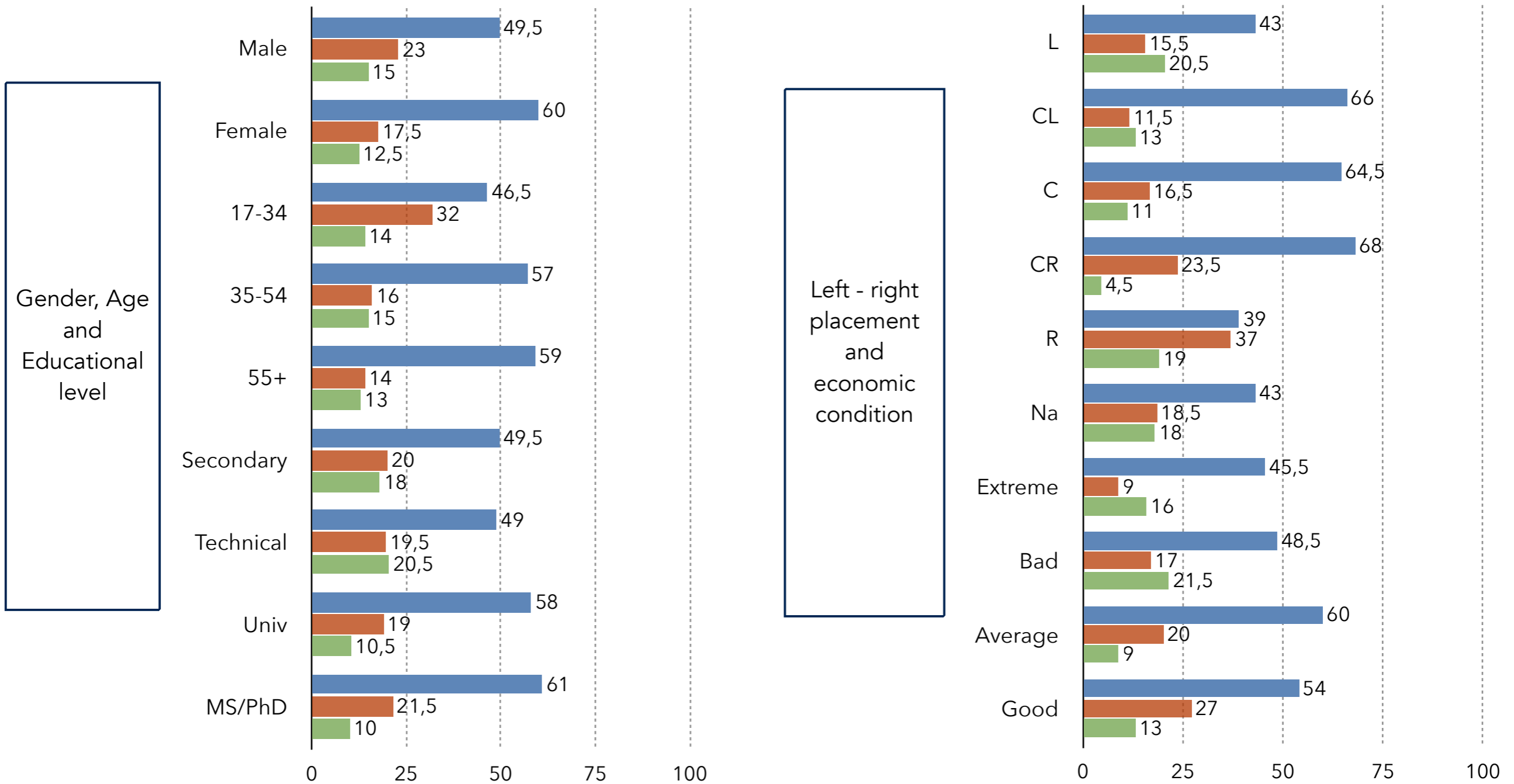
Temporal comparison



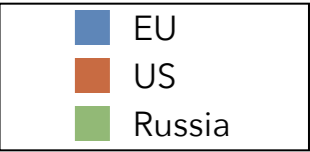
With which of the following countries should Greece **enhance its relations** in the future...



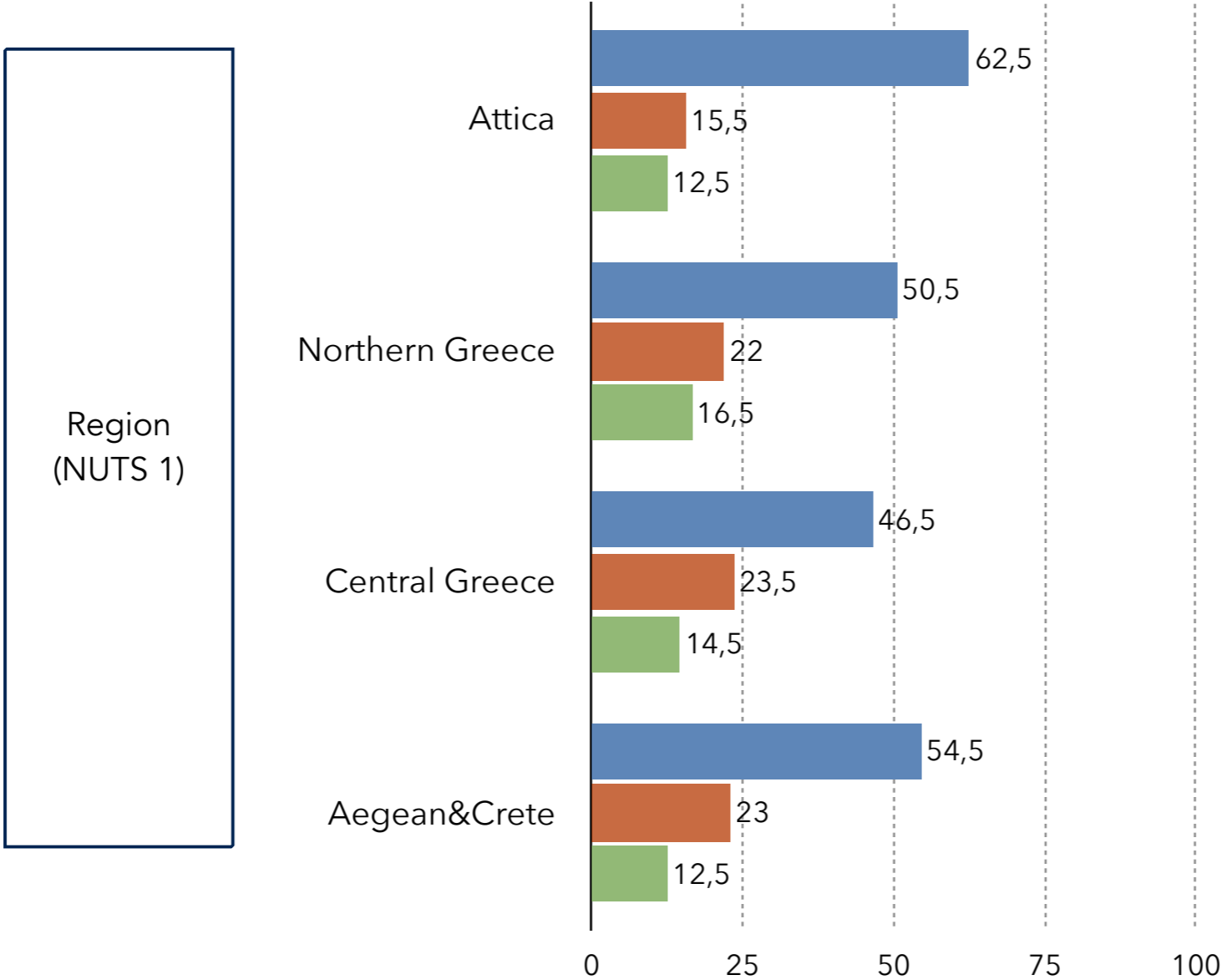
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



With which of the following countries should Greece **enhance its relations** in the future...



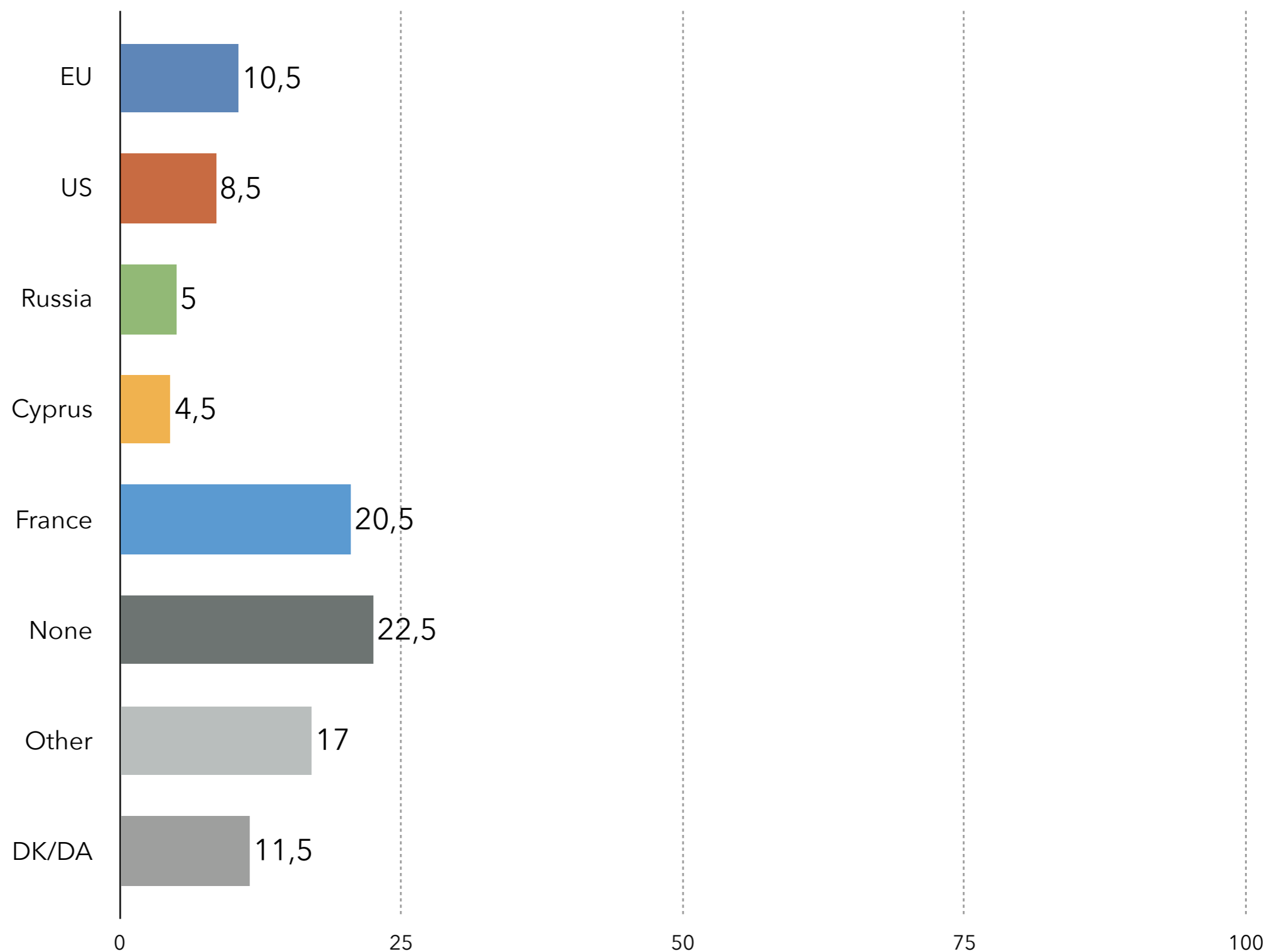
Per region (NUTS 1)



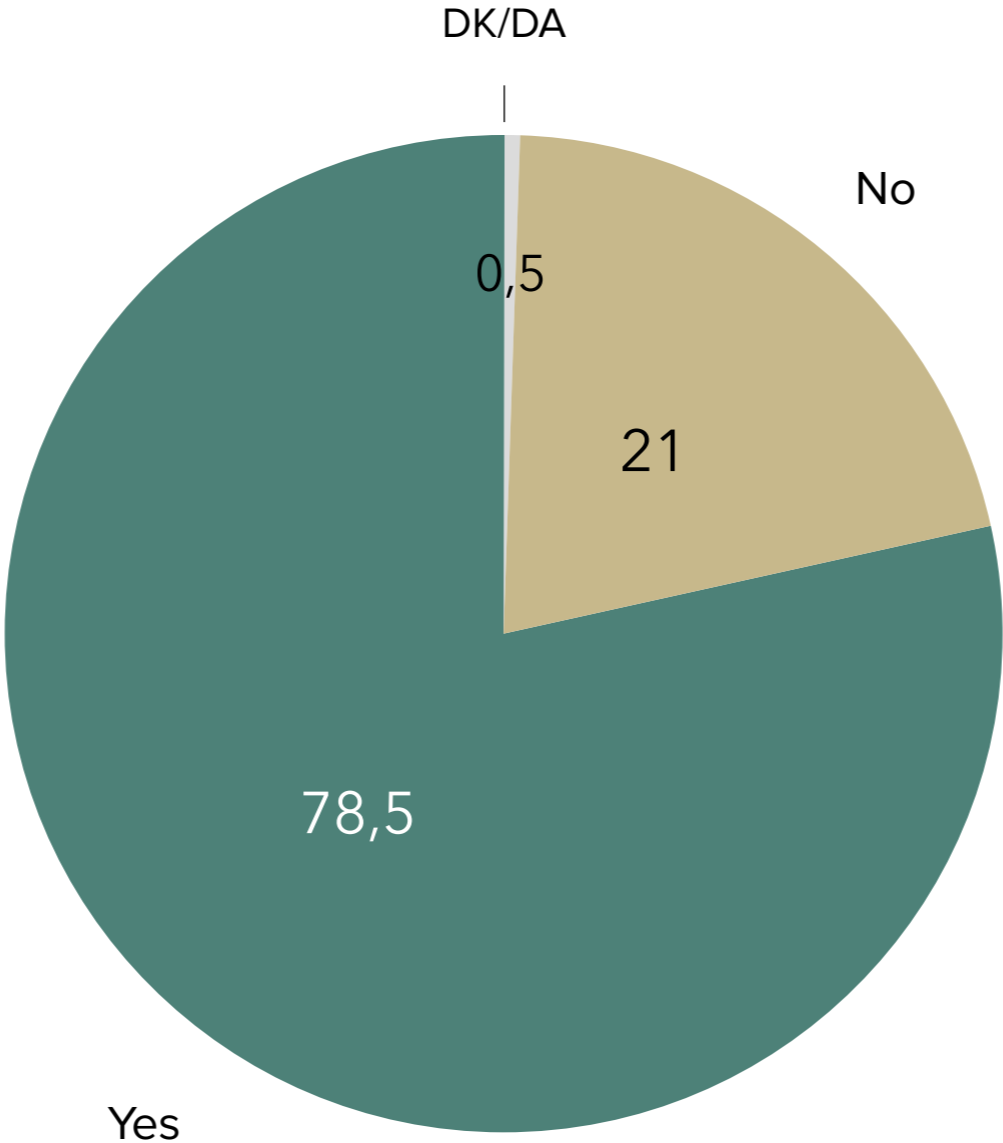
Friends and Threats



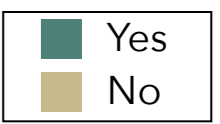
Which would you say that is Greece's best "friend"? (spontaneous)



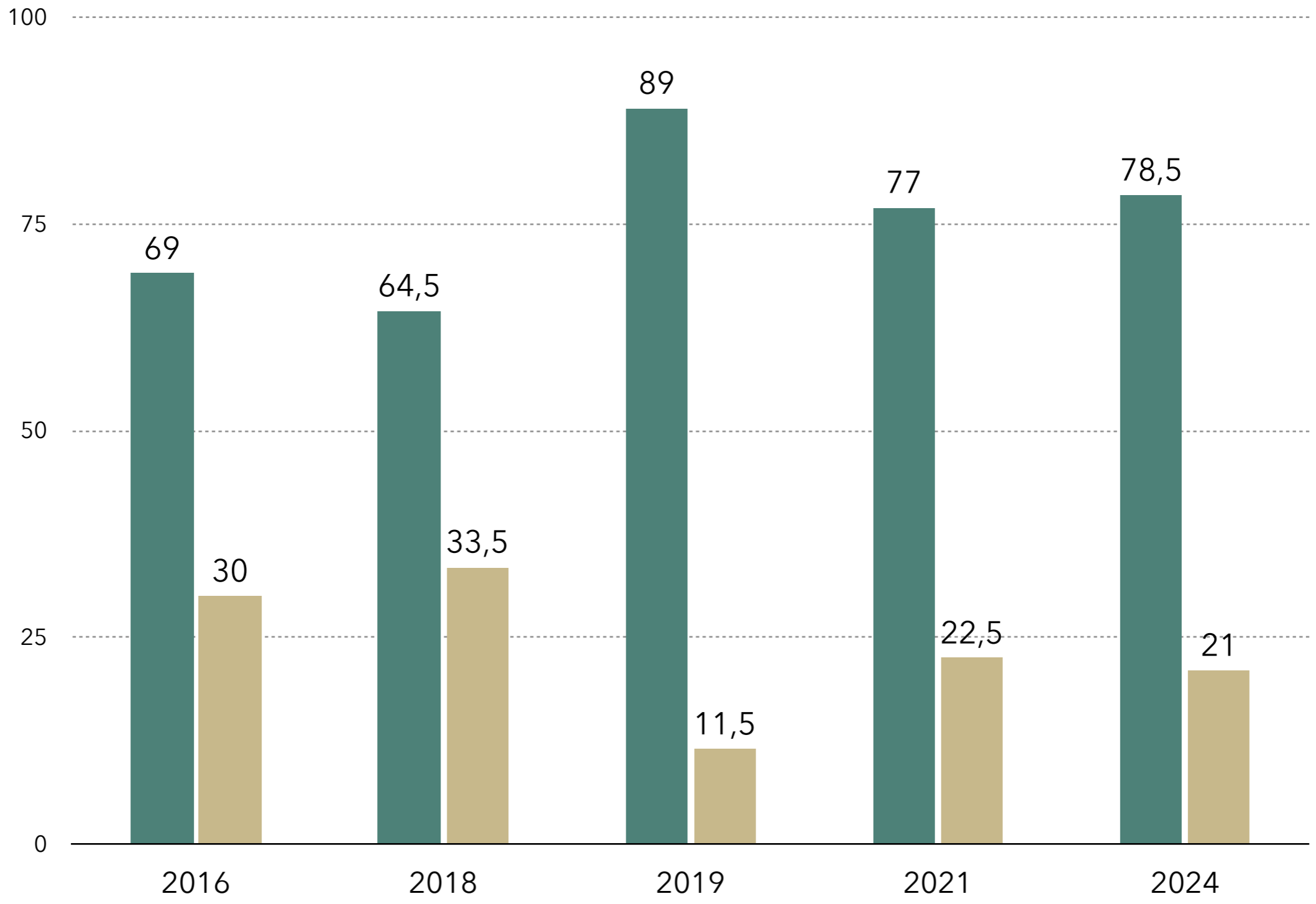
Do you think that there is a foreign country that could be considered as a threat to Greece ?



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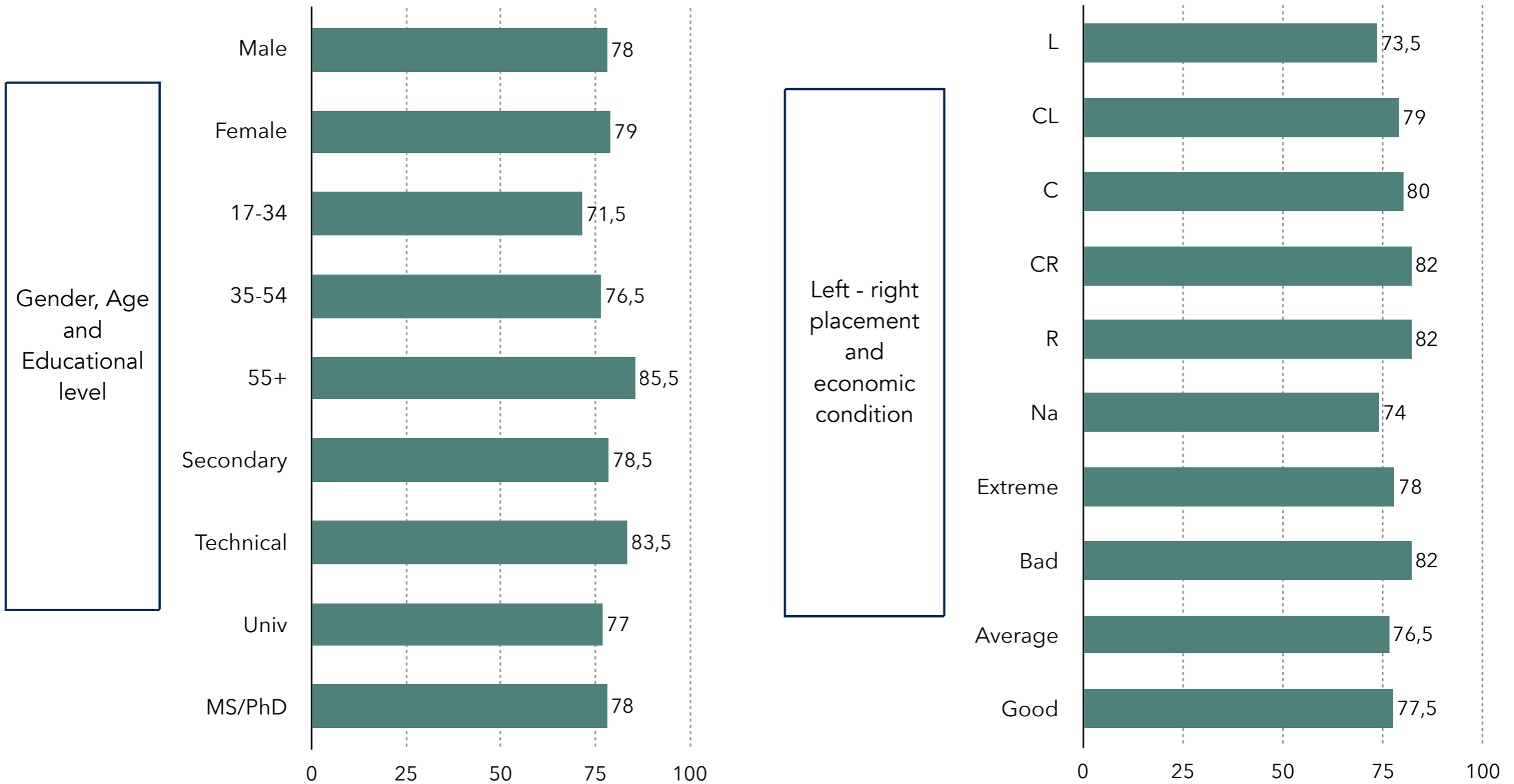


Temporal Comparison



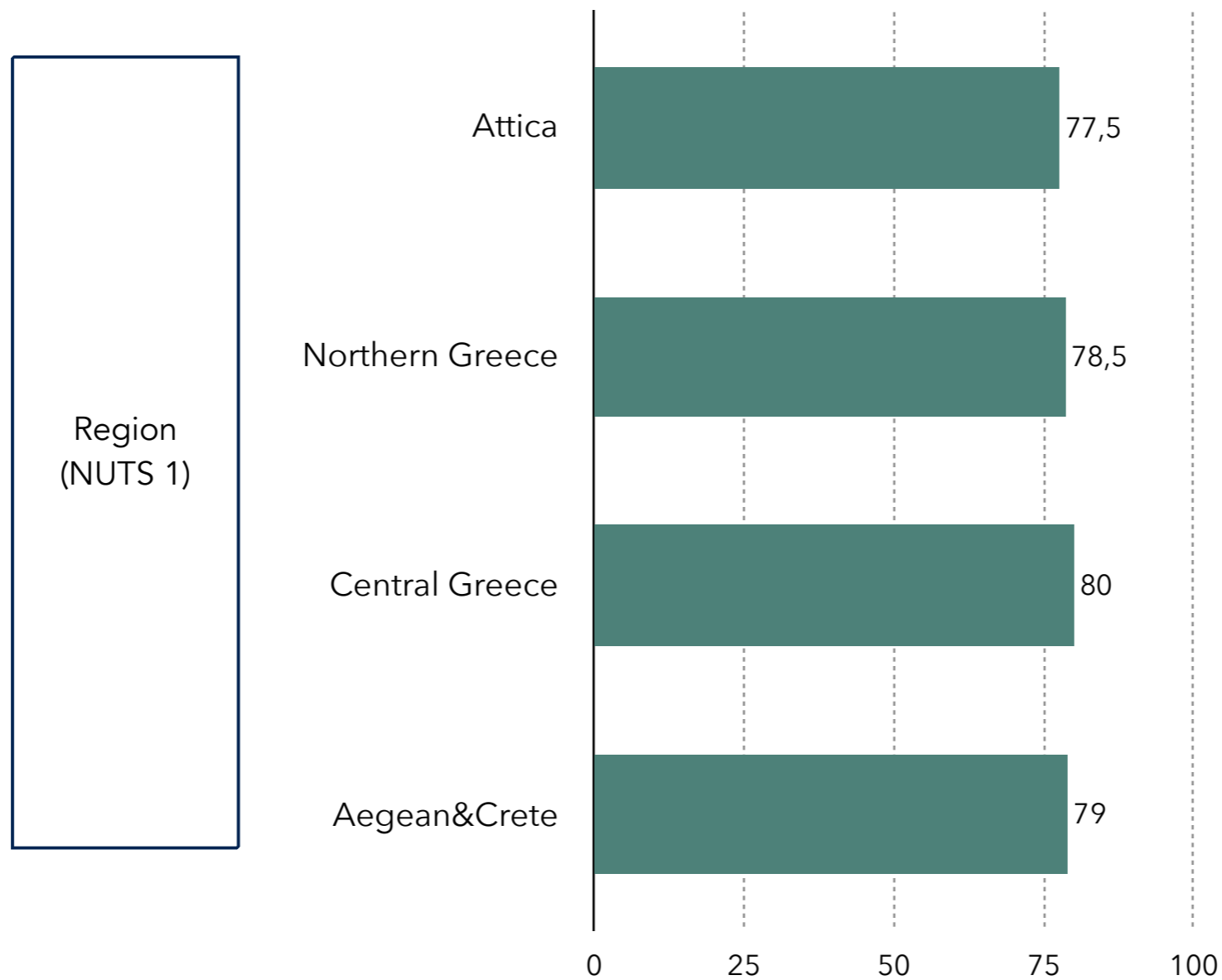
Do you think that there is a foreign country that could be considered as a threat to Greece ?

Yes there is, per demographic category, LR placement and Economic condition



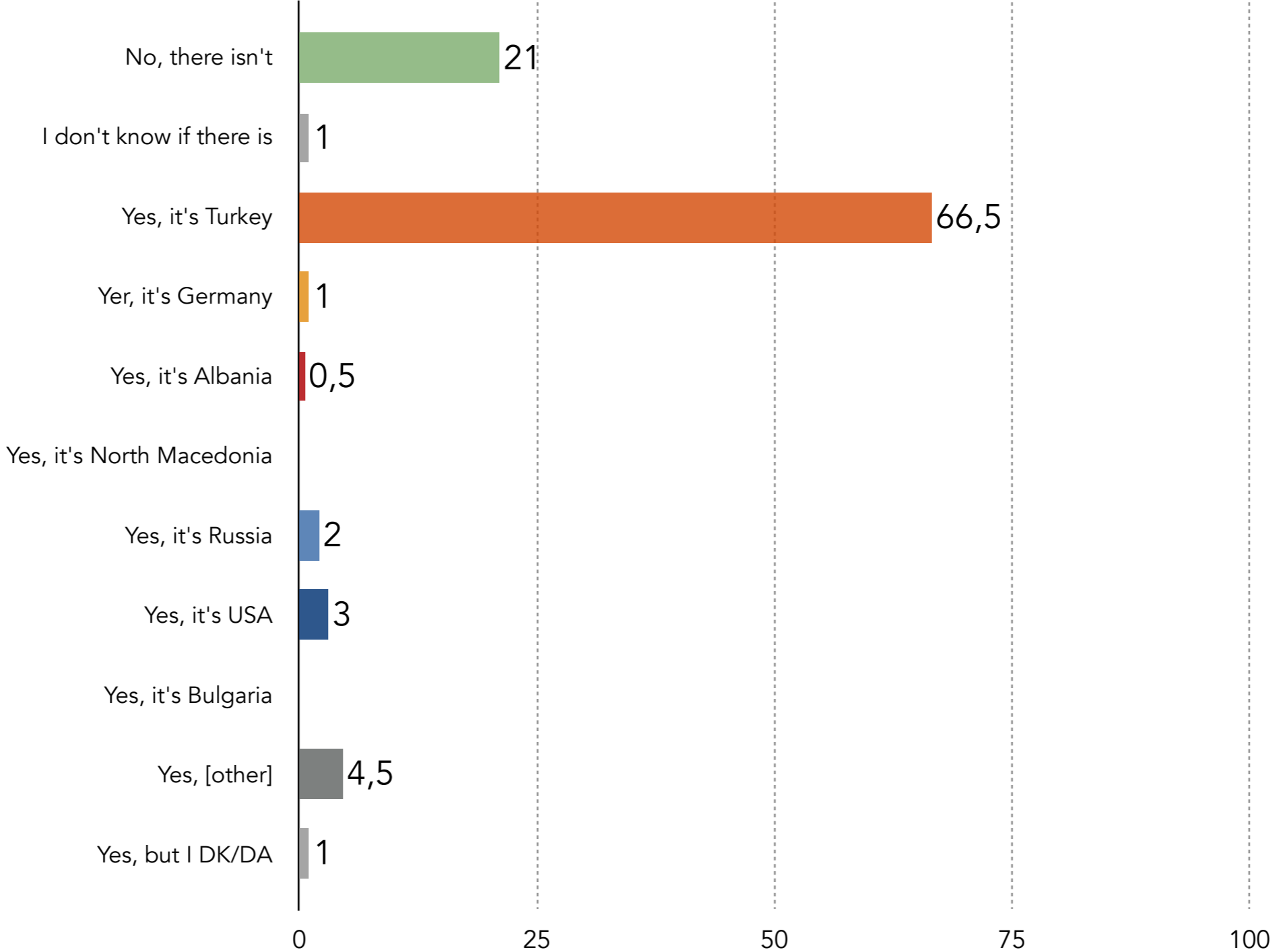
Do you think that there is a foreign country that could be considered as a threat to Greece ?

Yes, there is, per region (NUTS 1)



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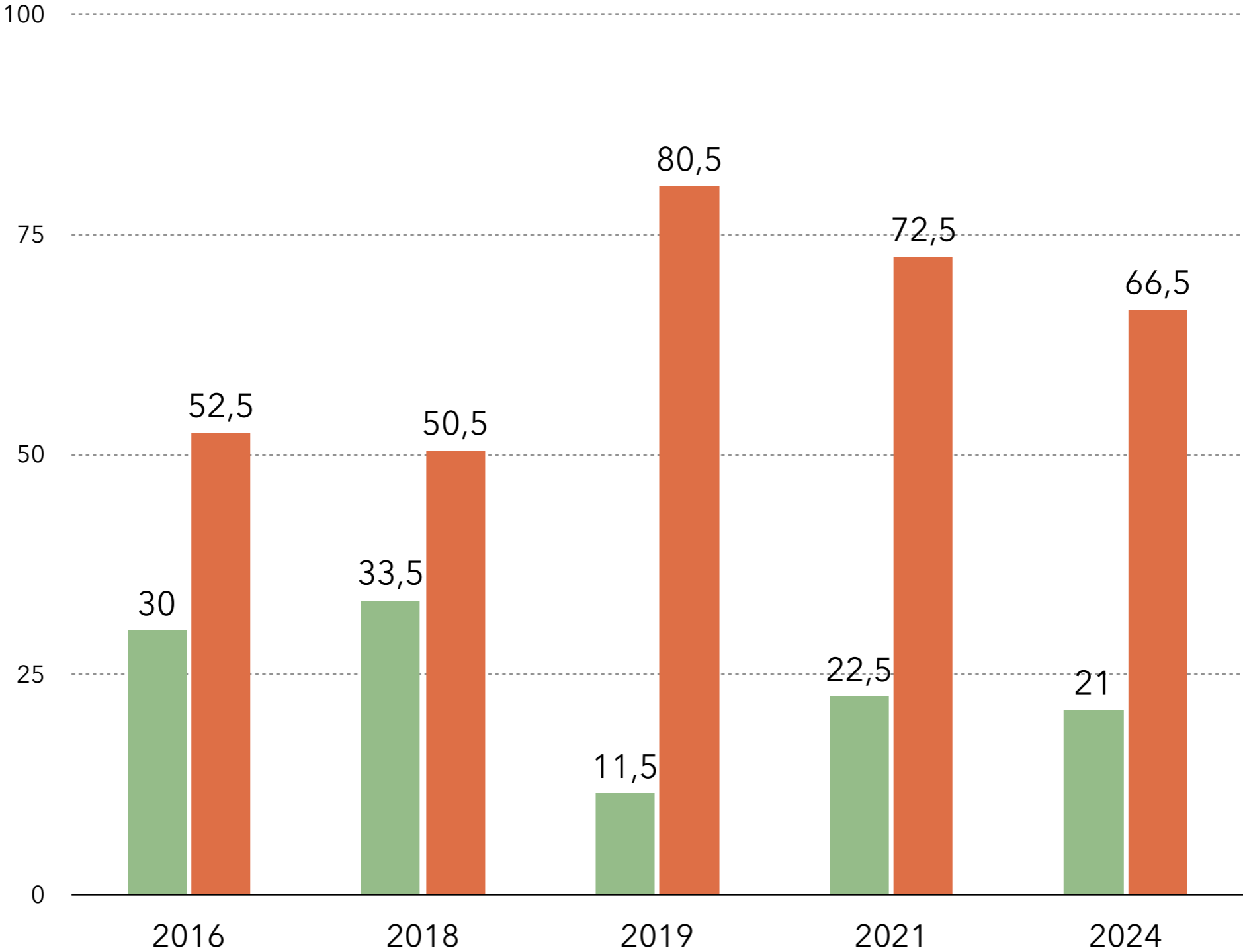
Overall - Including the option of "no threat"



Do you think that there is a foreign country that could be considered as a threat to Greece ?

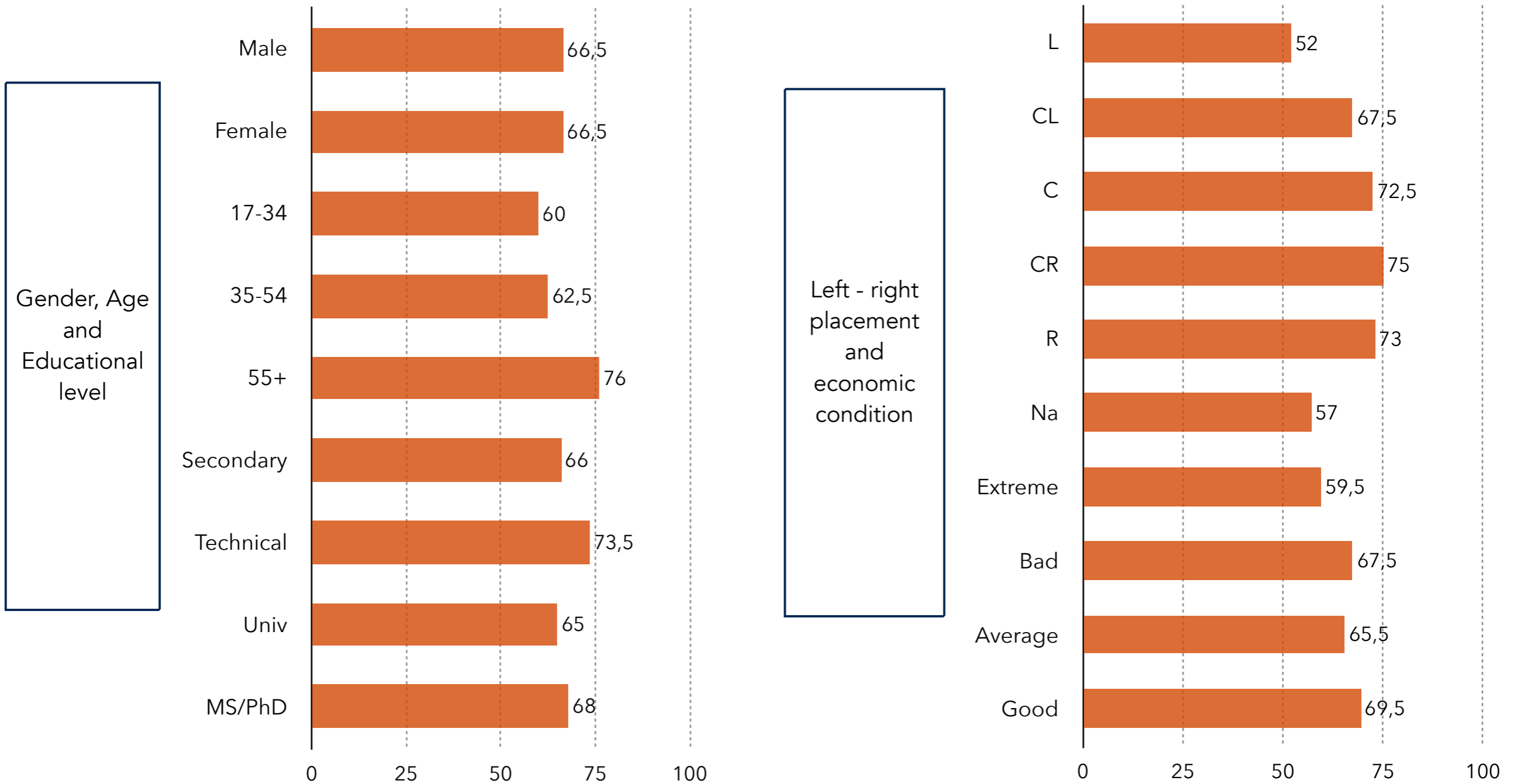
- No, there isn't
- Yes, It's Turkey

Temporal Comparison



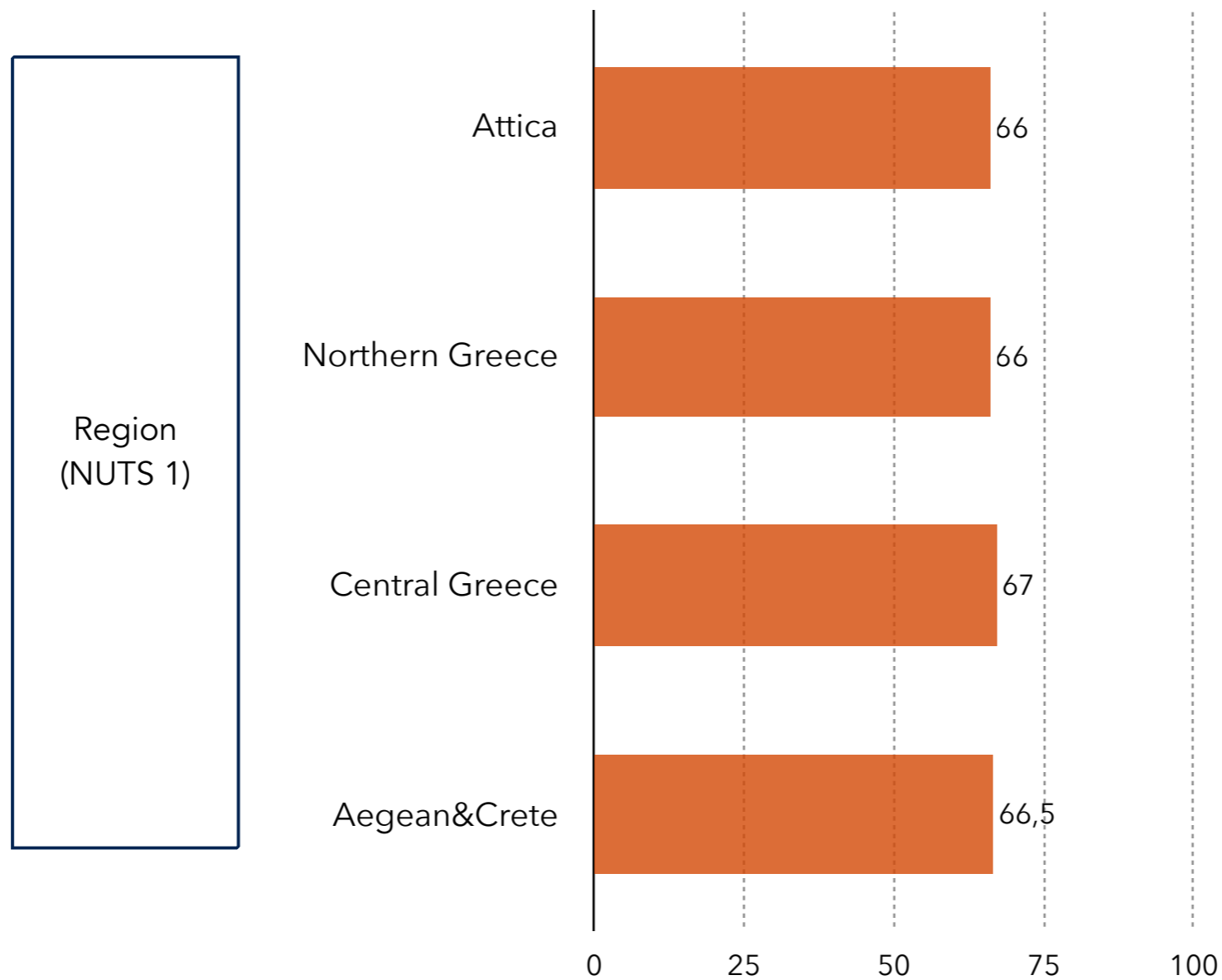
Do you think that there is a foreign country that could be considered as a threat to Greece ?

Yes, it's Turkey, per demographic category, LR placement and Economic condition



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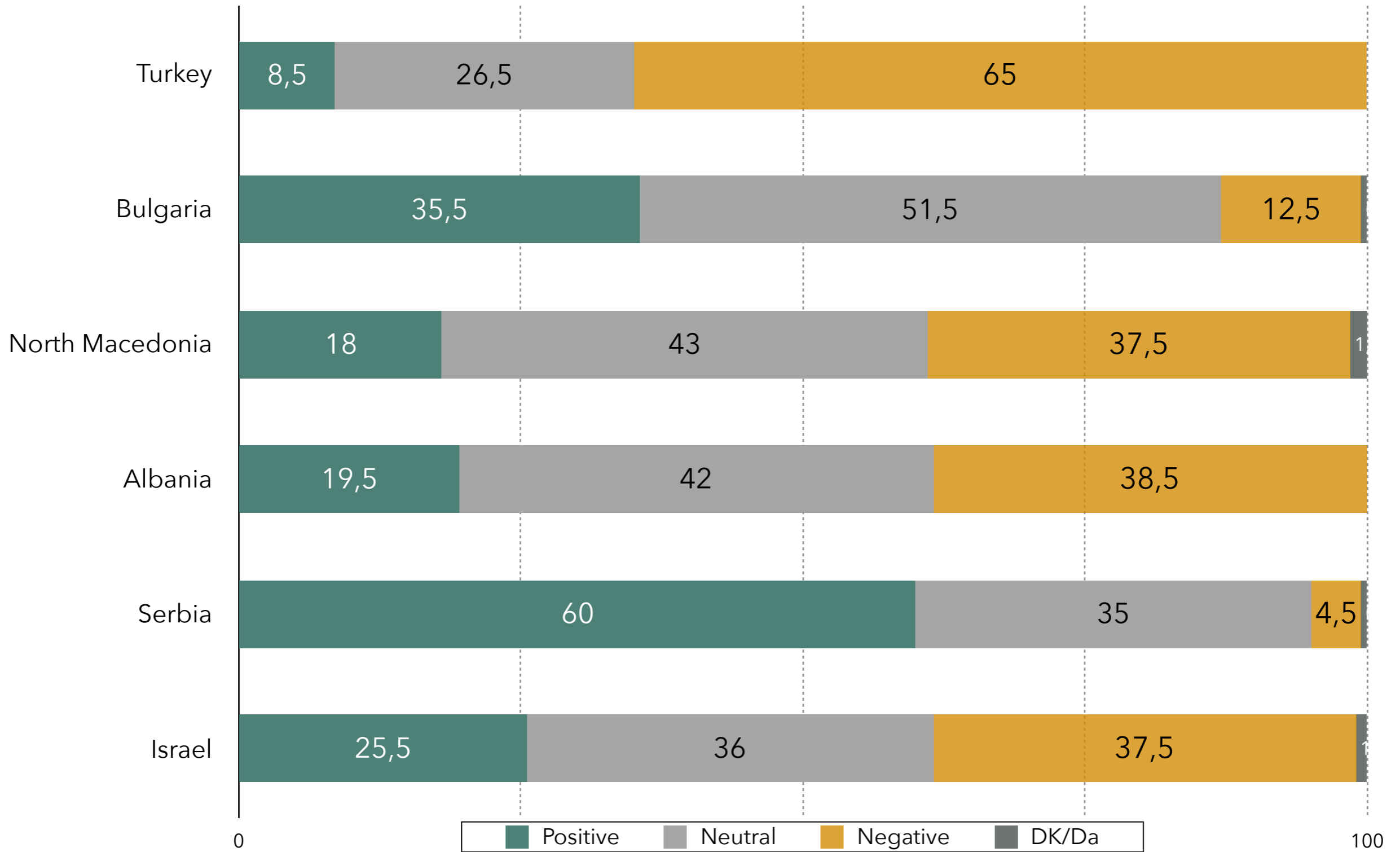
Yes, it's Turkey, per region (NUTS 1)



Greek Public Opinion towards neighbouring countries



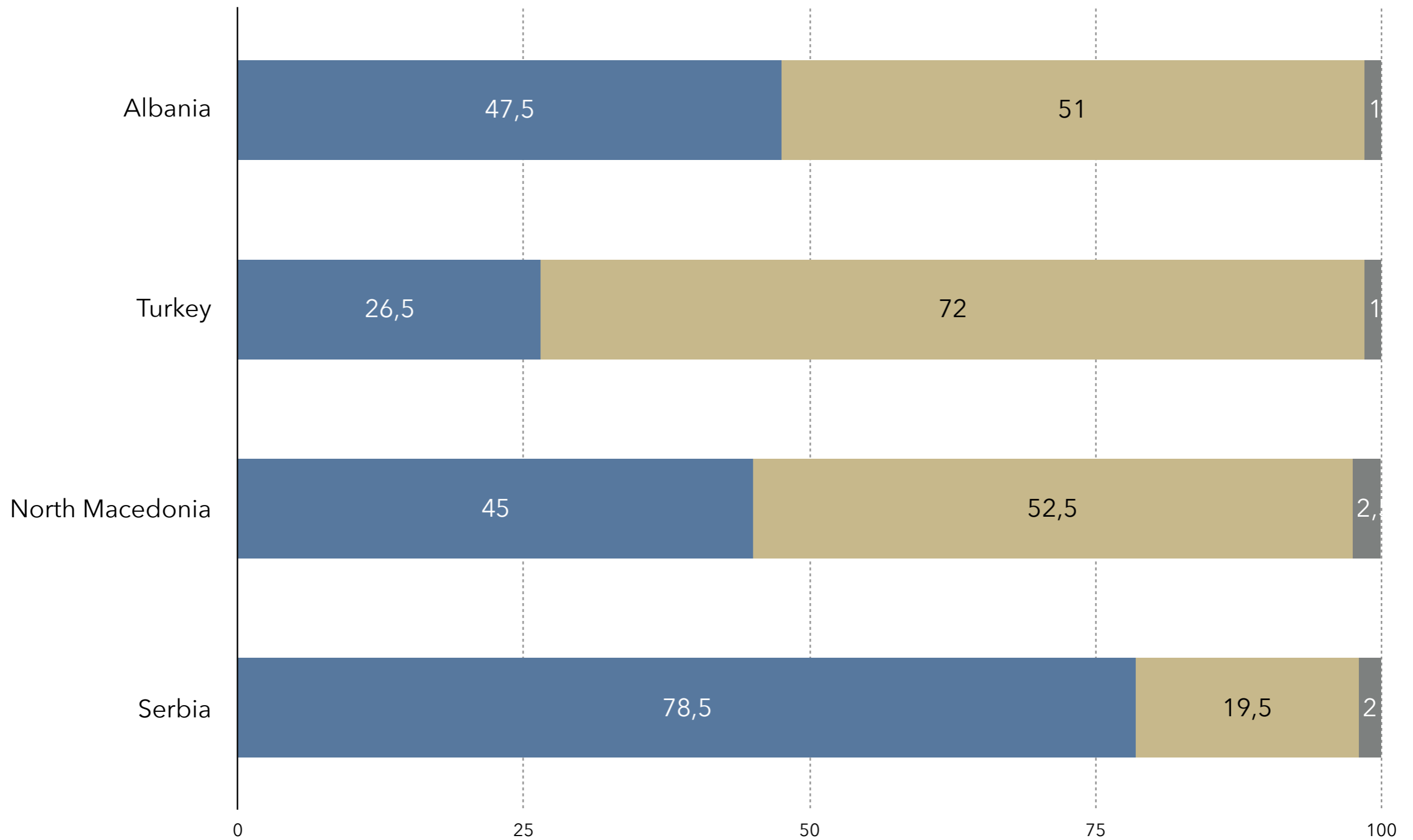
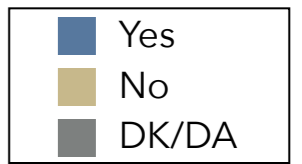
What is your opinion towards ...



Support neighbouring countries's EU accession



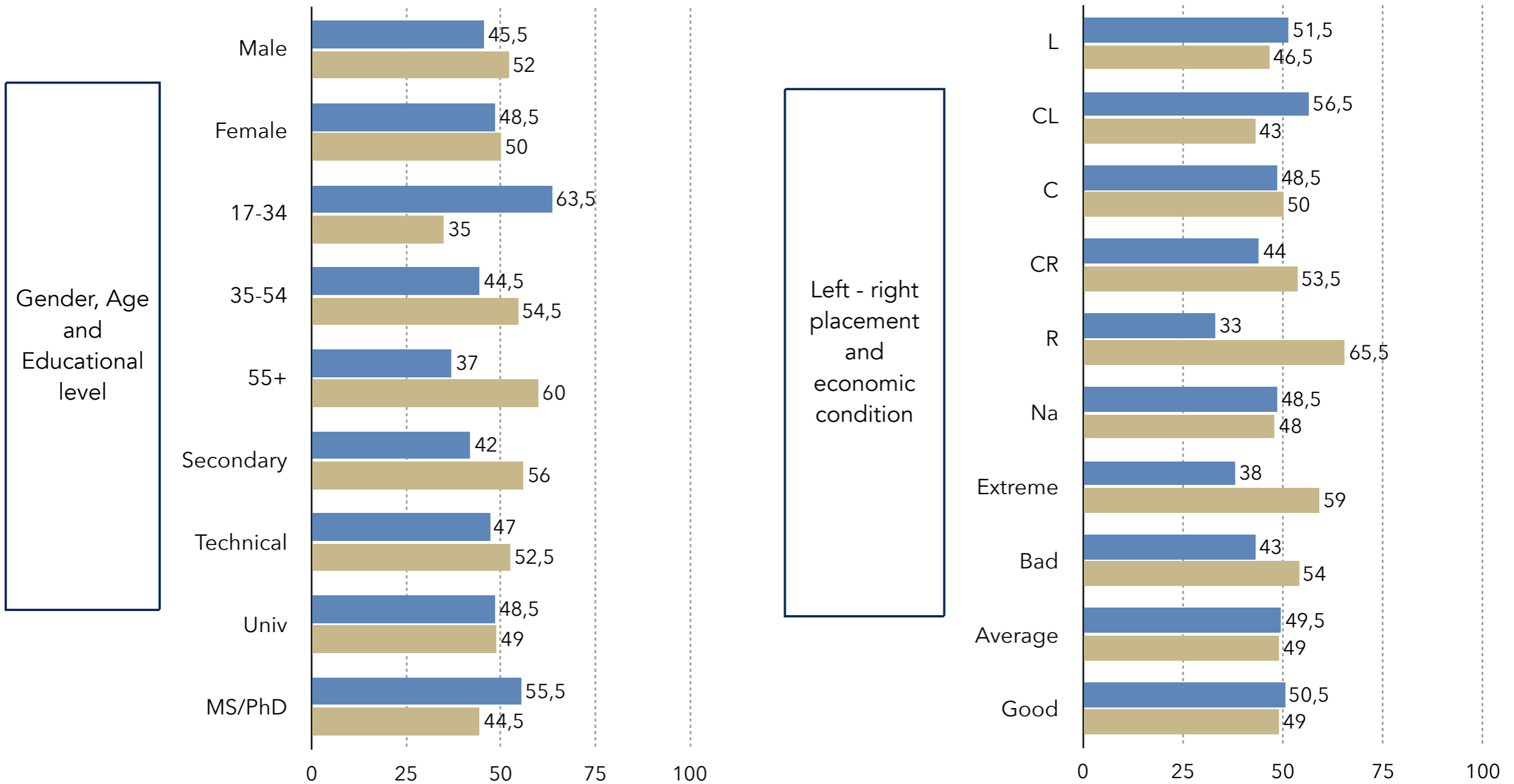
Would you personally support the candidacy of the following countries to become a member of the European Union...



Would you personally support the candidacy of **Albania** to become a member of the European Union...



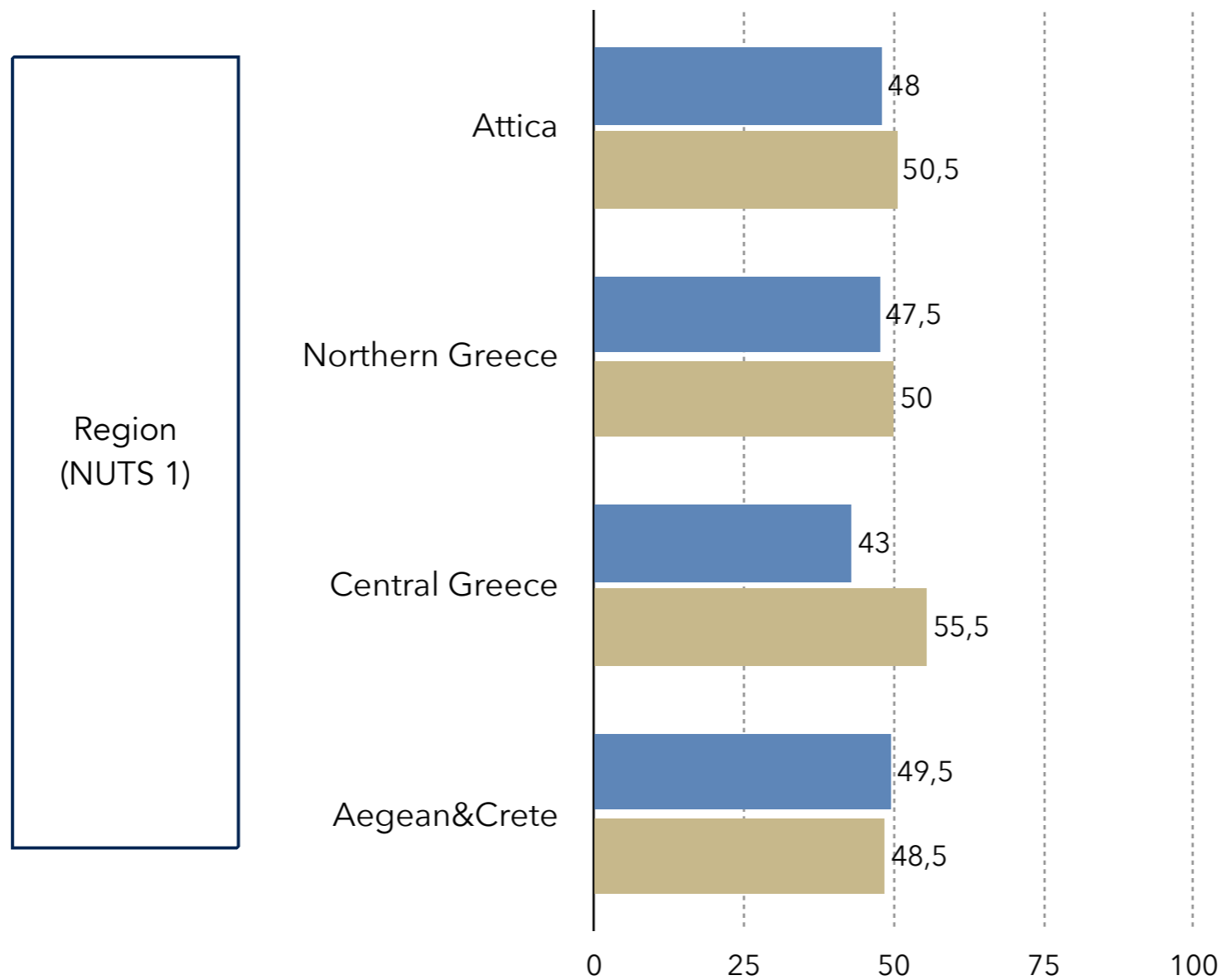
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



Would you personally support the candidacy of **Albania** to become a member of the European Union...



Per Region (NUTS1)

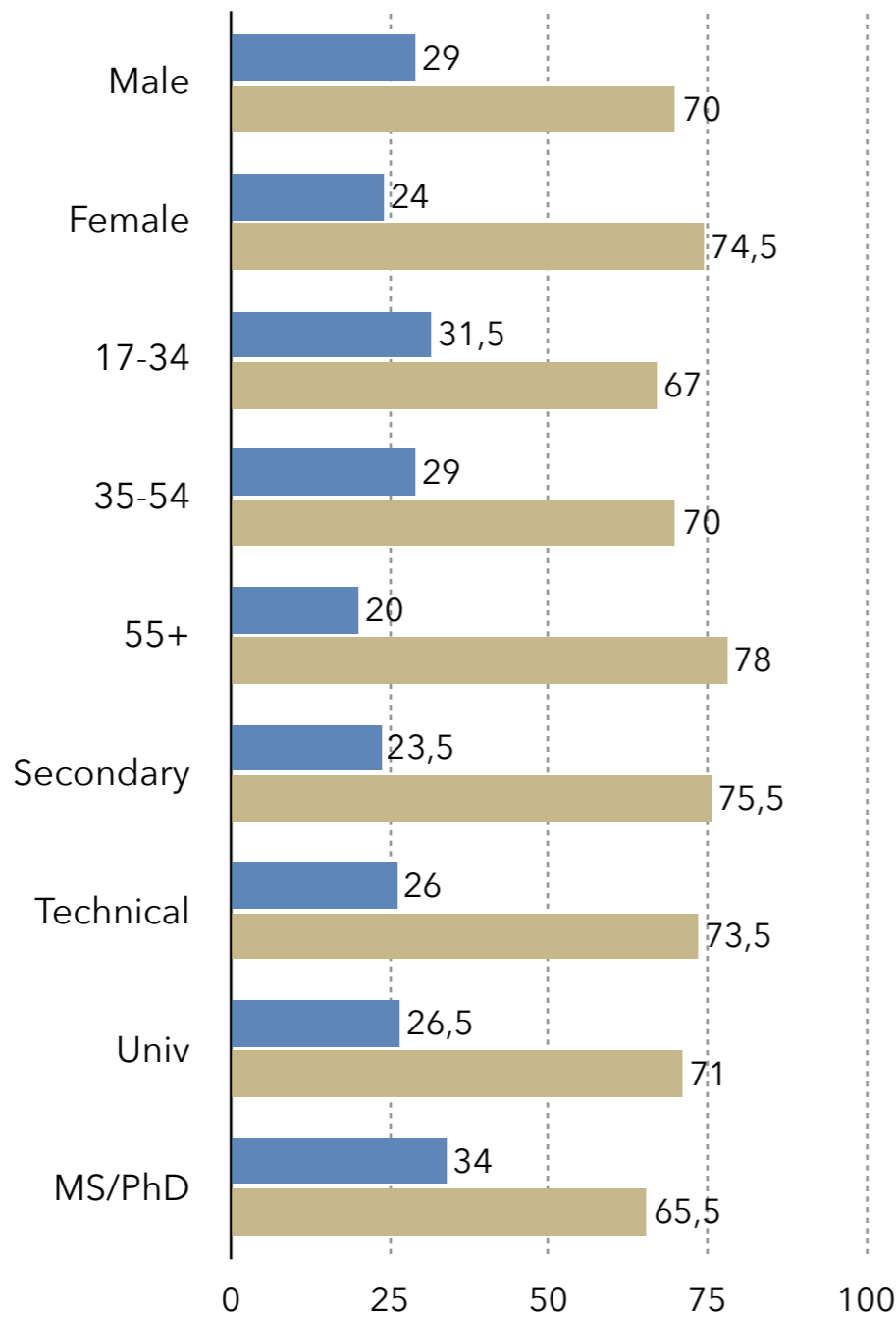


Would you personally support the candidacy of **Turkey** to become a member of the European Union...

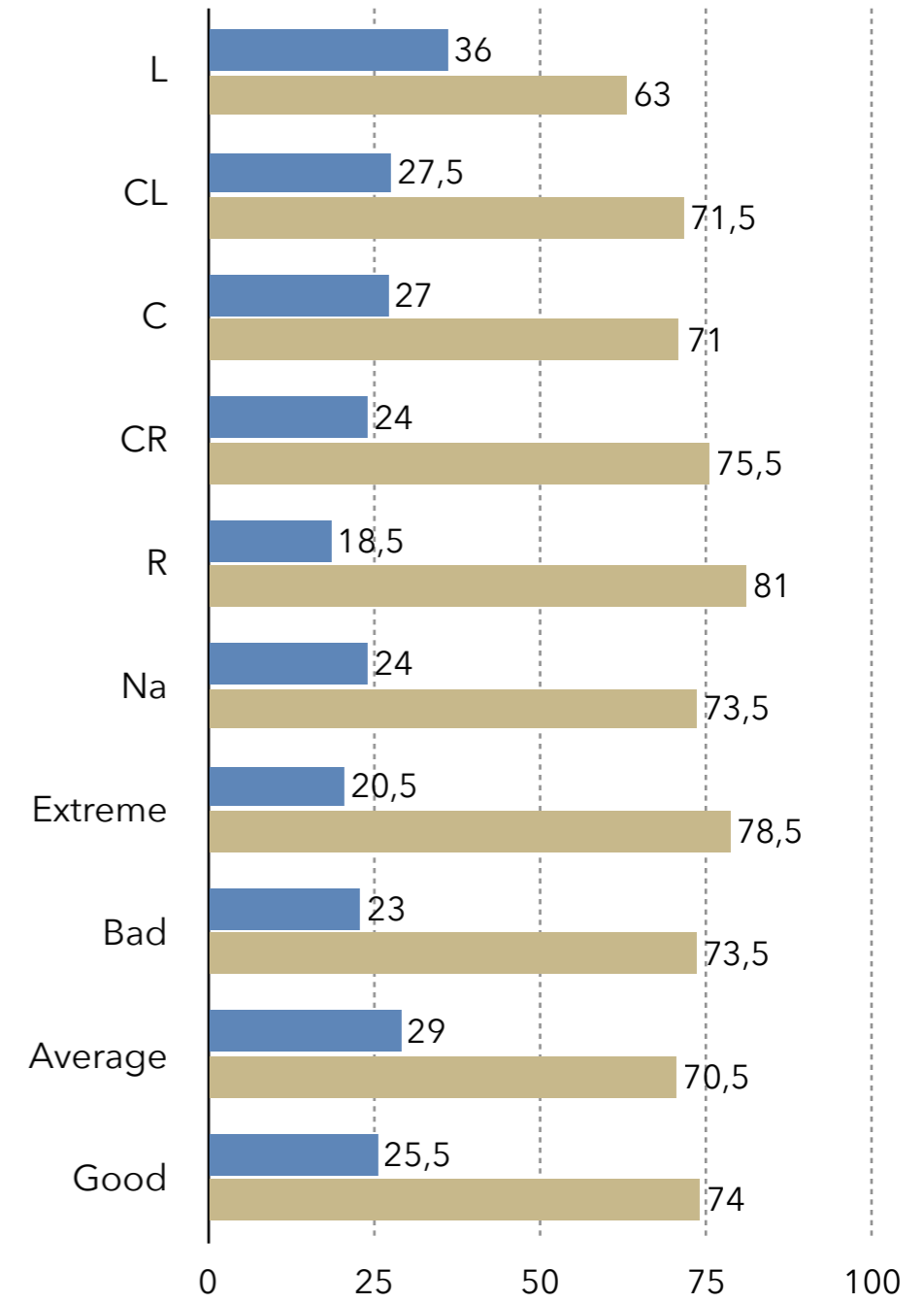


Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition

Gender, Age and Educational level



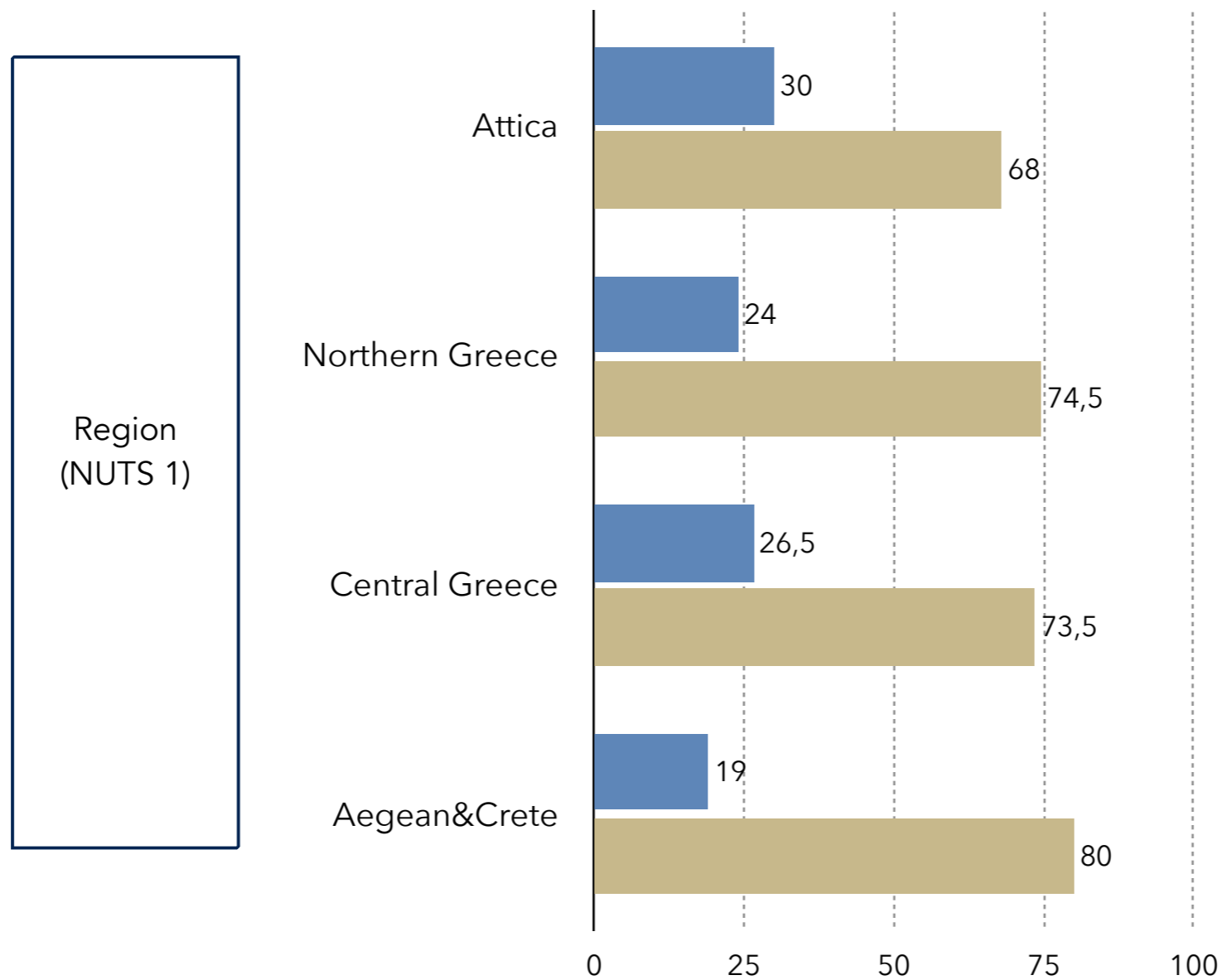
Left - right placement and economic condition



Would you personally support the candidacy of **Turkey** to become a member of the European Union...



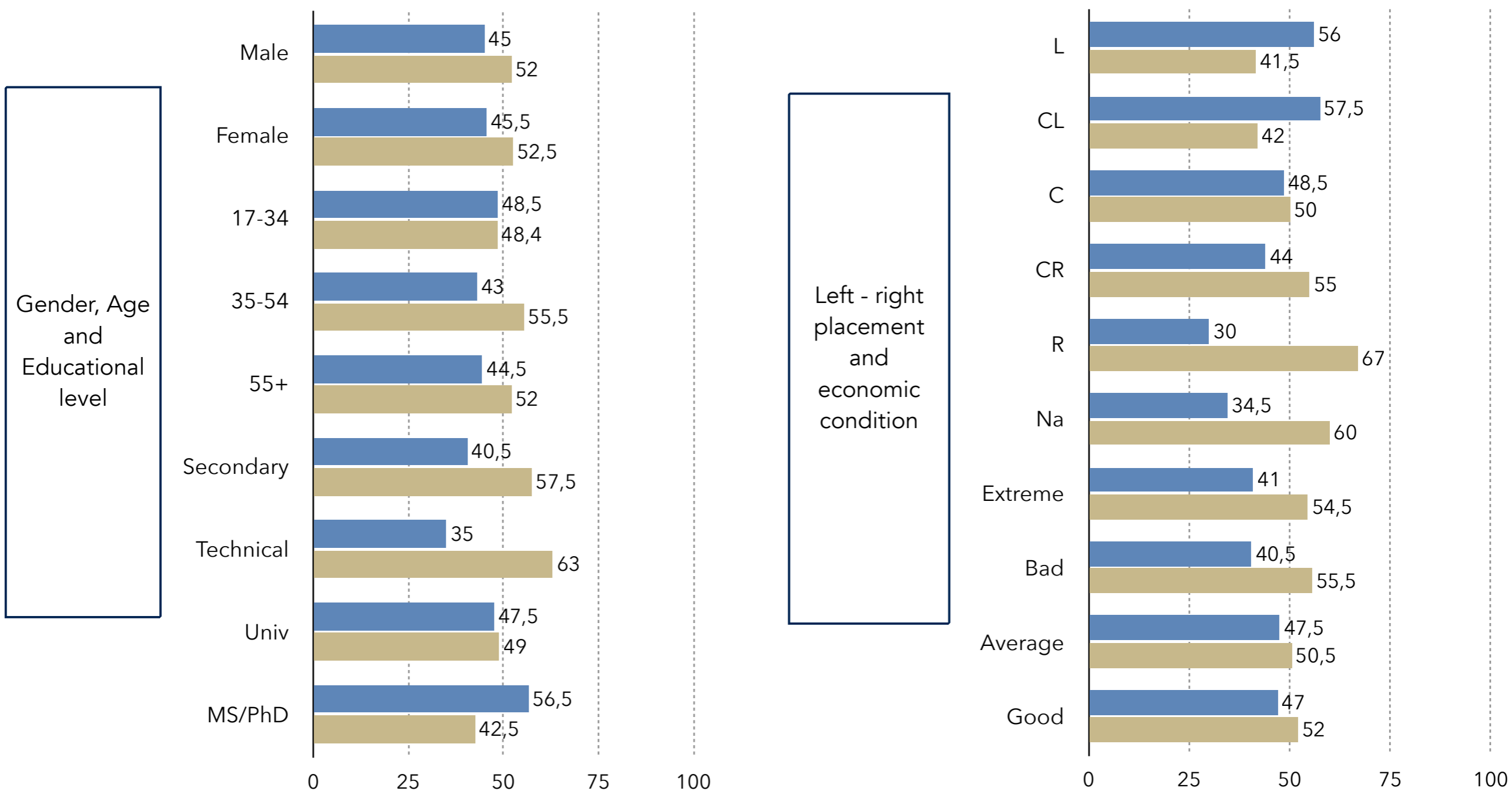
Per Region (NUTS1)



Would you personally support the candidacy of **North Macedonia** to become a member of the European Union...



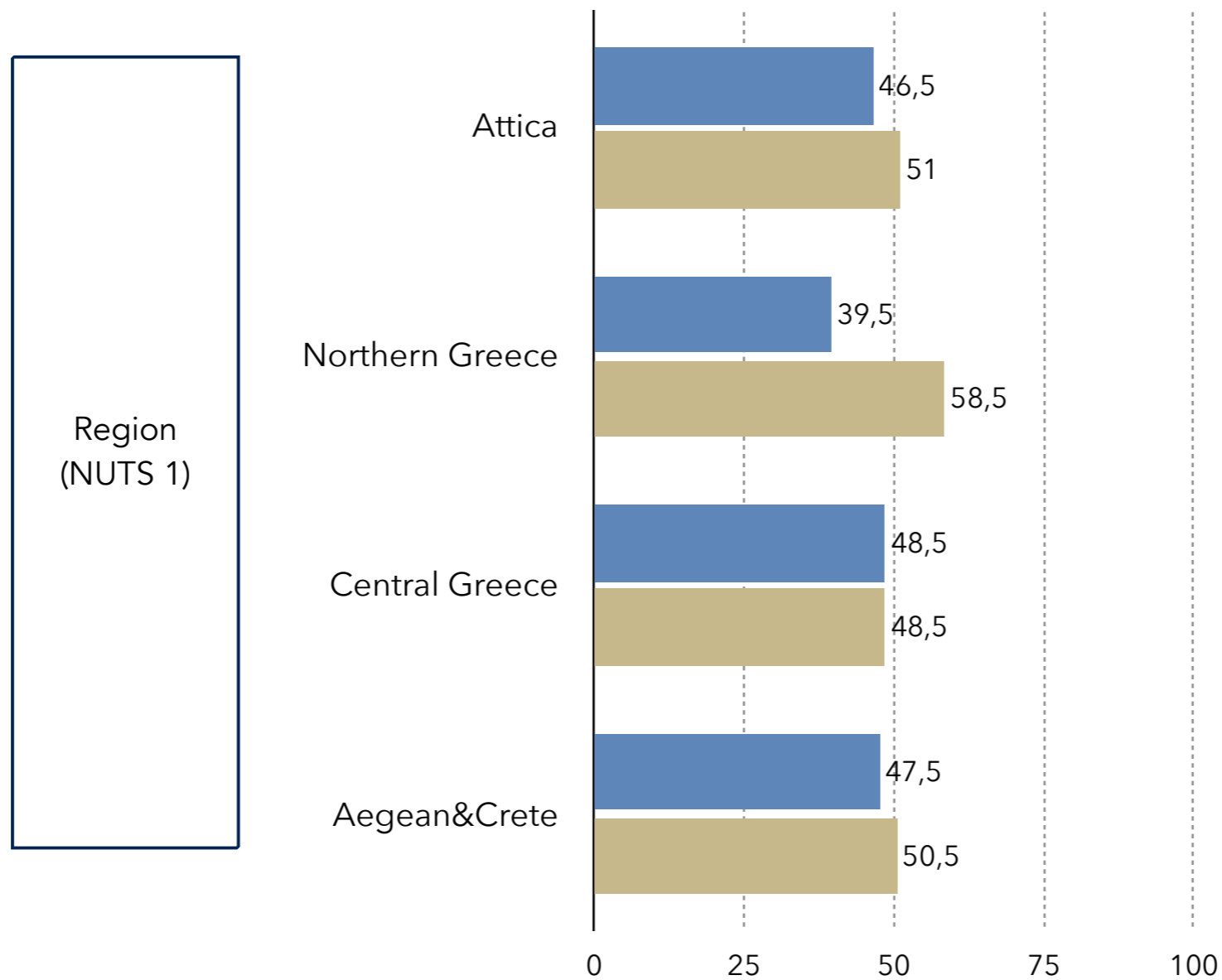
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



Would you personally support the candidacy of **North Macedonia** to become a member of the European Union...



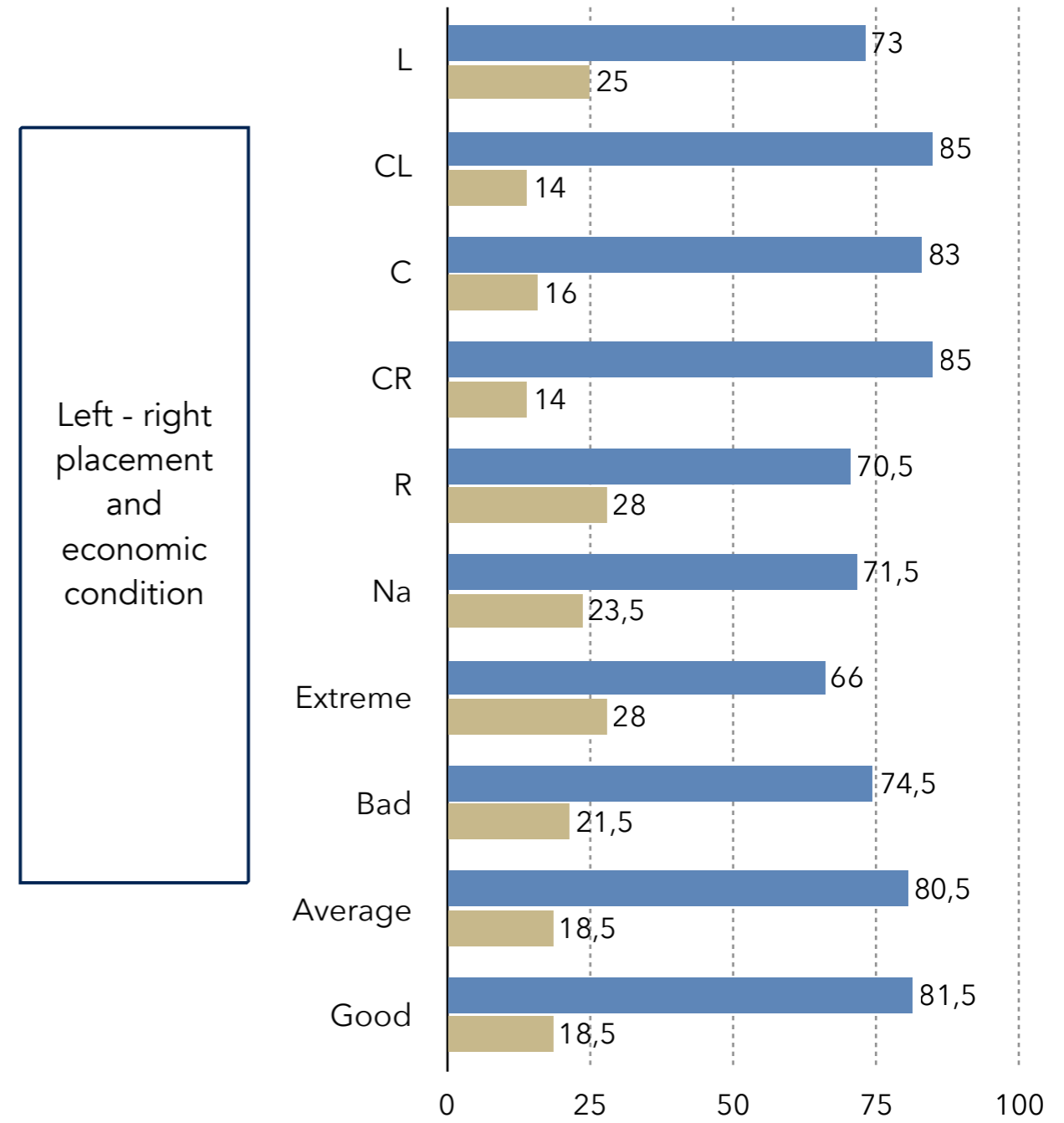
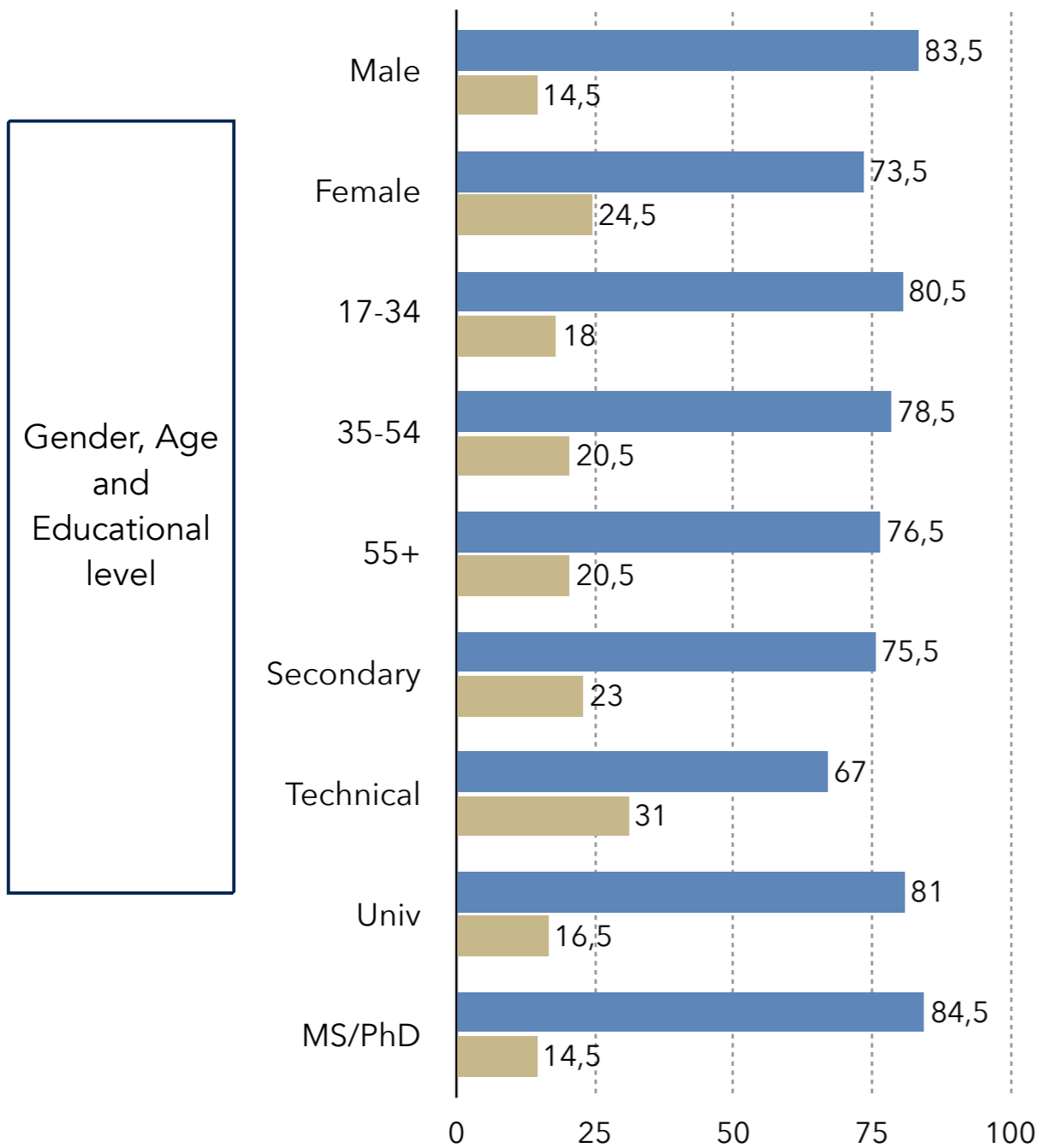
Per Region (NUTS1)



Would you personally support the candidacy of **Serbia** to become a member of the European Union...



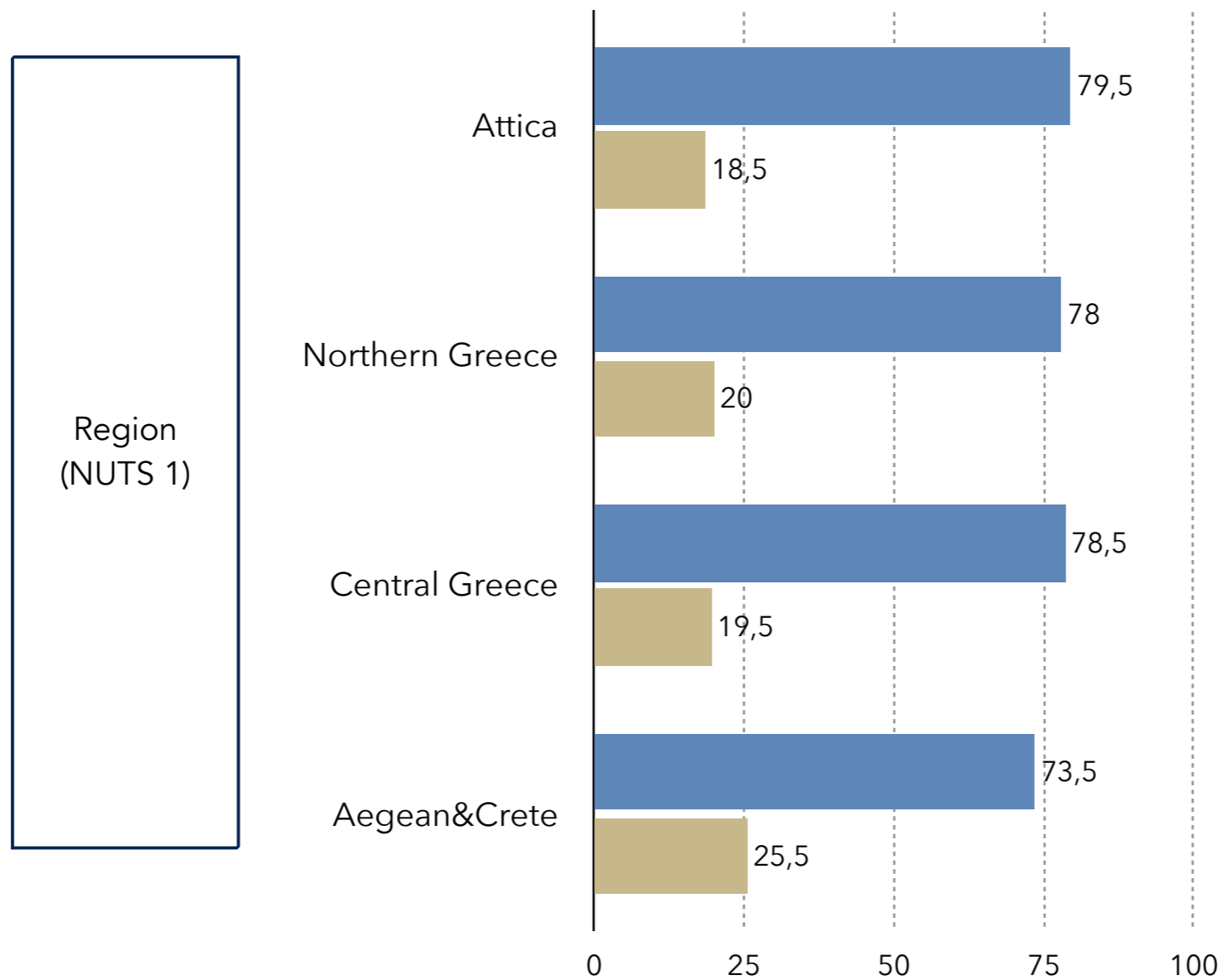
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



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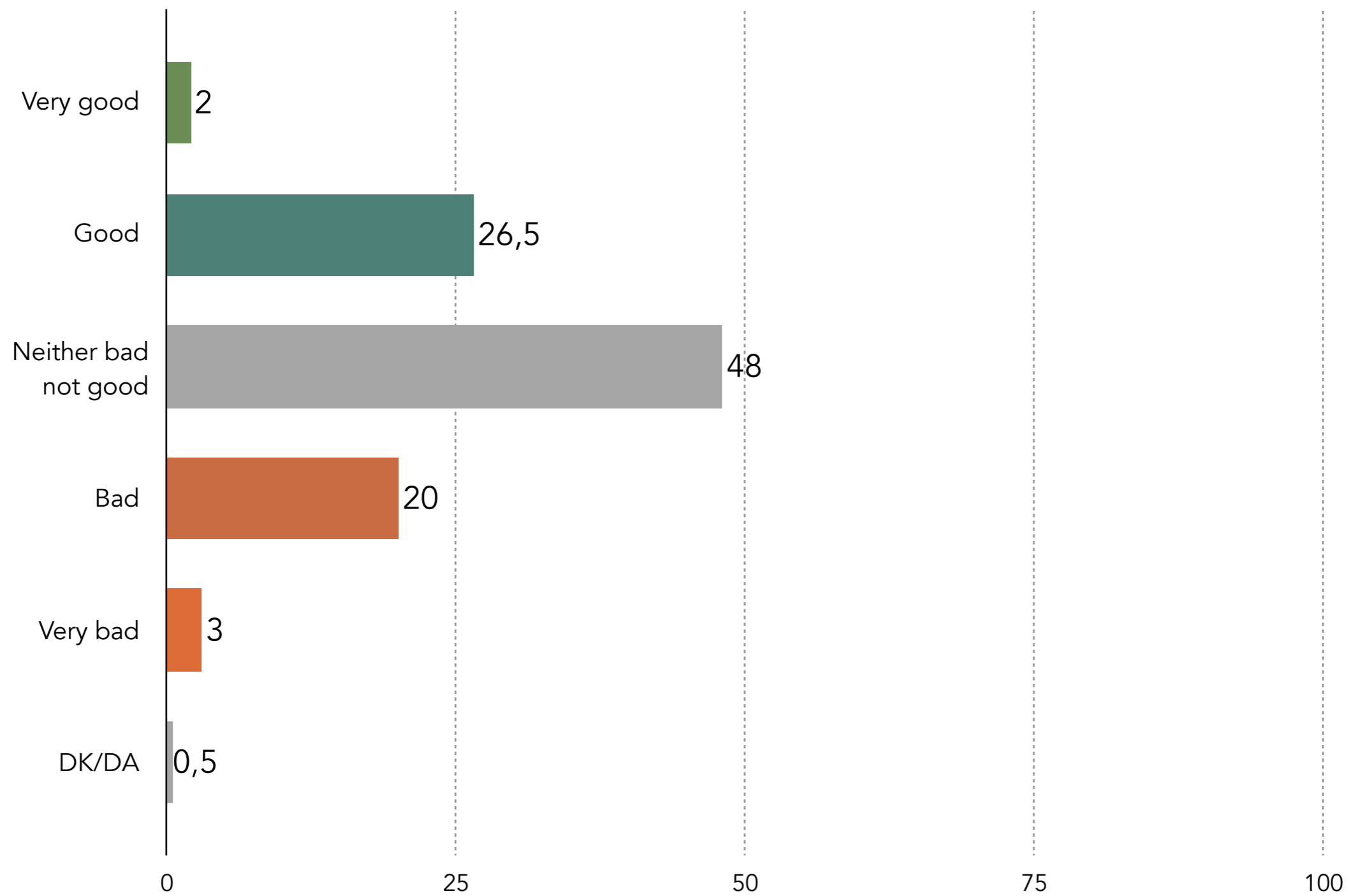
Per Region (NUTS1)



Greek-Albanian relations' current status

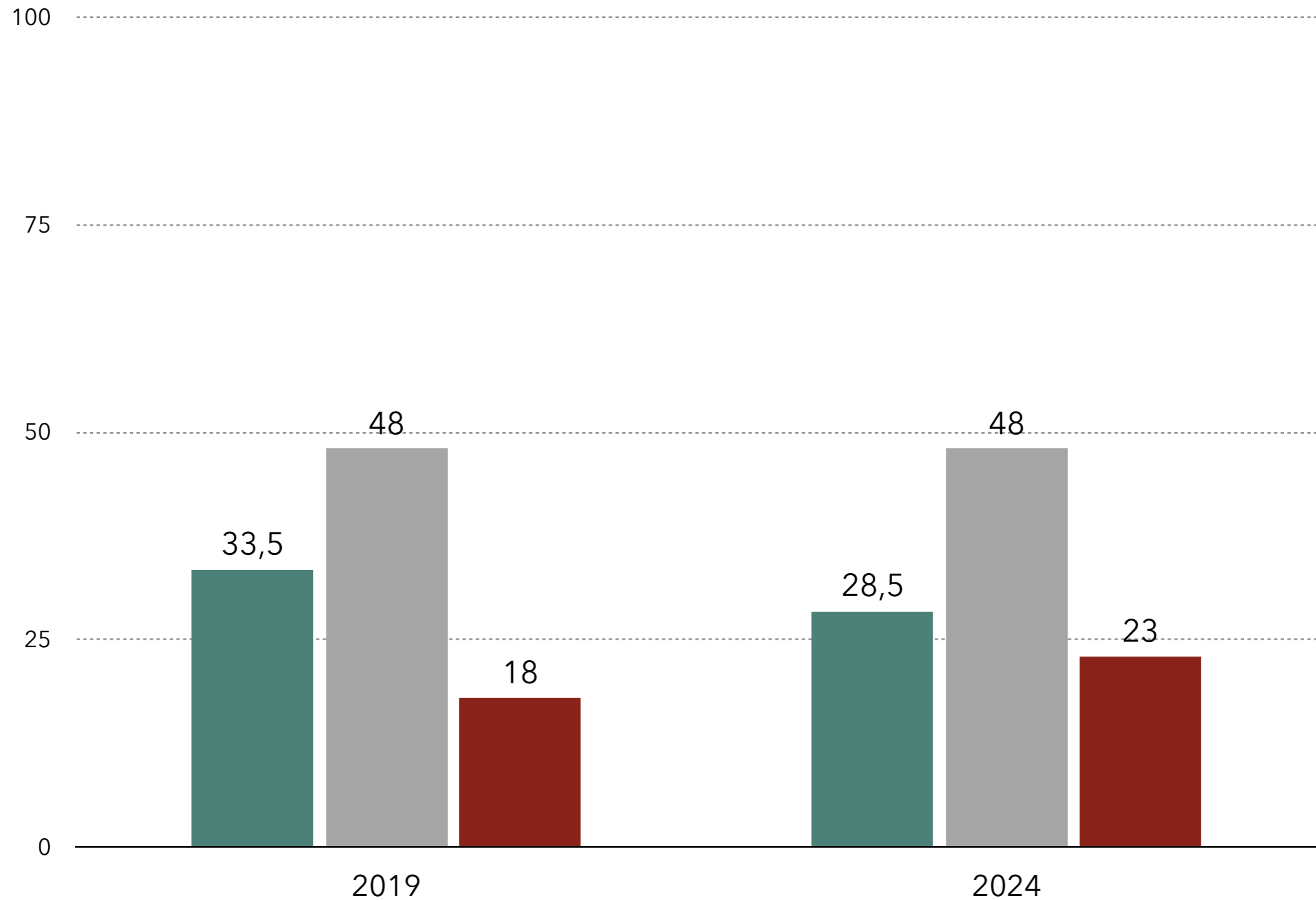


Today, you would say that our country's relations with Albania are ...



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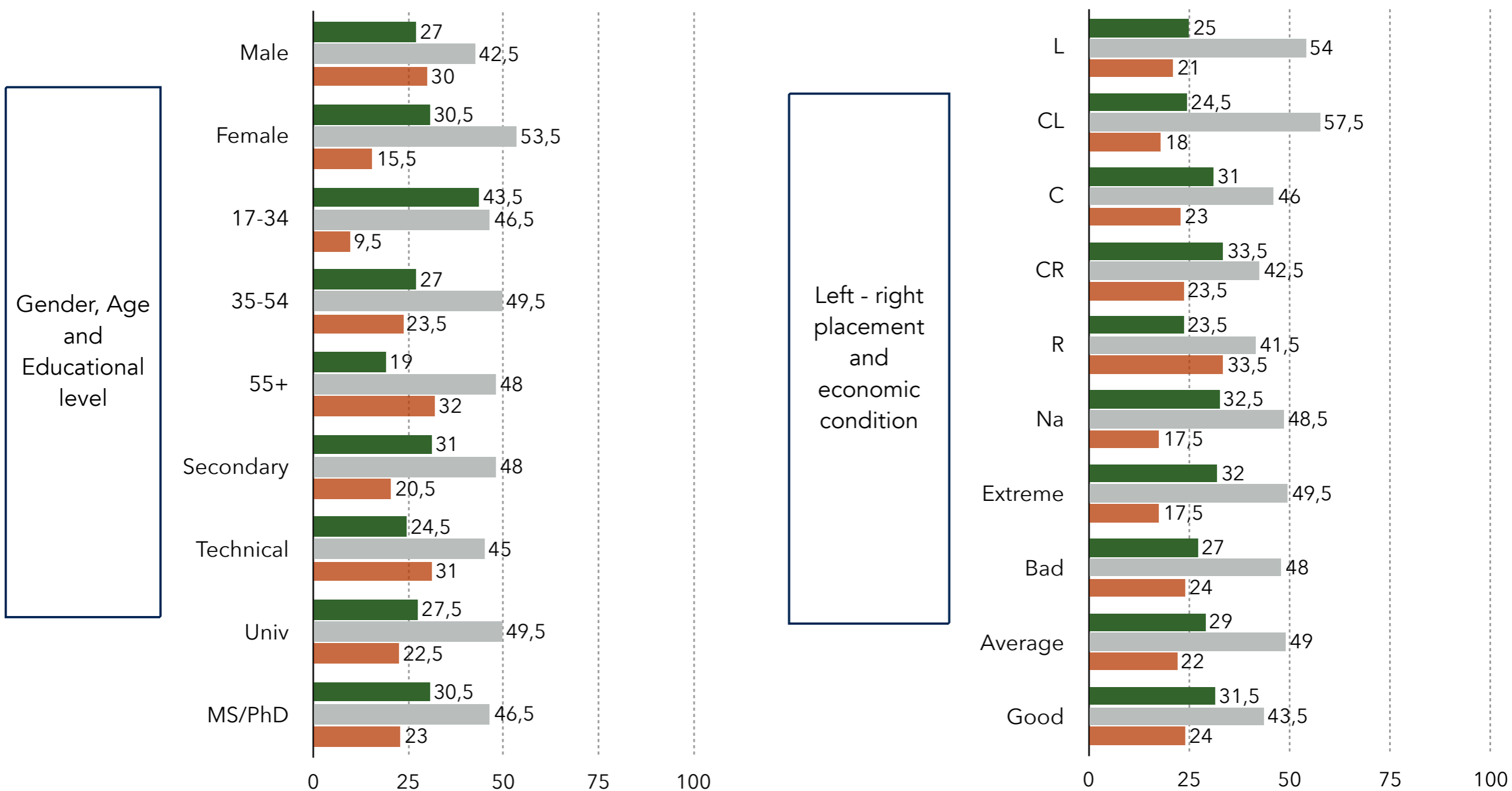
Temporal Comparison



Today, you would say that our country's relations with Albania are ...

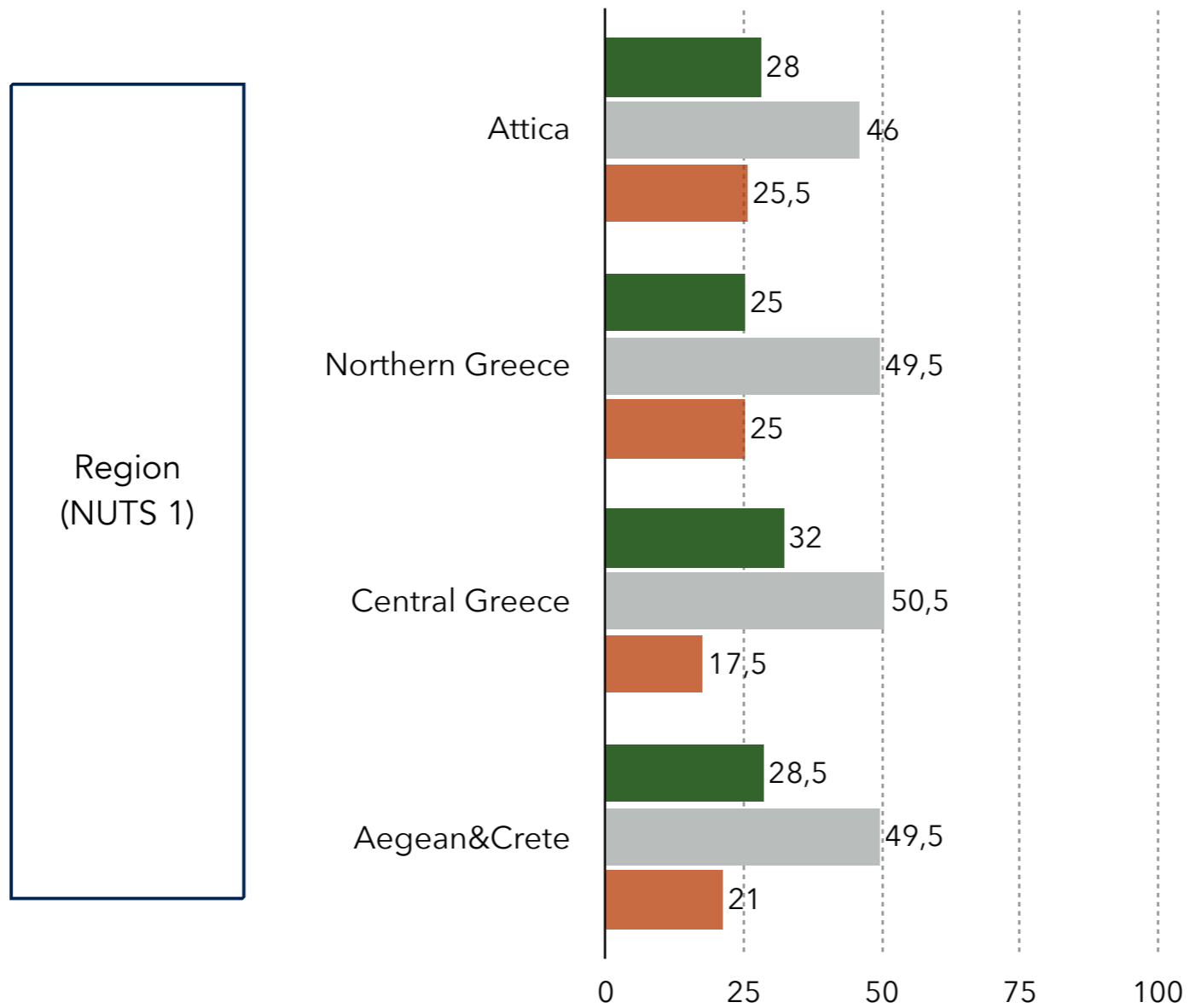


Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition

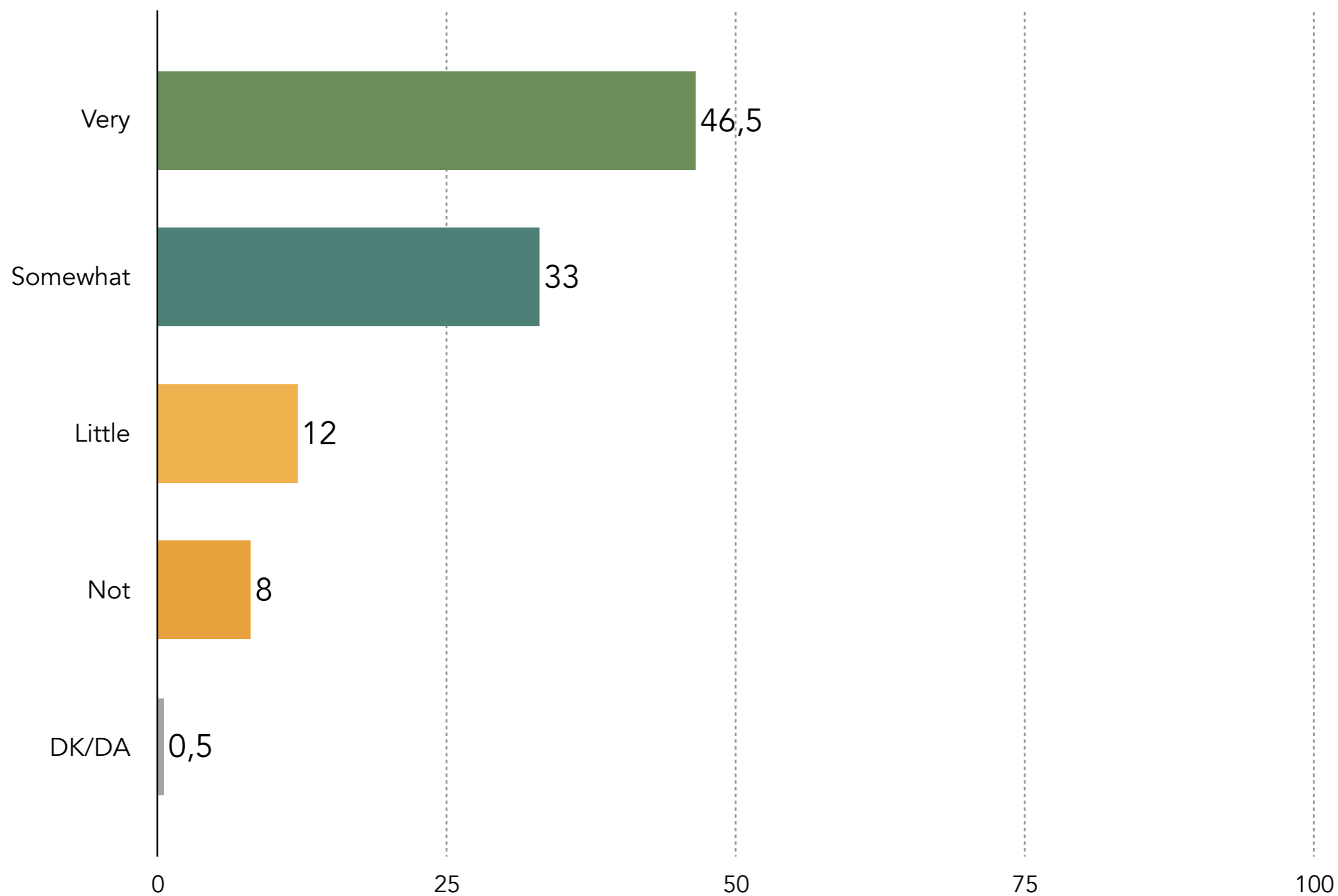


Today, you would say that our country's relations with Albania are ...

Per region (NUTS1)

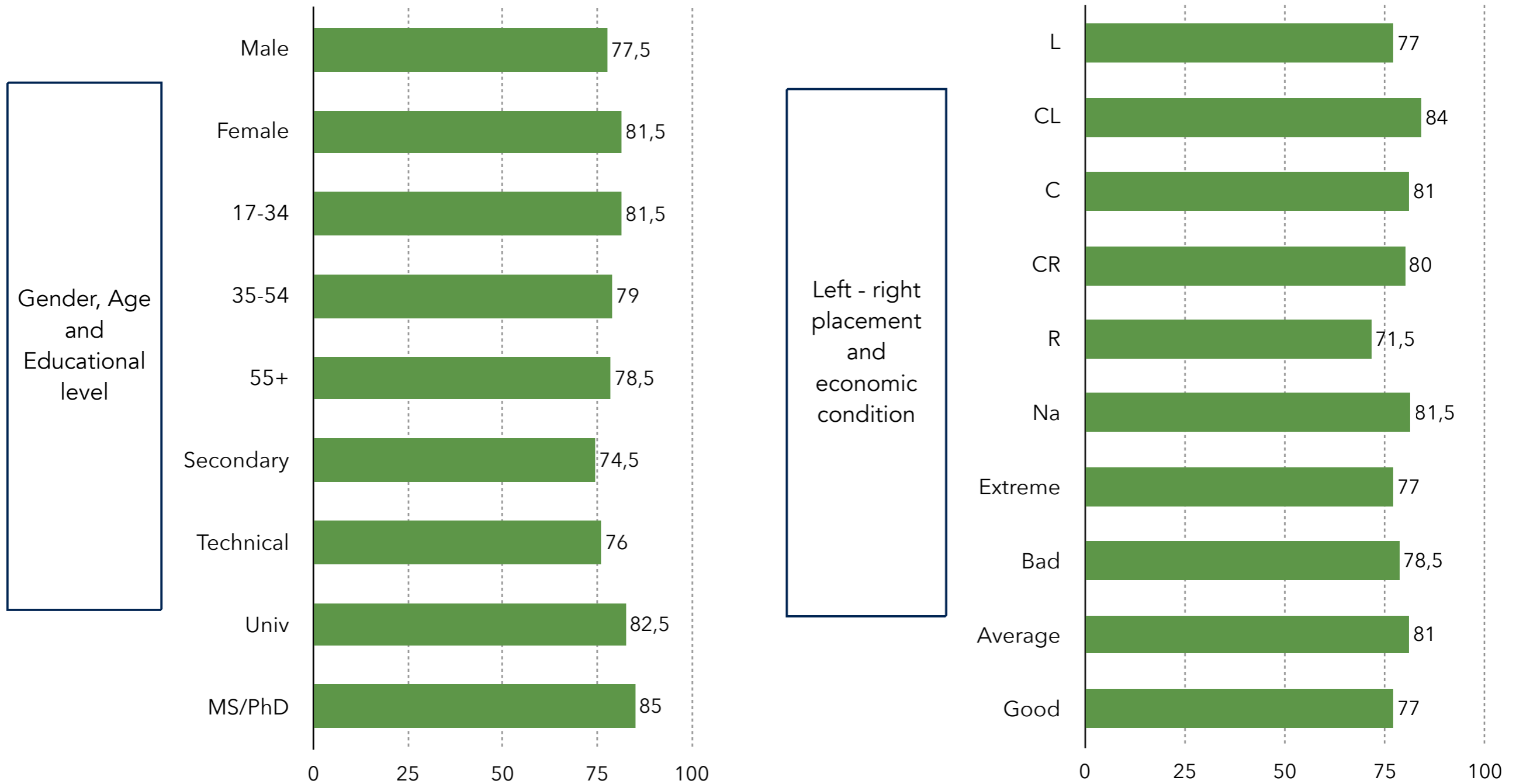


How important is to maintain good relations with Albania ...?



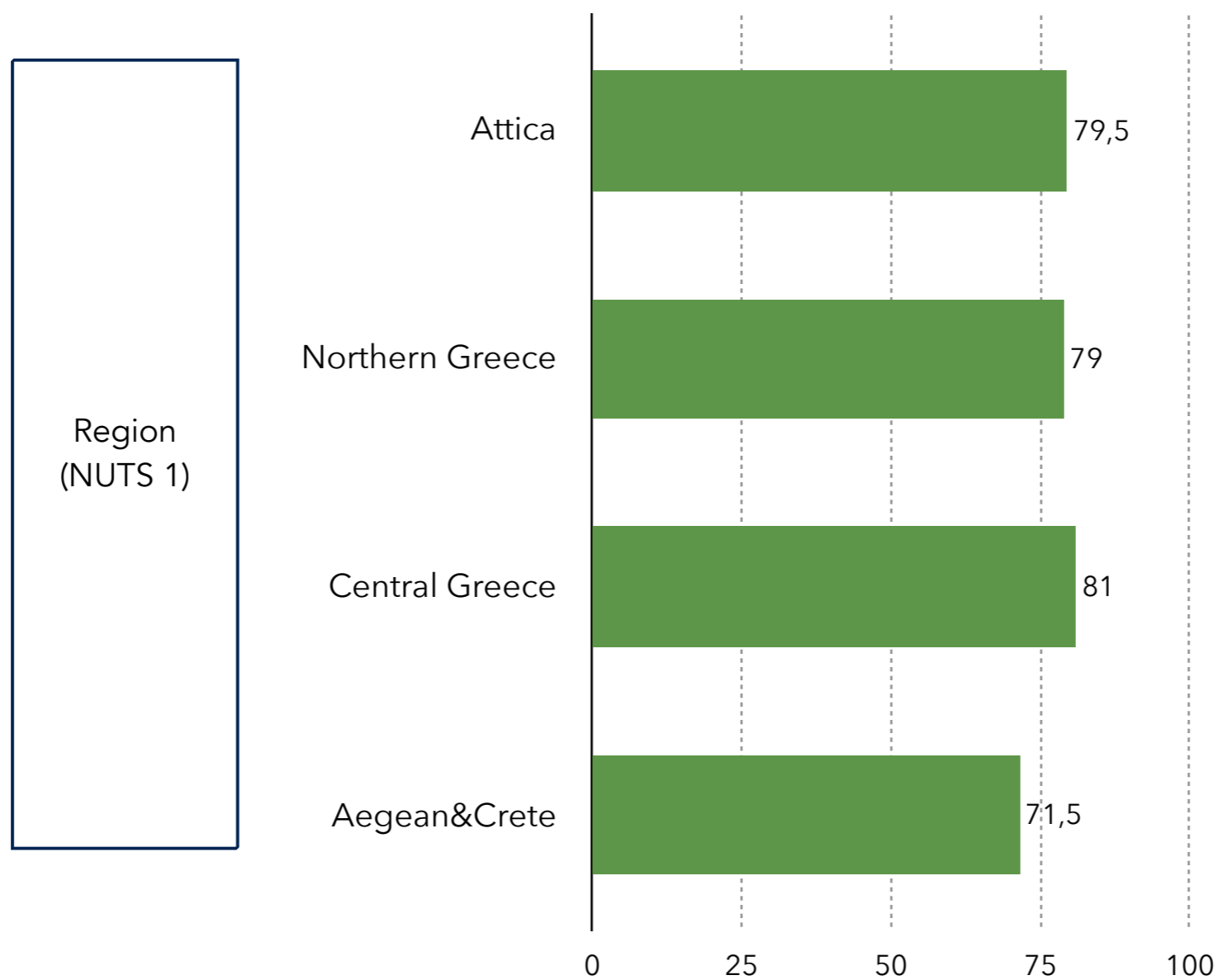
It's very or somewhat important is to maintain good relations with Albania.

Per demographic category, LR placement and Economic condition



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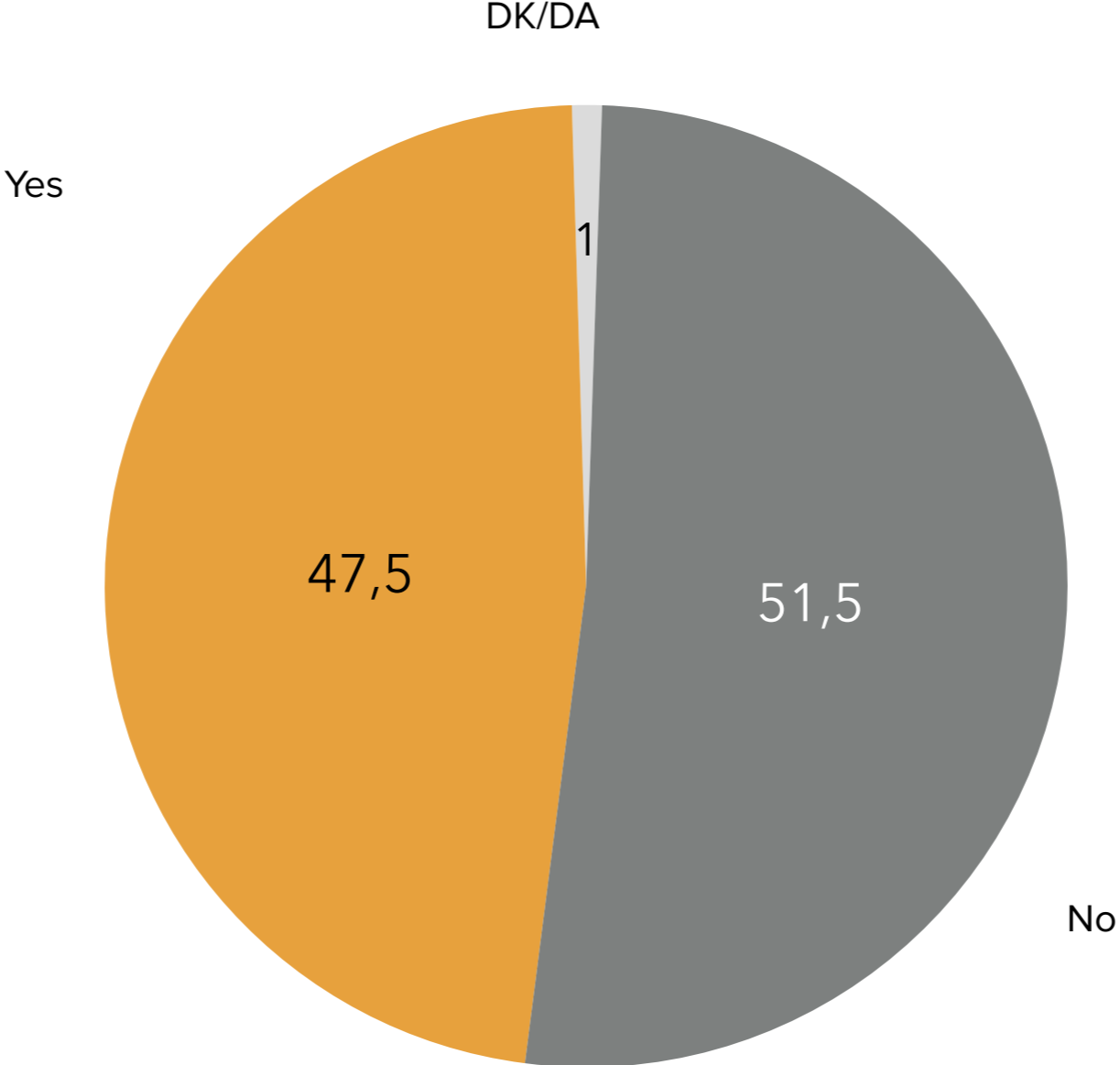
Per region (NUTS 1)



Potential issues in Greek-Albanian relations



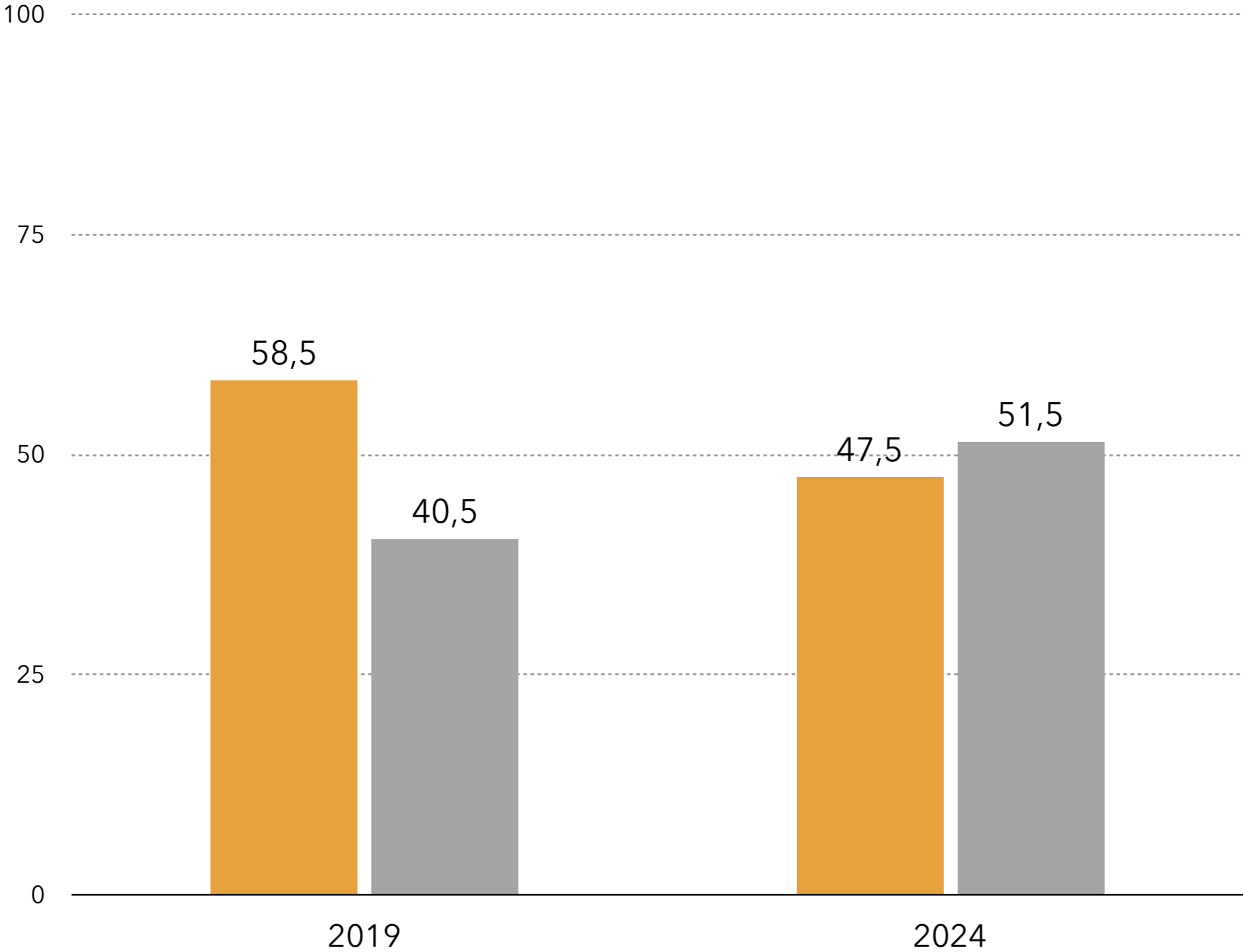
Have you, personally, heard anything about **the Chams** and their properties in Greece?



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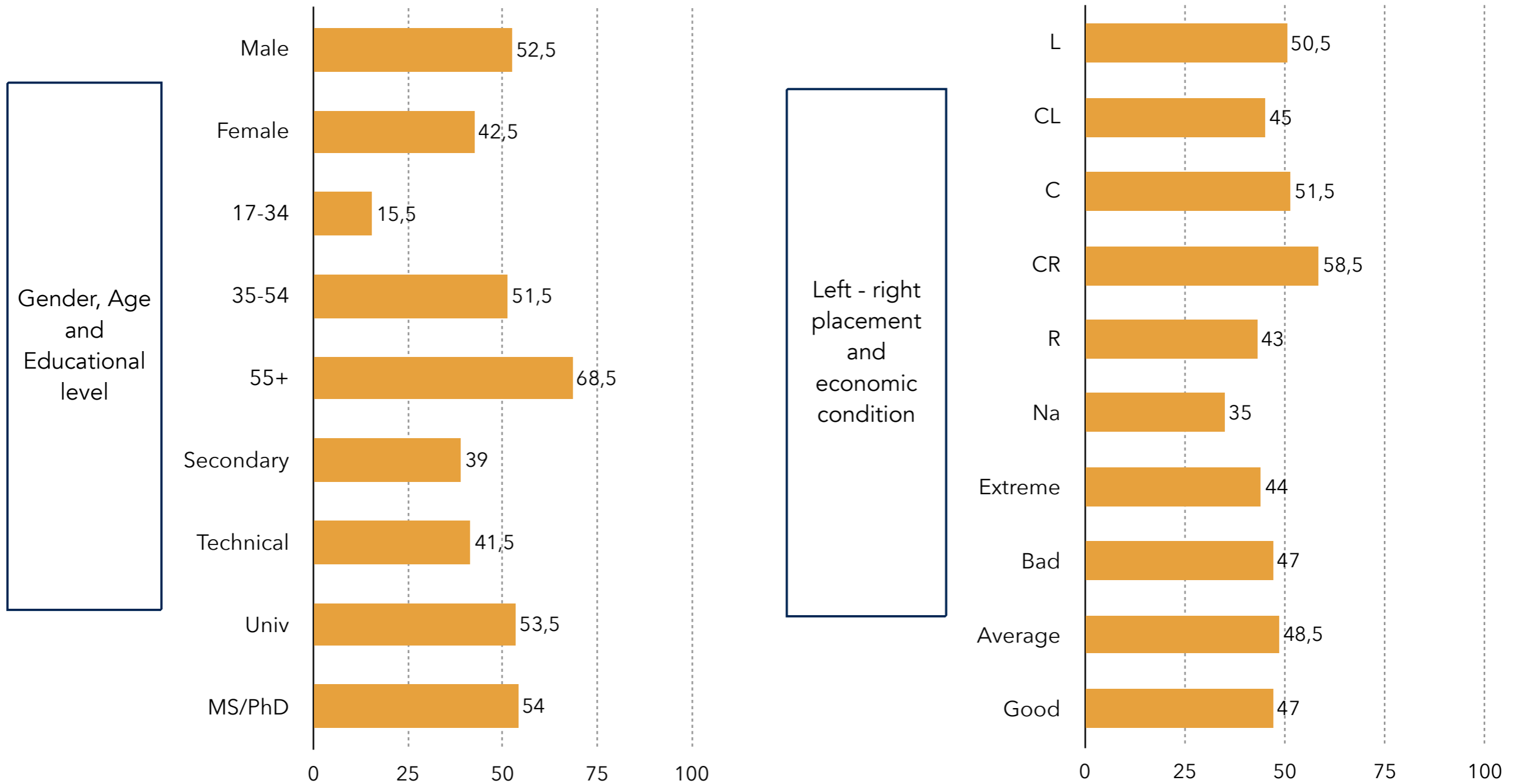


Temporal Comparison



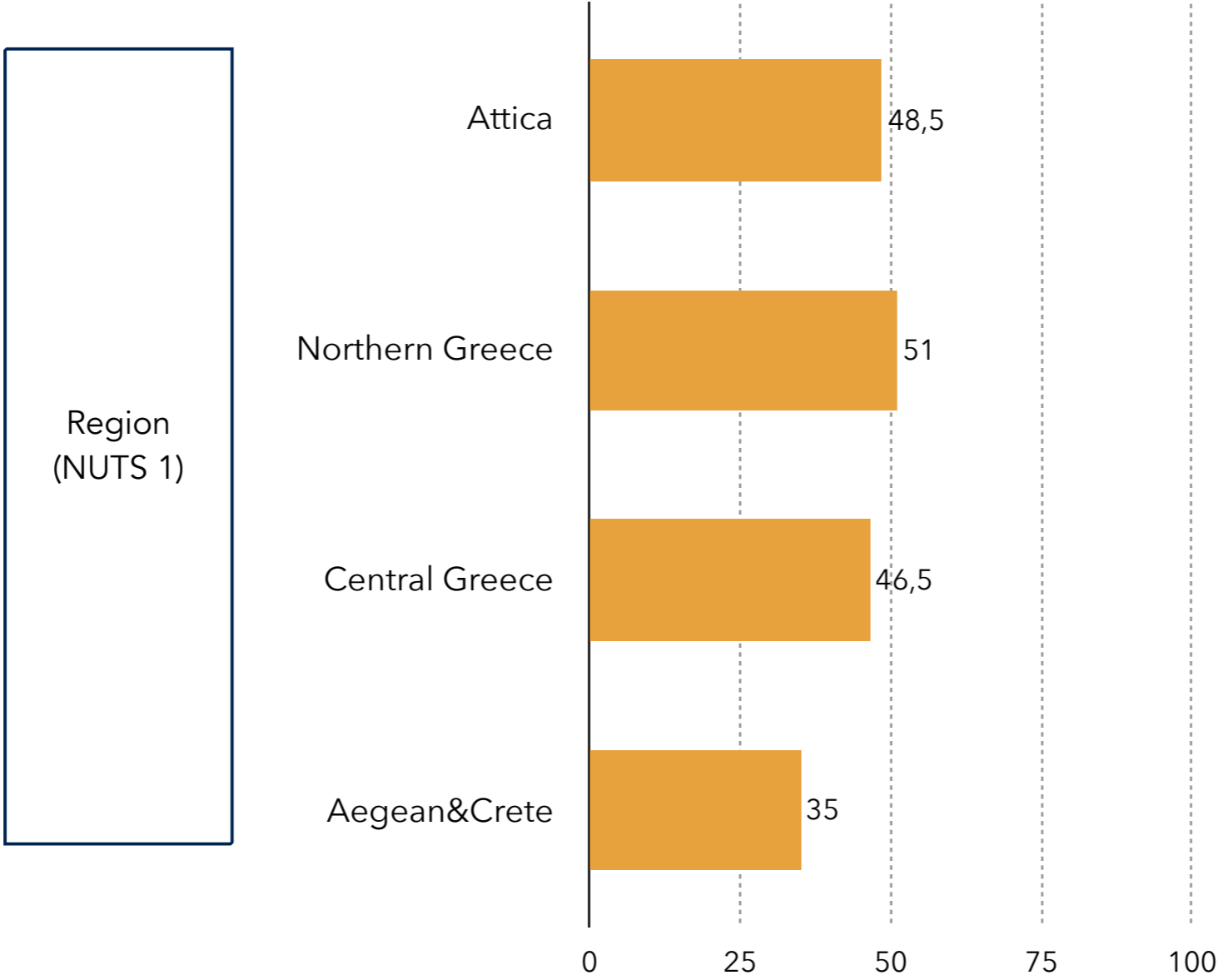
Yes' I've heard something about **the Chams** and their properties in Greece.

Per demographic category, LR placement and Economic condition



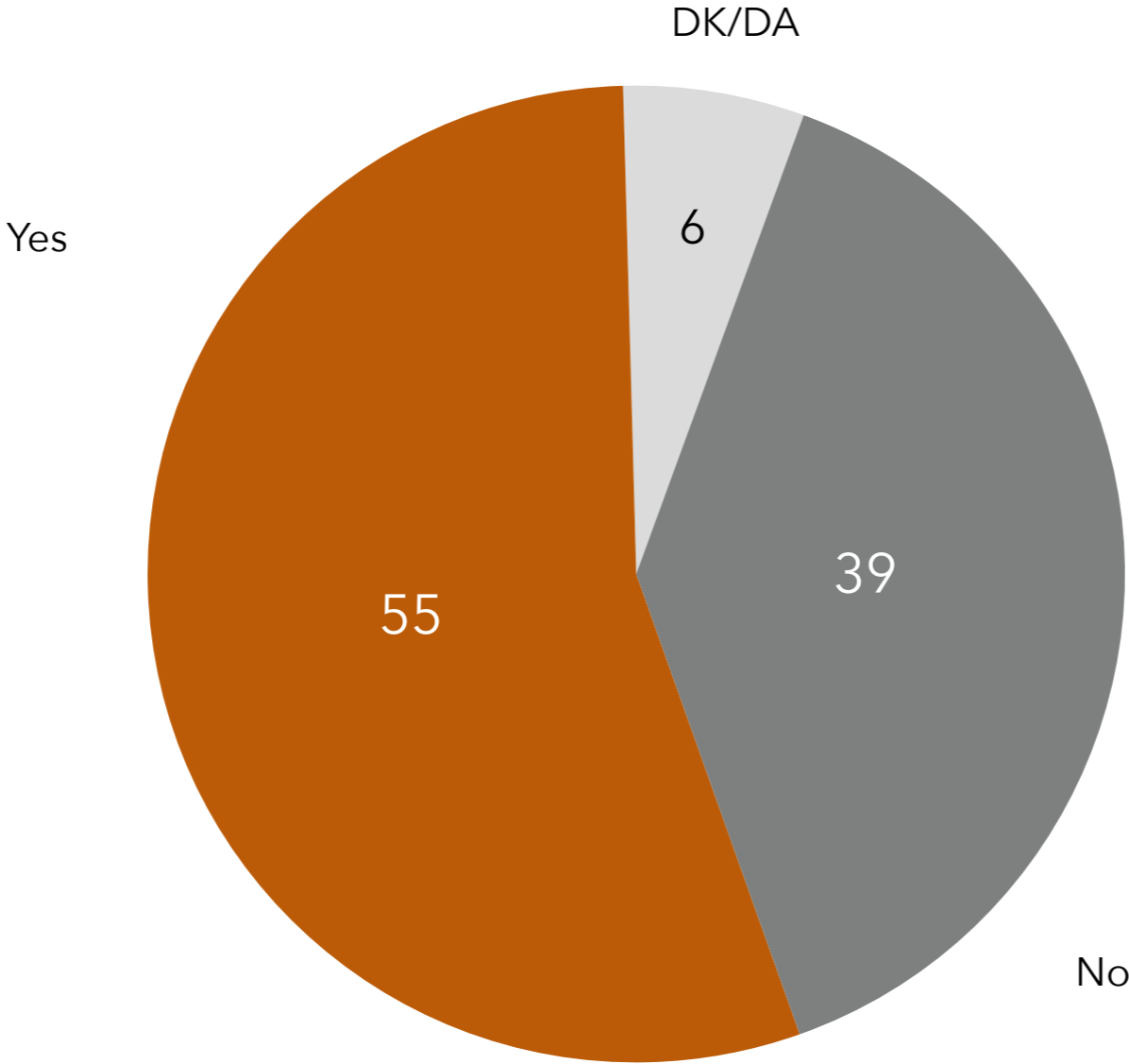
Yes' I've heard something about **the Chams** and their properties in Greece.

Per region (NUTS 1)



Do you consider the **Chams** issue as an obstacle to the Greek-Albanian relations?

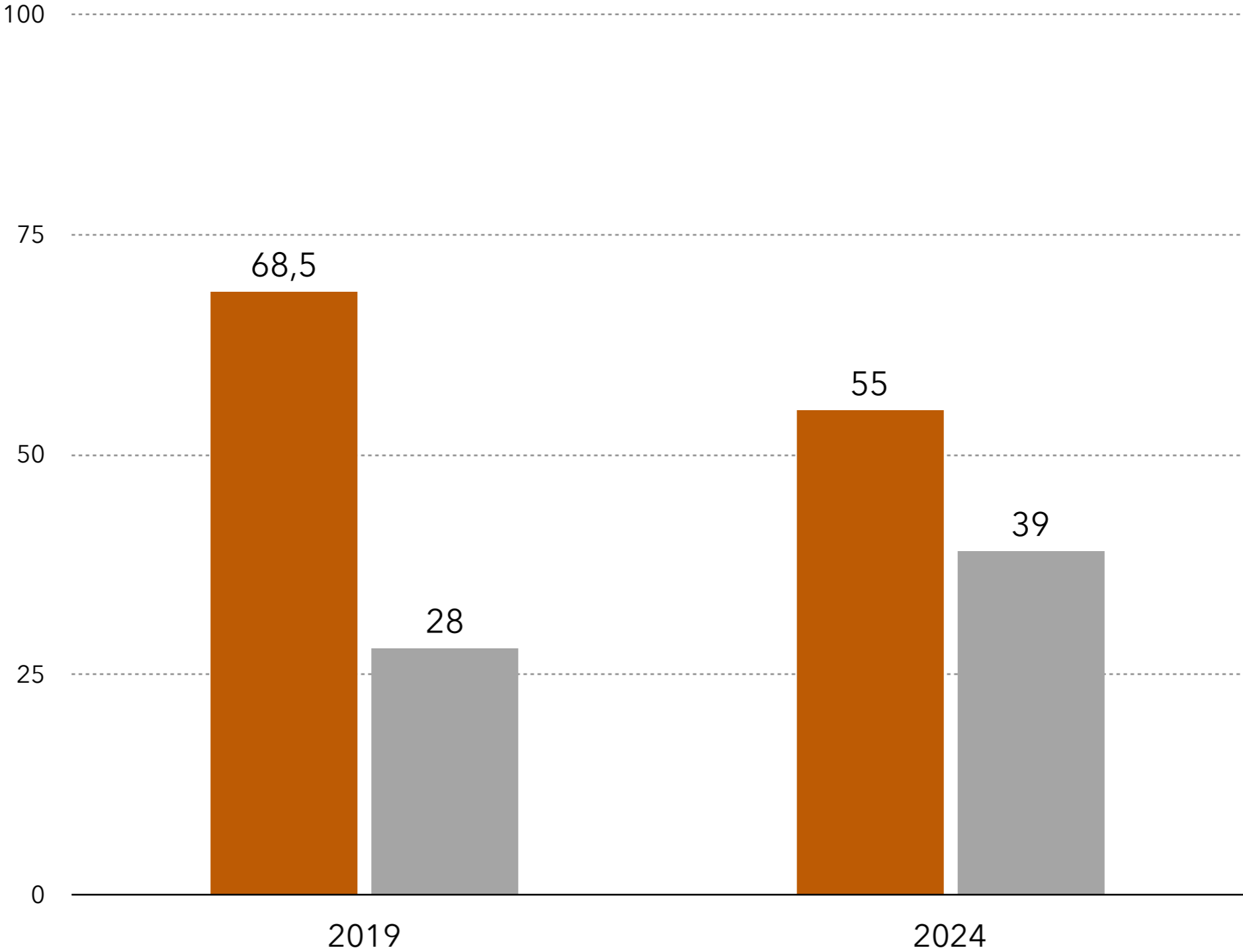
Base: Only those that are aware of the "Chams issue"



Do you consider the **Chams** issue as an obstacle to the development of Greek-Albanian relations?

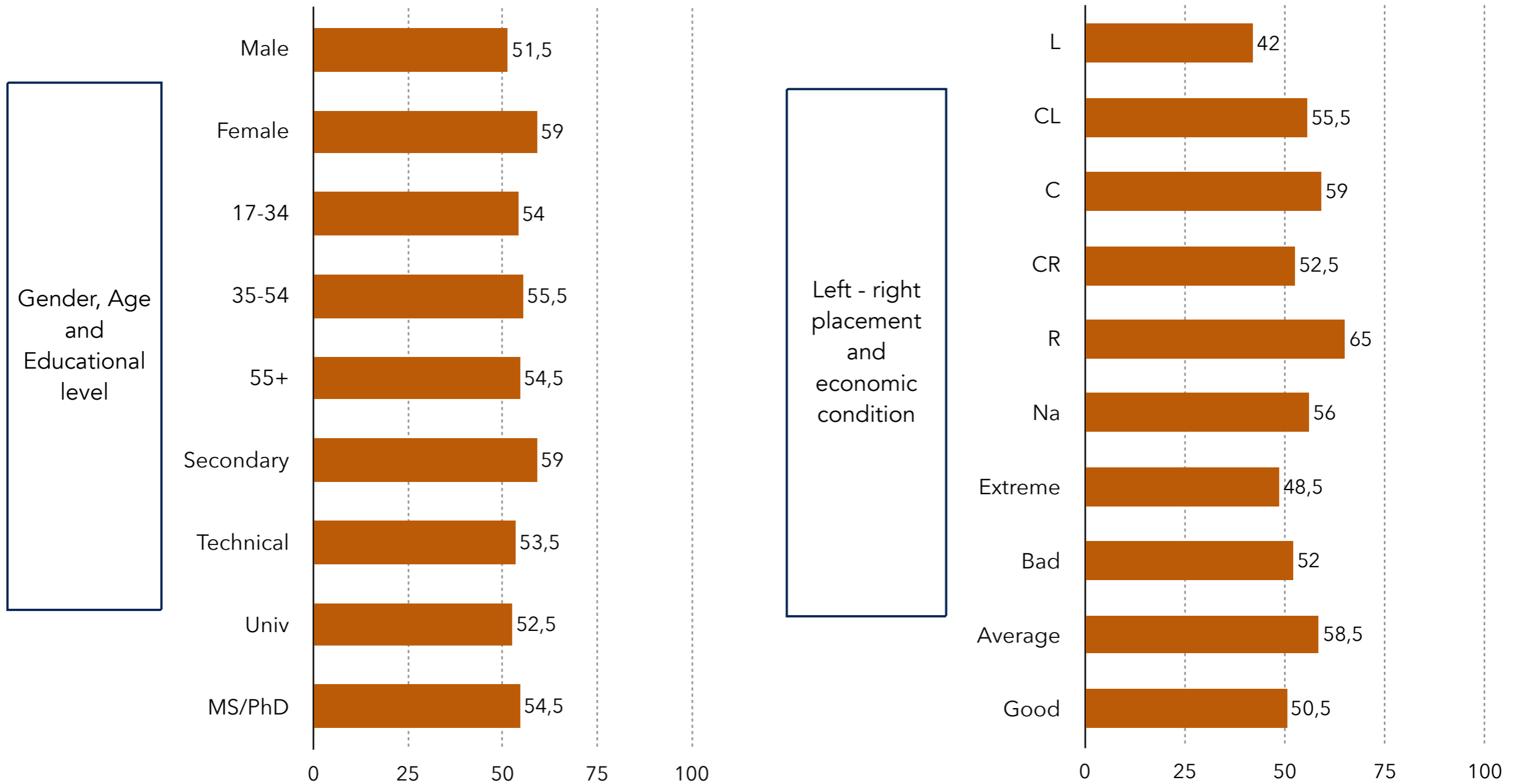


Temporal Comparison



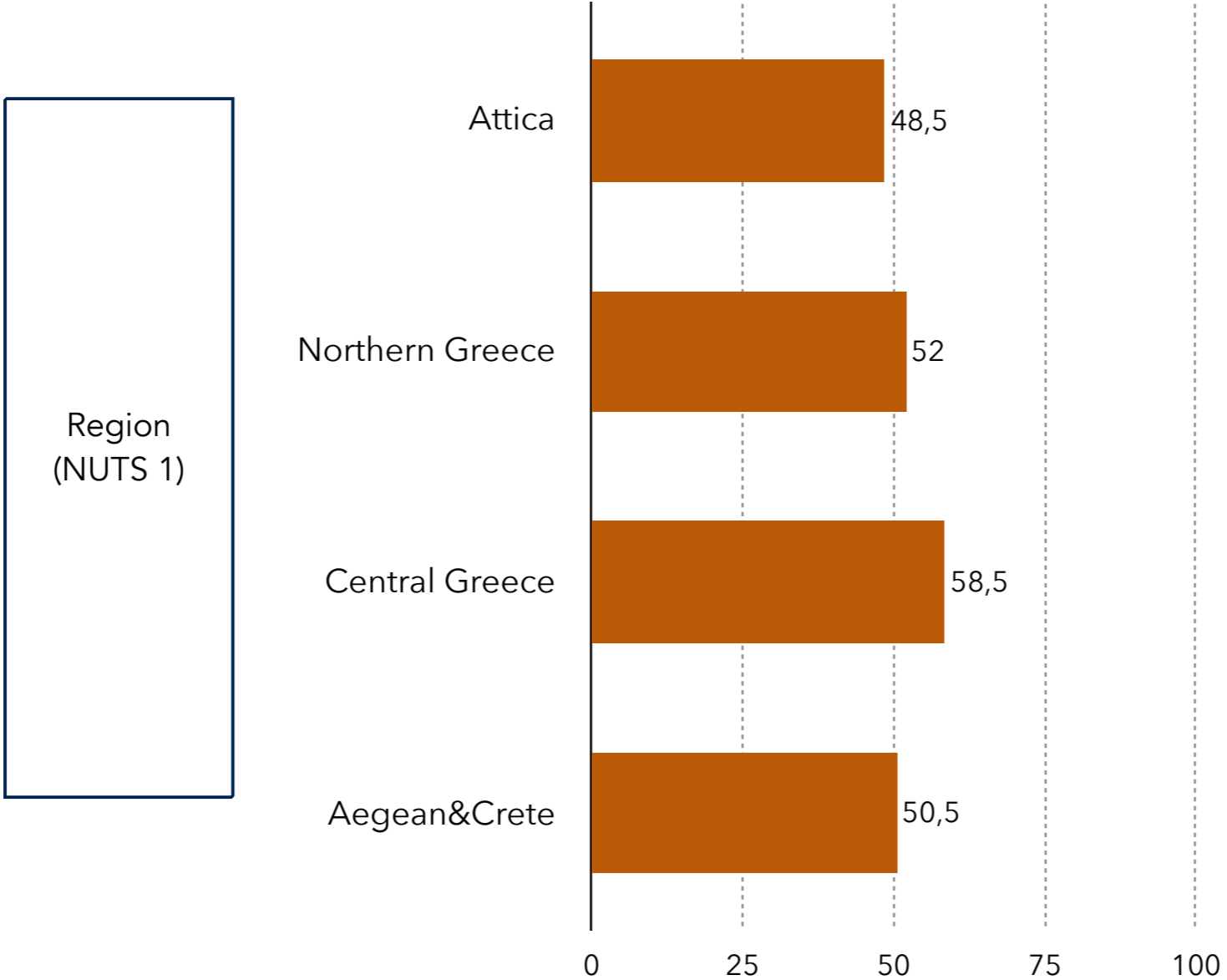
Yes, I consider the **Chams** issue as an obstacle to the Greek-Albanian relations.

Per demographic category, LR placement and Economic condition

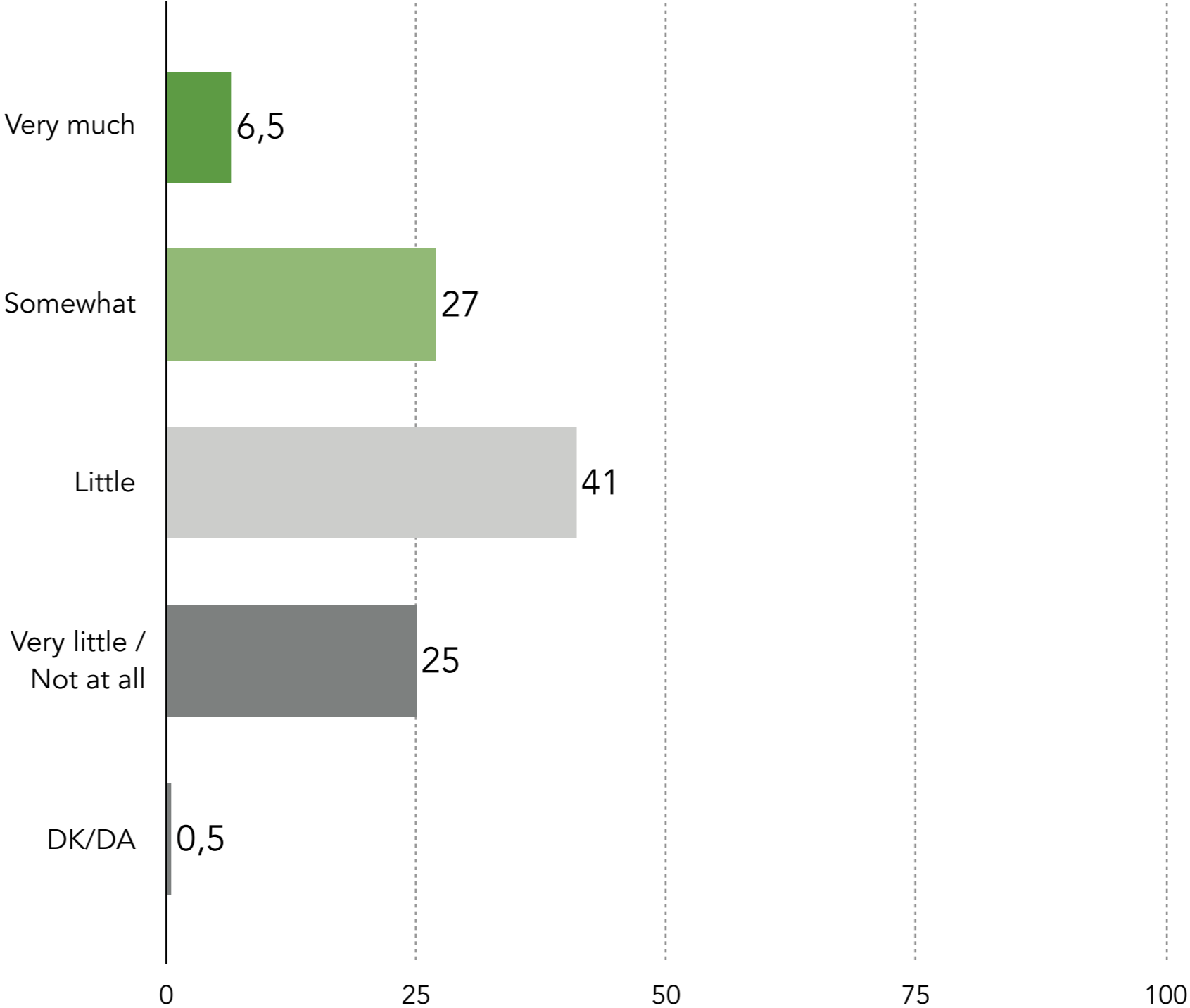


Yes, I consider the **Chams** issue as an obstacle to the Greek-Albanian relations.

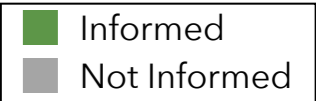
Per region (NUTS 1)



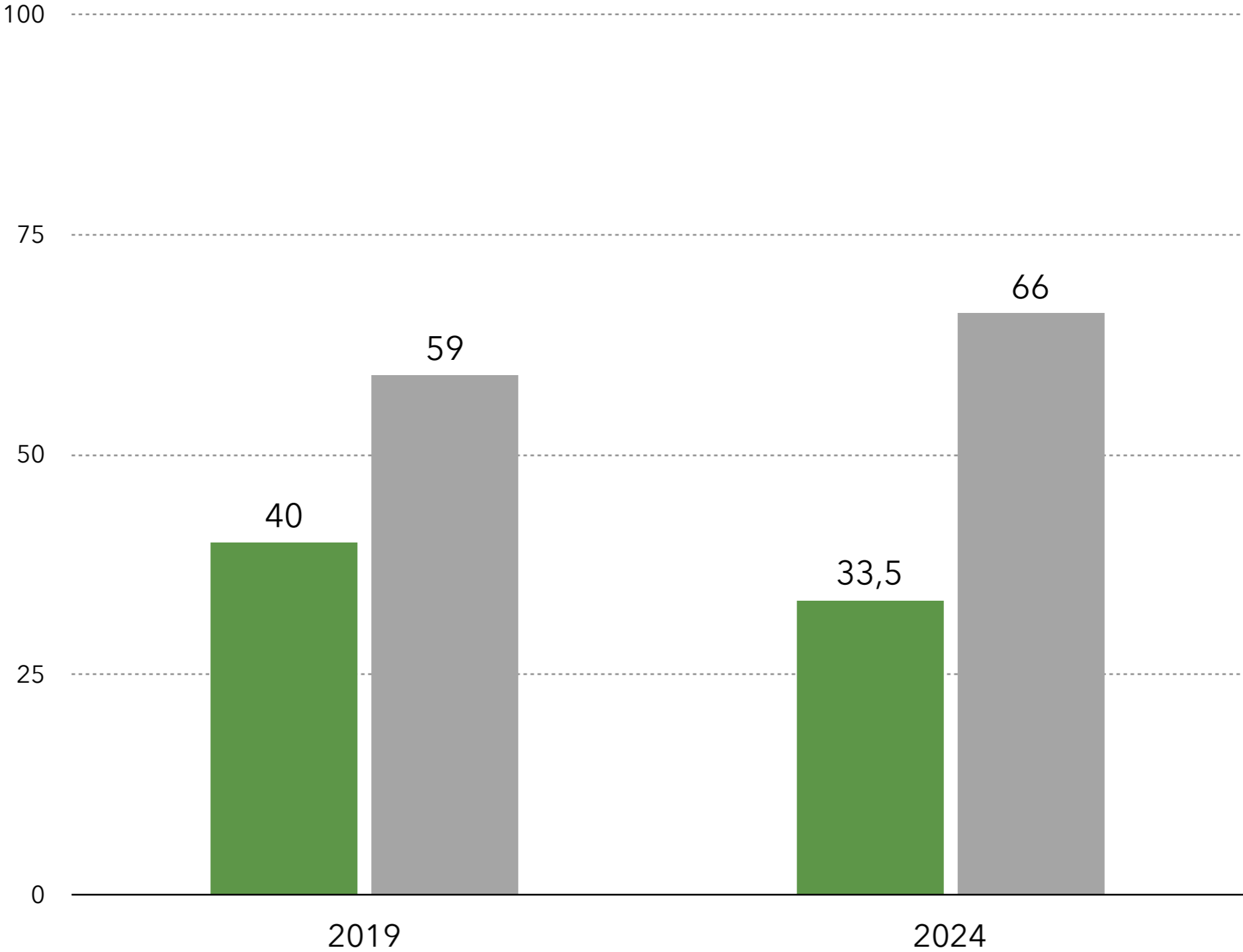
How much informed would you say you are about issues related to **Northern Epirus...?**



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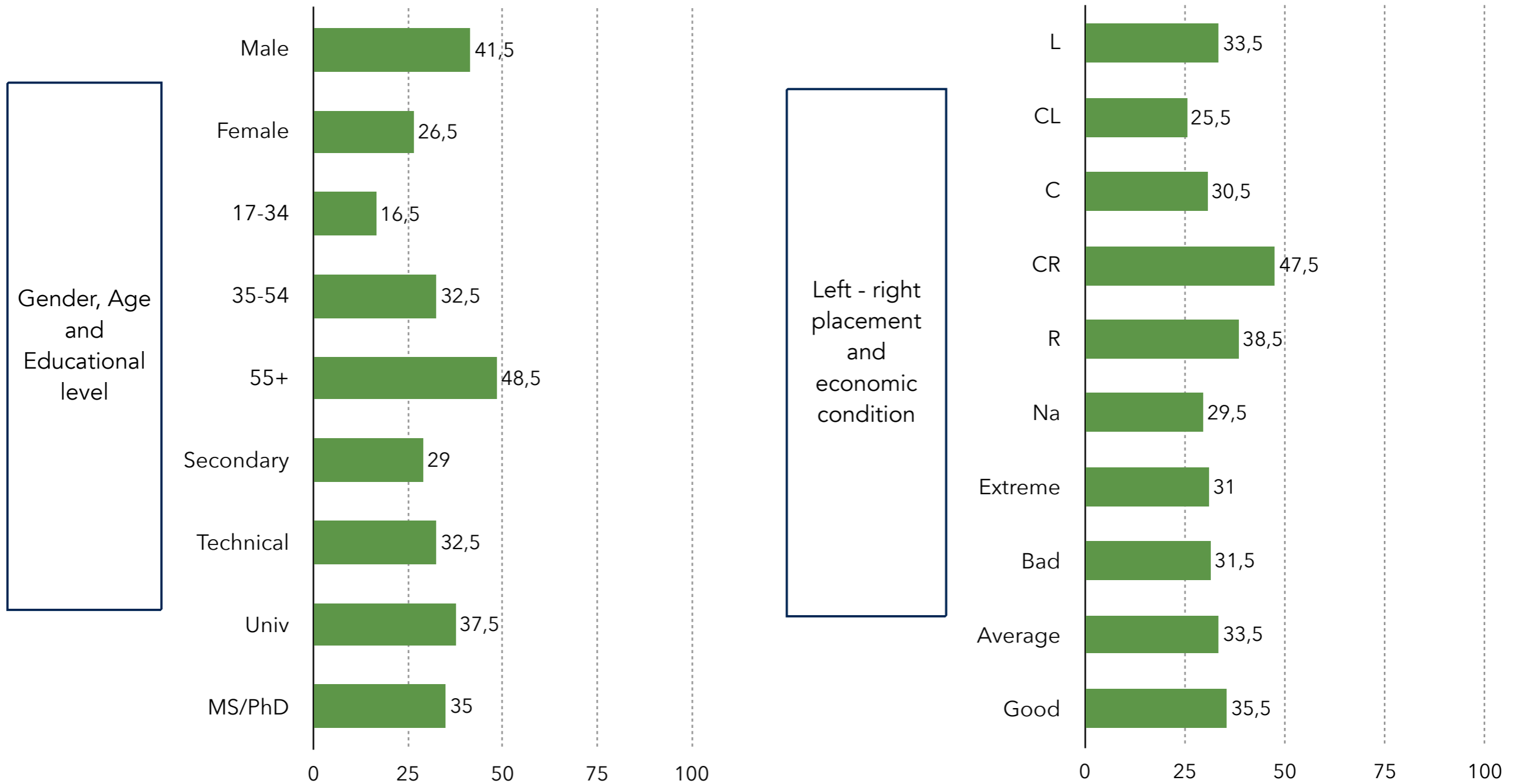


Temporal Comparison



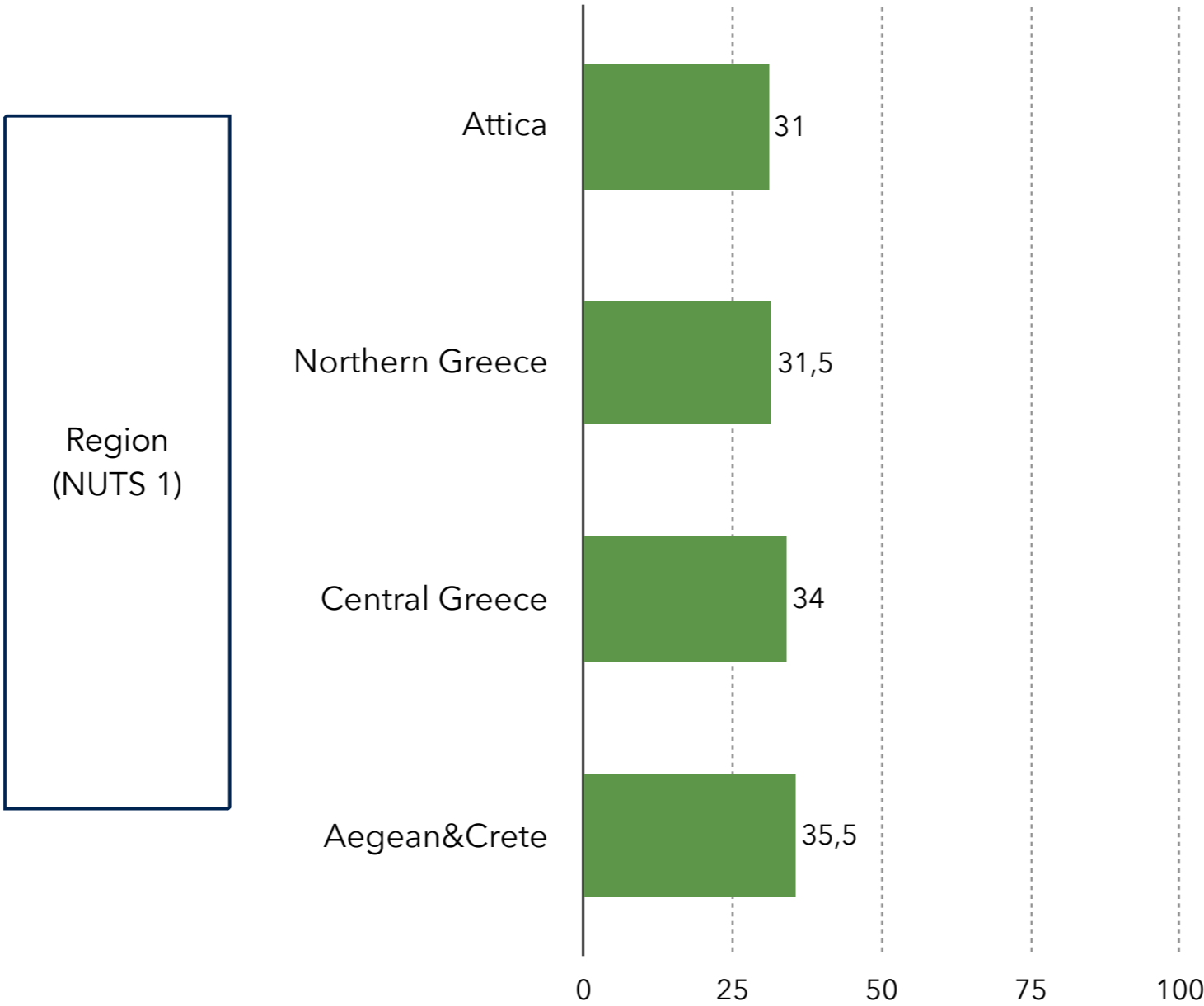
I'm very or somewhat informed about issues related to Northern Epirus...?

Per demographic category, LR placement and Economic condition



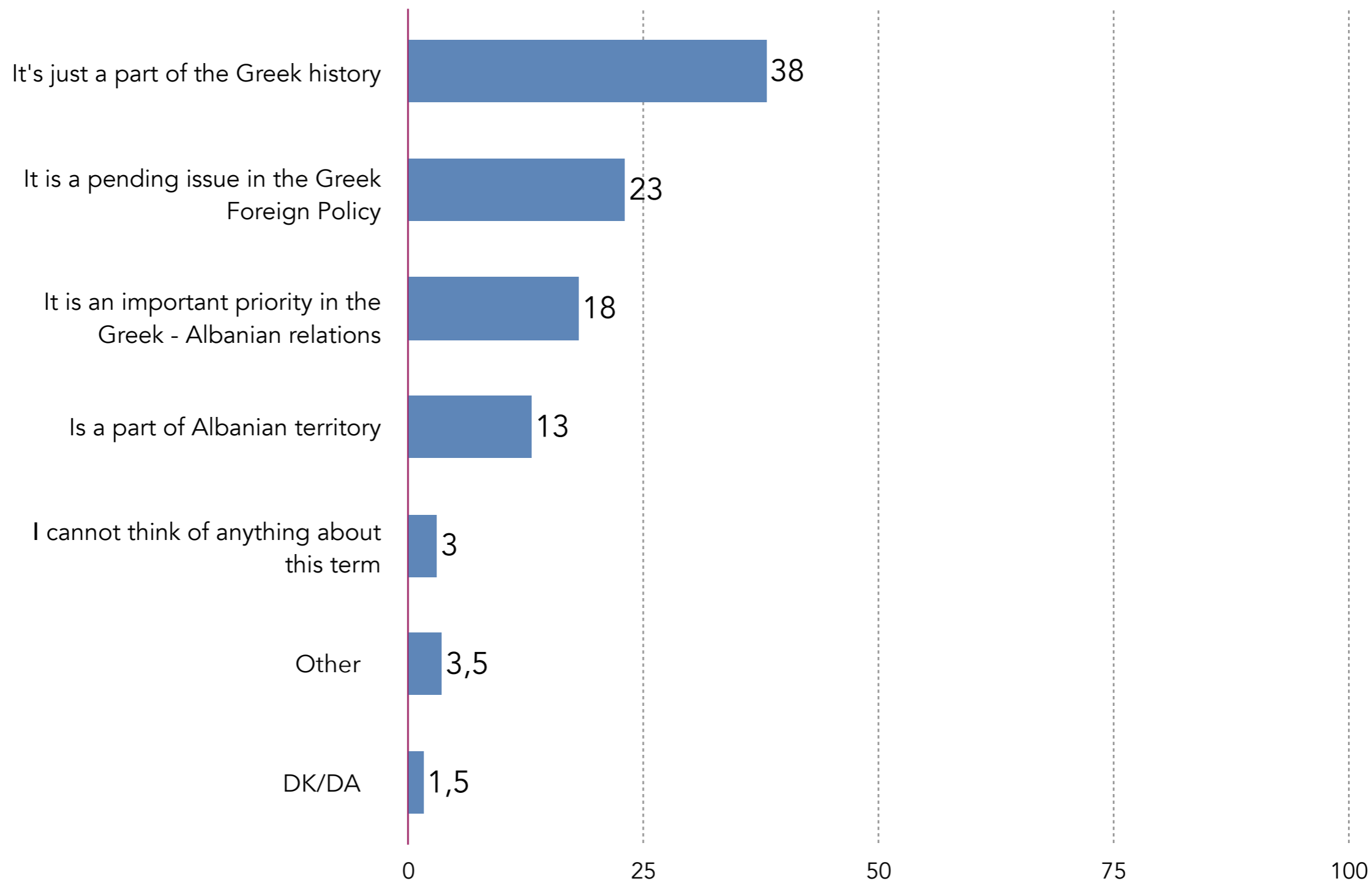
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Per region (NUTS 1)

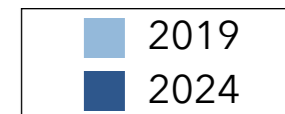


And when you hear the term "Northern Epirus", the following comes to your mind first ...

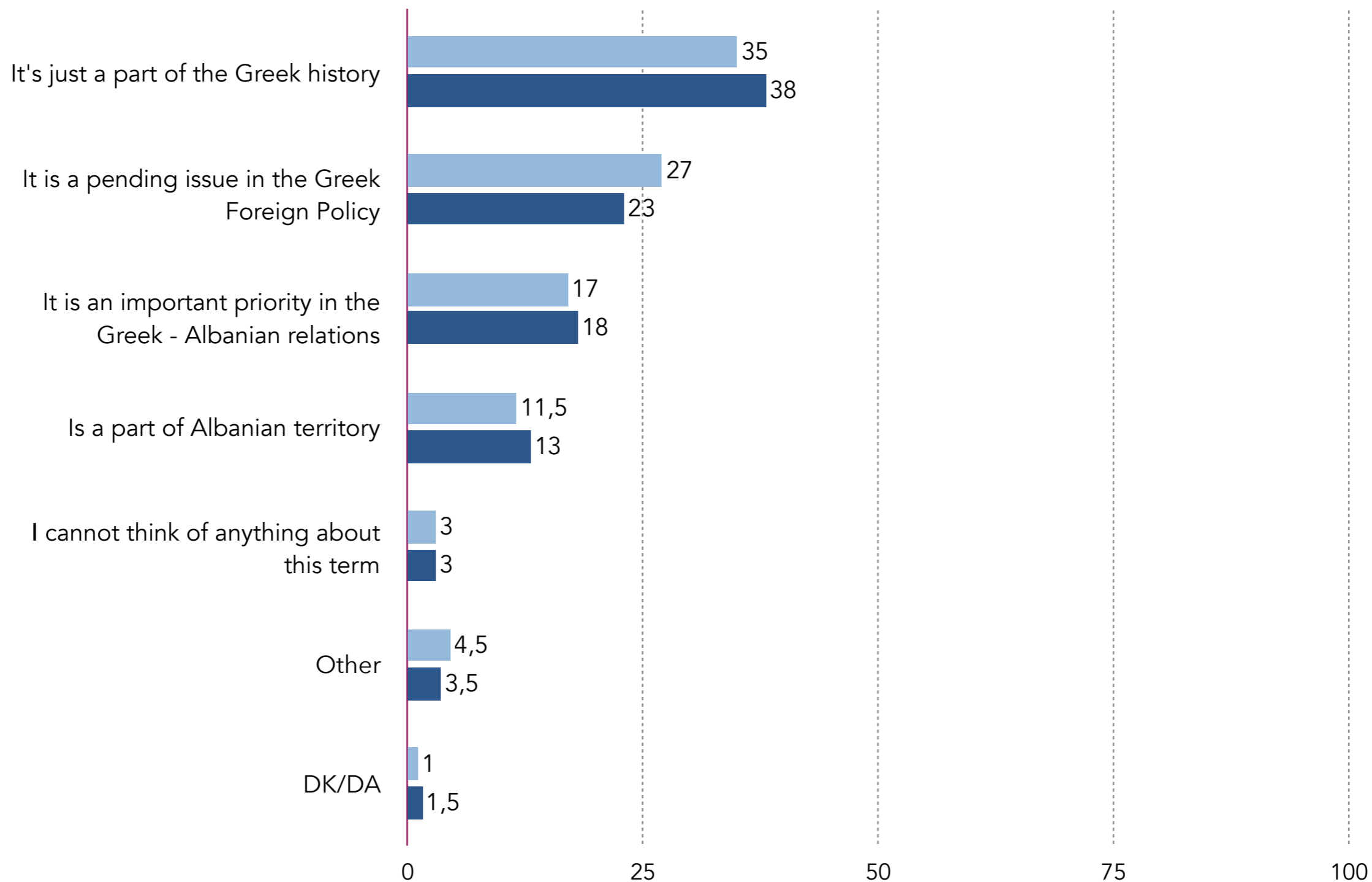
Base: At least a little informed



And when you hear the term "Northern Epirus", the following comes to your mind first ...



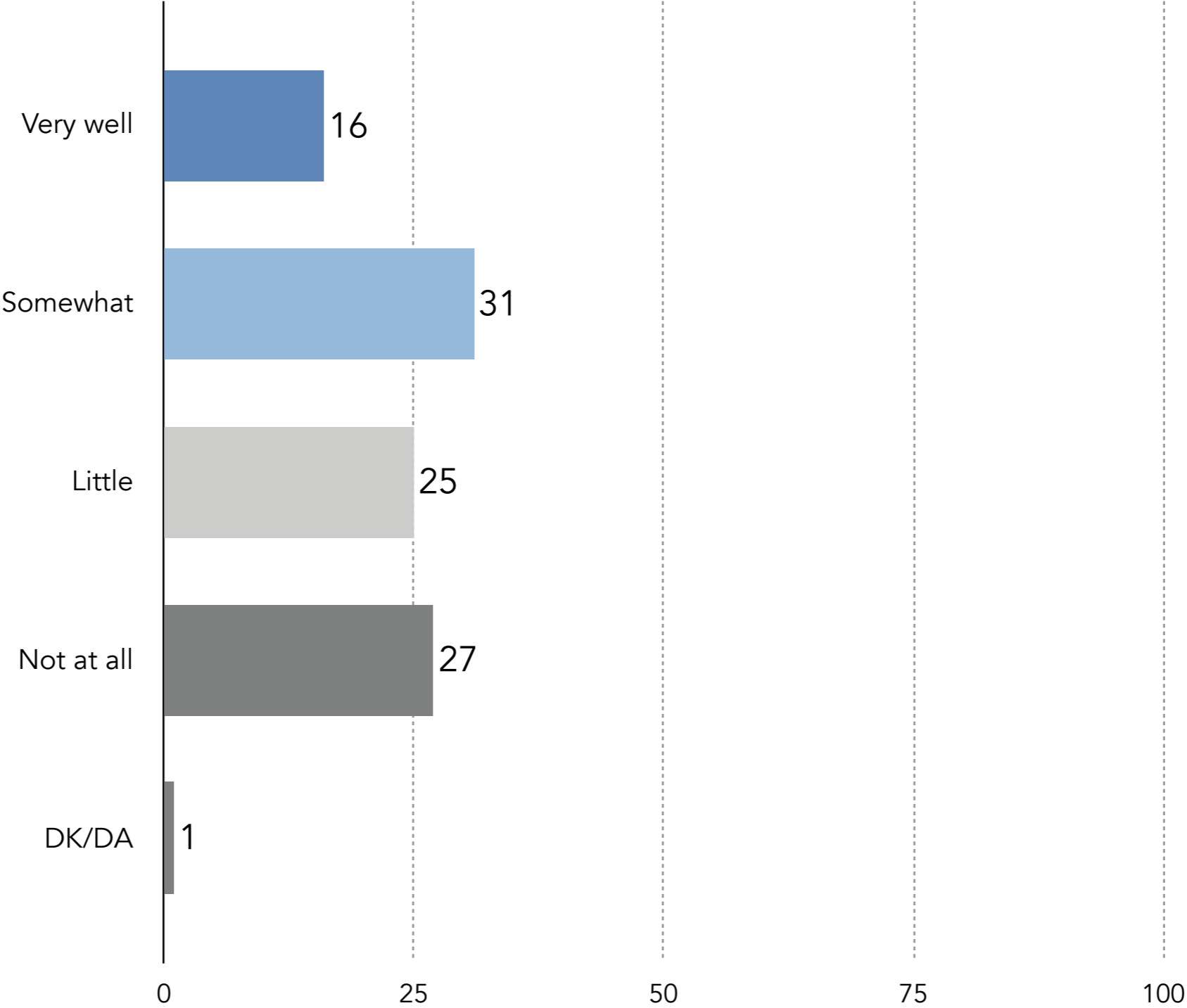
Time comparison - Base: at least a little informed



Beleri case



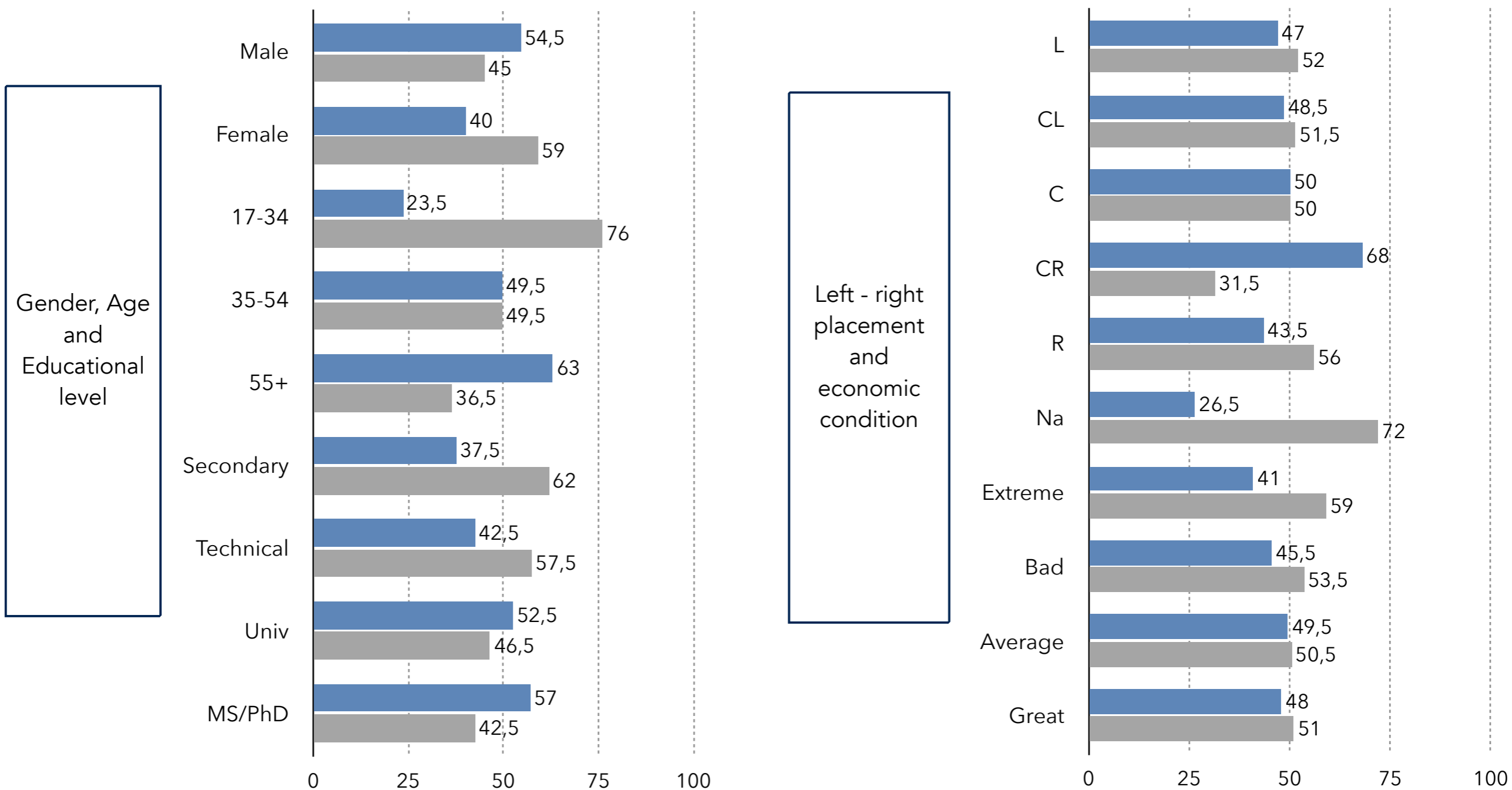
One of the Greek-Albanian open issues is the so-called "Beleri case". How well informed are you about this case ...?



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Very & Somewhat
A Little & Not

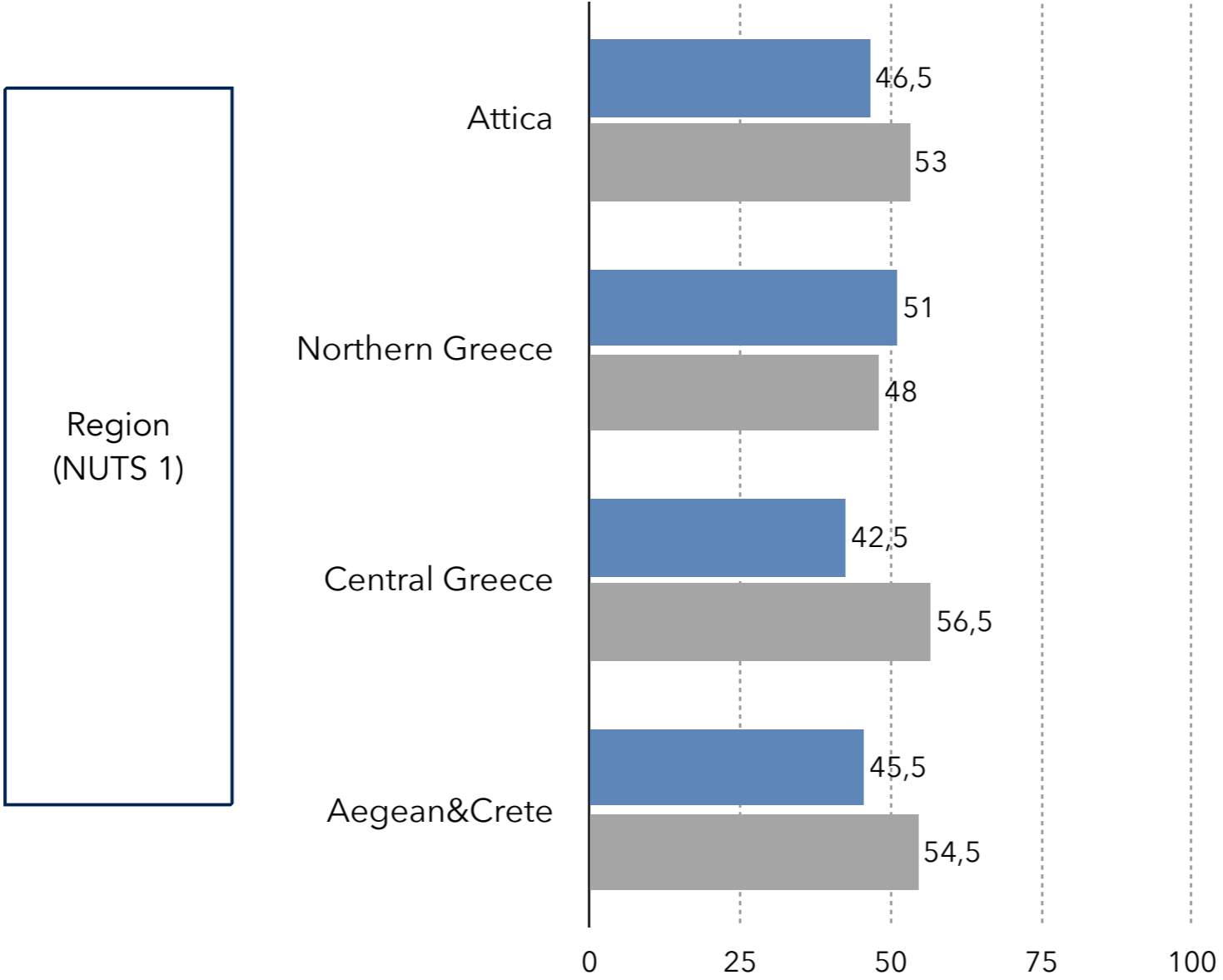
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



One of the Greek-Albanian open issues is the so-called "Beleri case". How well informed are you about this case ...?

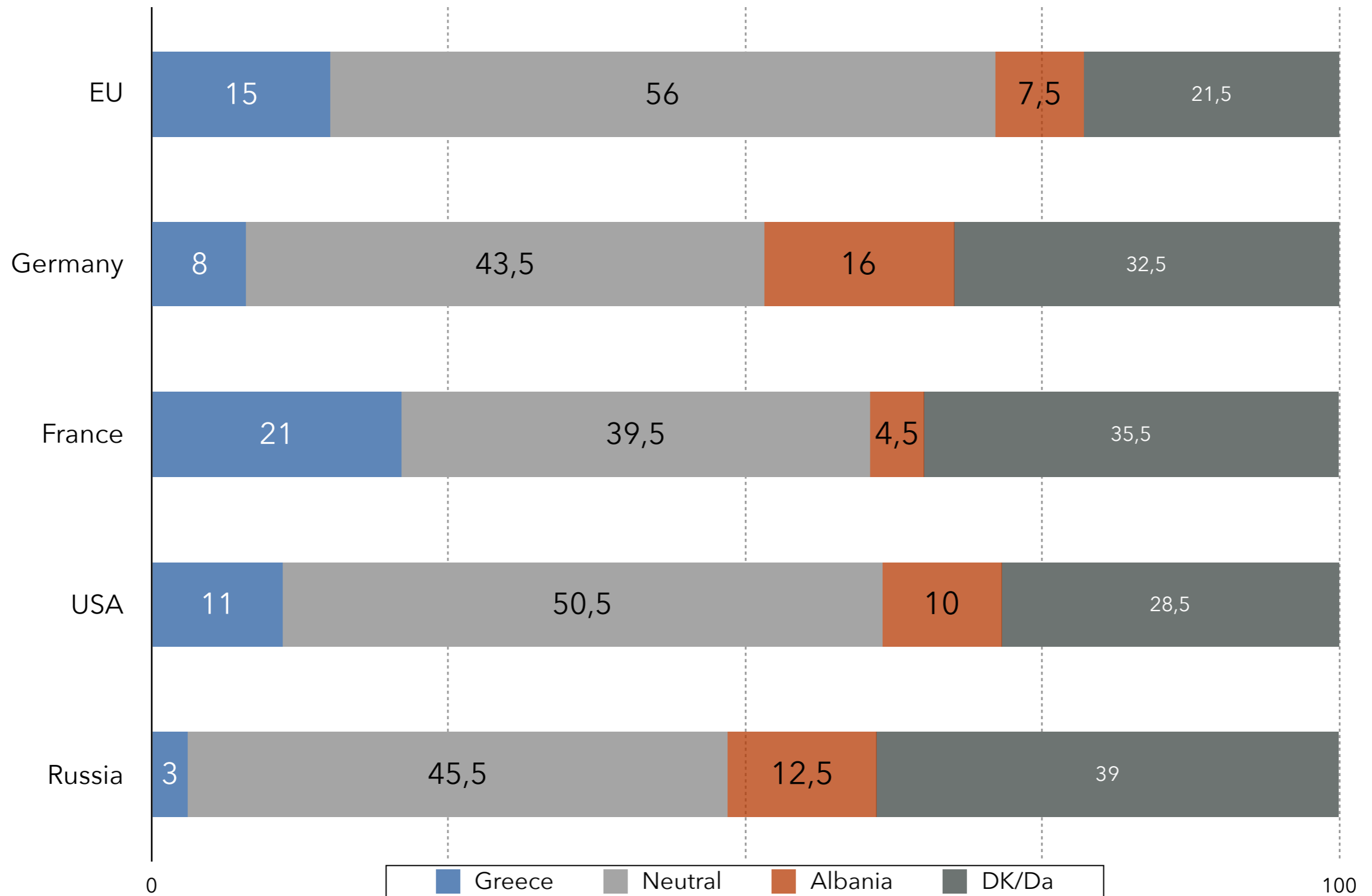
Very & Somewhat
A Little & Not

Per Region (NUTS1)



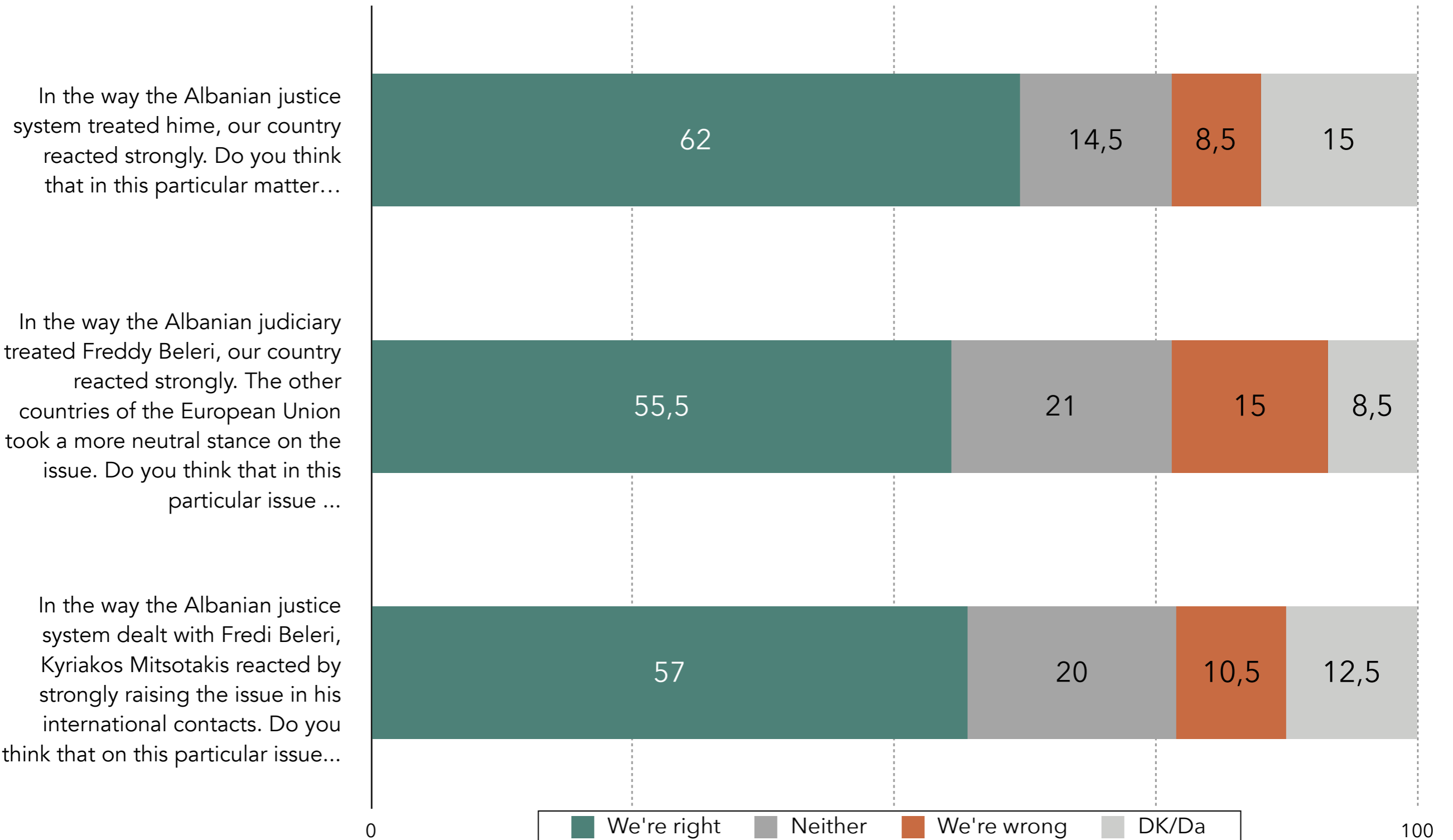
Would you say that the following countries supported Greece, remained neutral or supported Albania's stance ...?

Base: At least a little informed

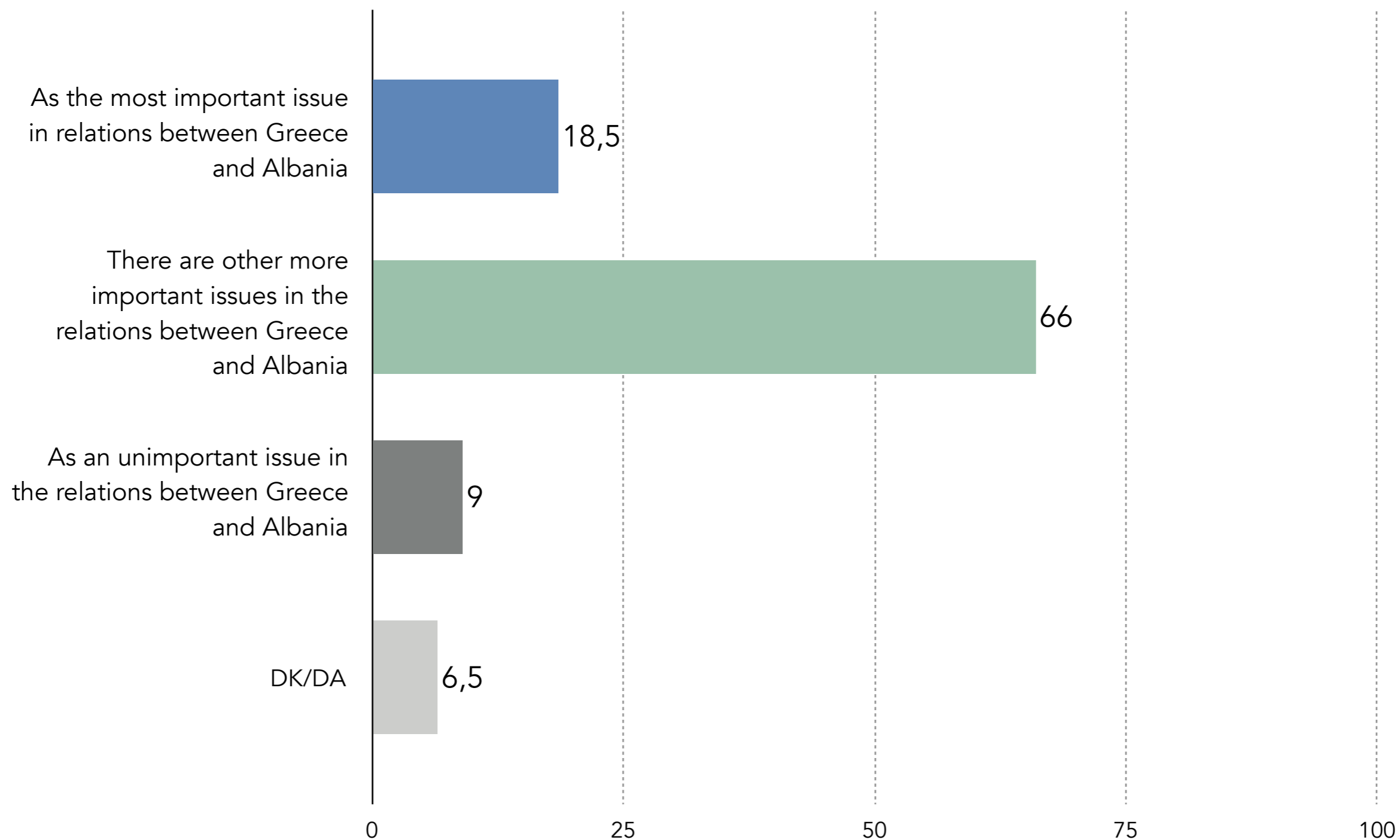


Freddie Belleri is the elected Mayor of Himara, who is in jail for a voter bribery case.

In survey experiment on attitudes towards Beleri case, on different political discourse.

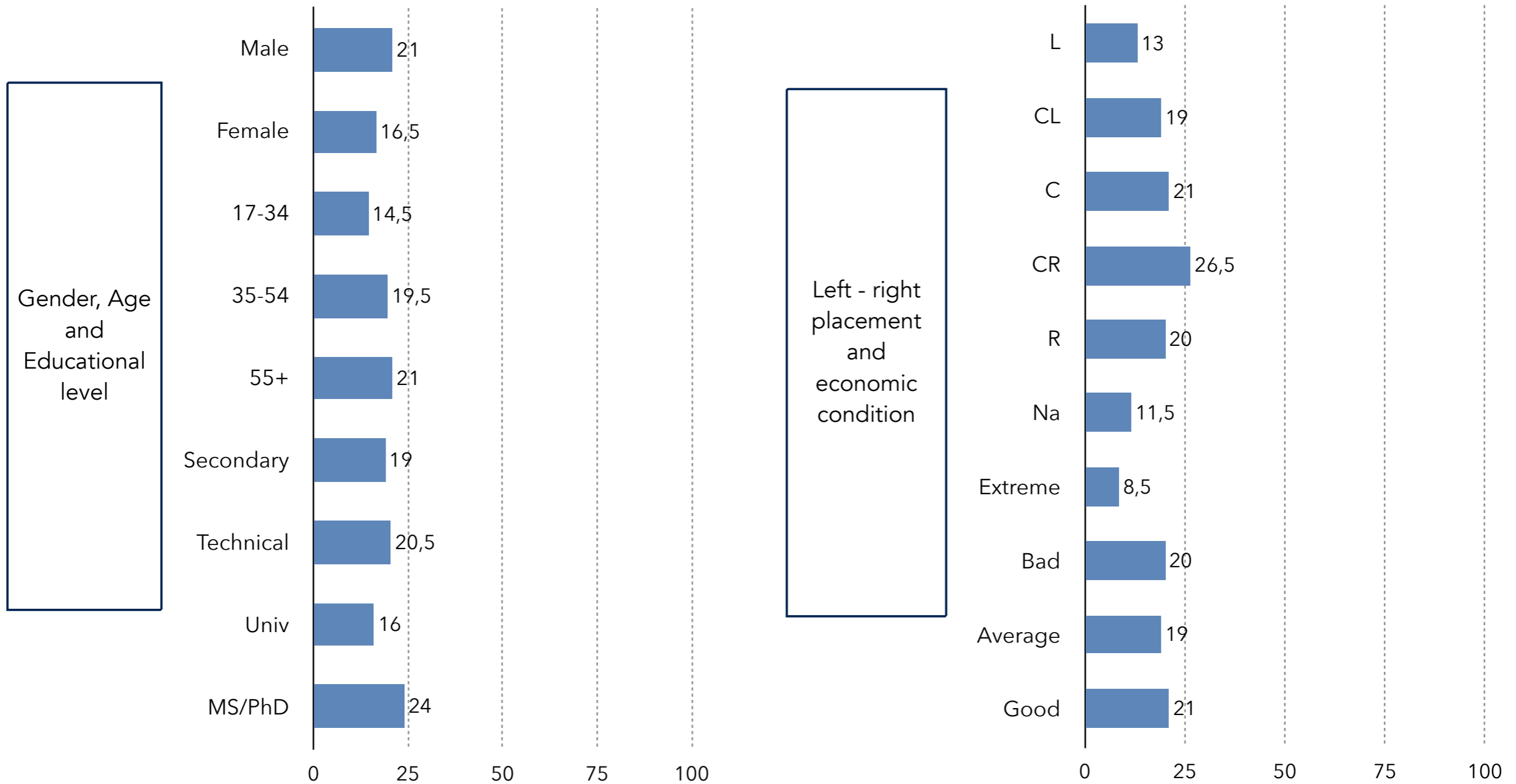


Would you consider the Beleri case ...



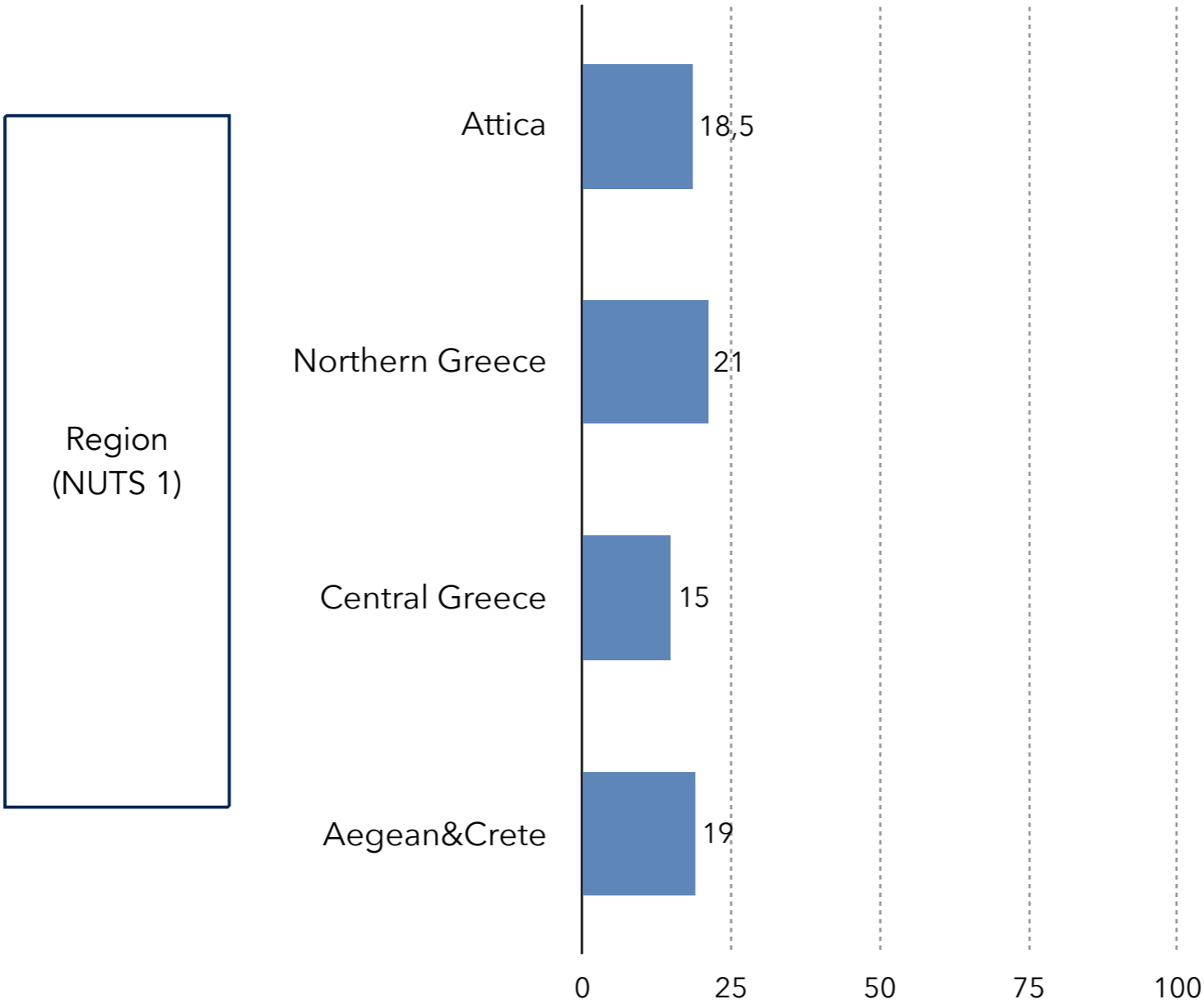
"Beleri case" as the most important issue in relations between Greece and Albania ...

Per demographic category, LR placement and Economic condition



“Beleri case” as the most important issue in relations between Greece and Albania ...

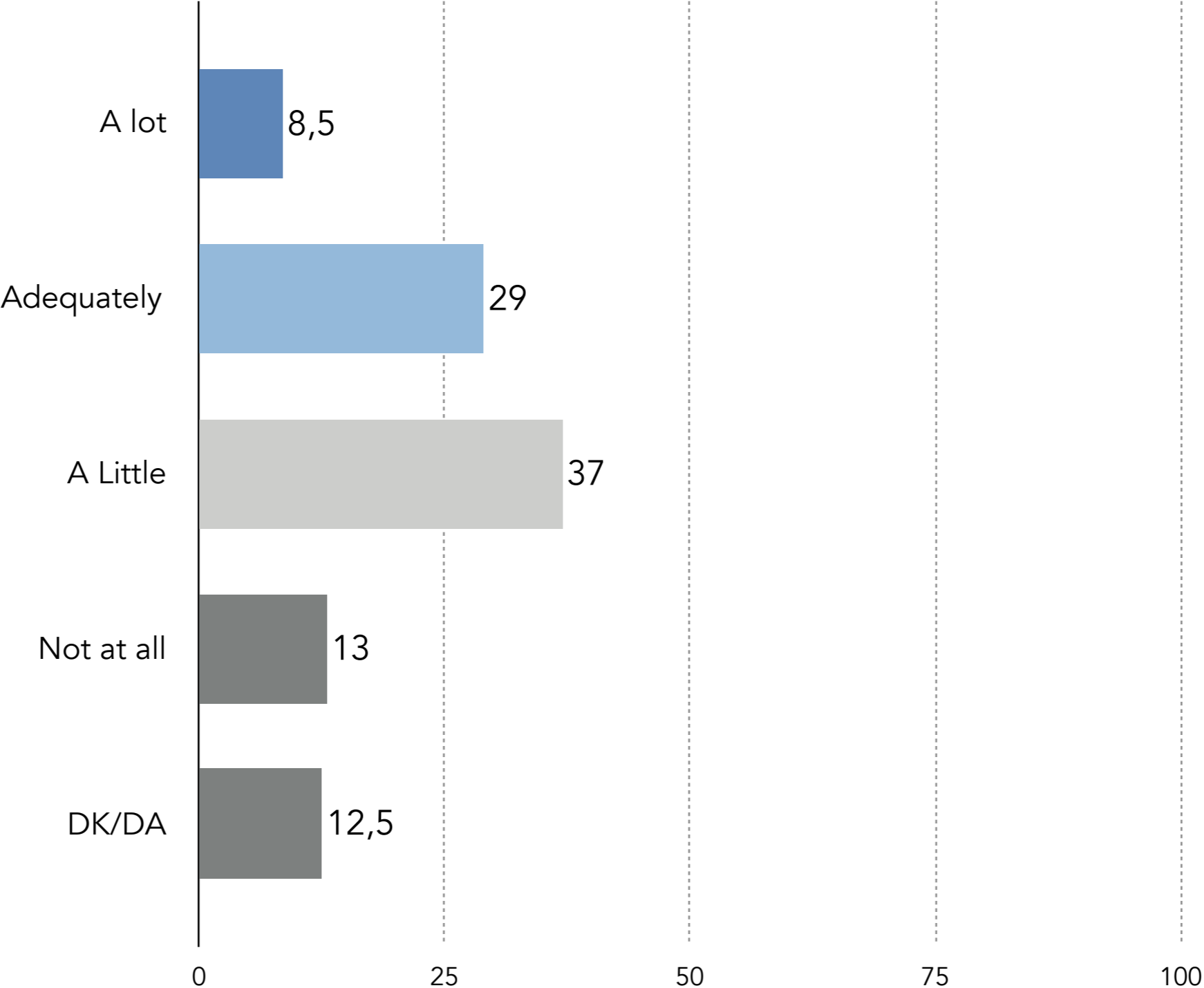
Per region (NUTS 1)



Media and Beleri case



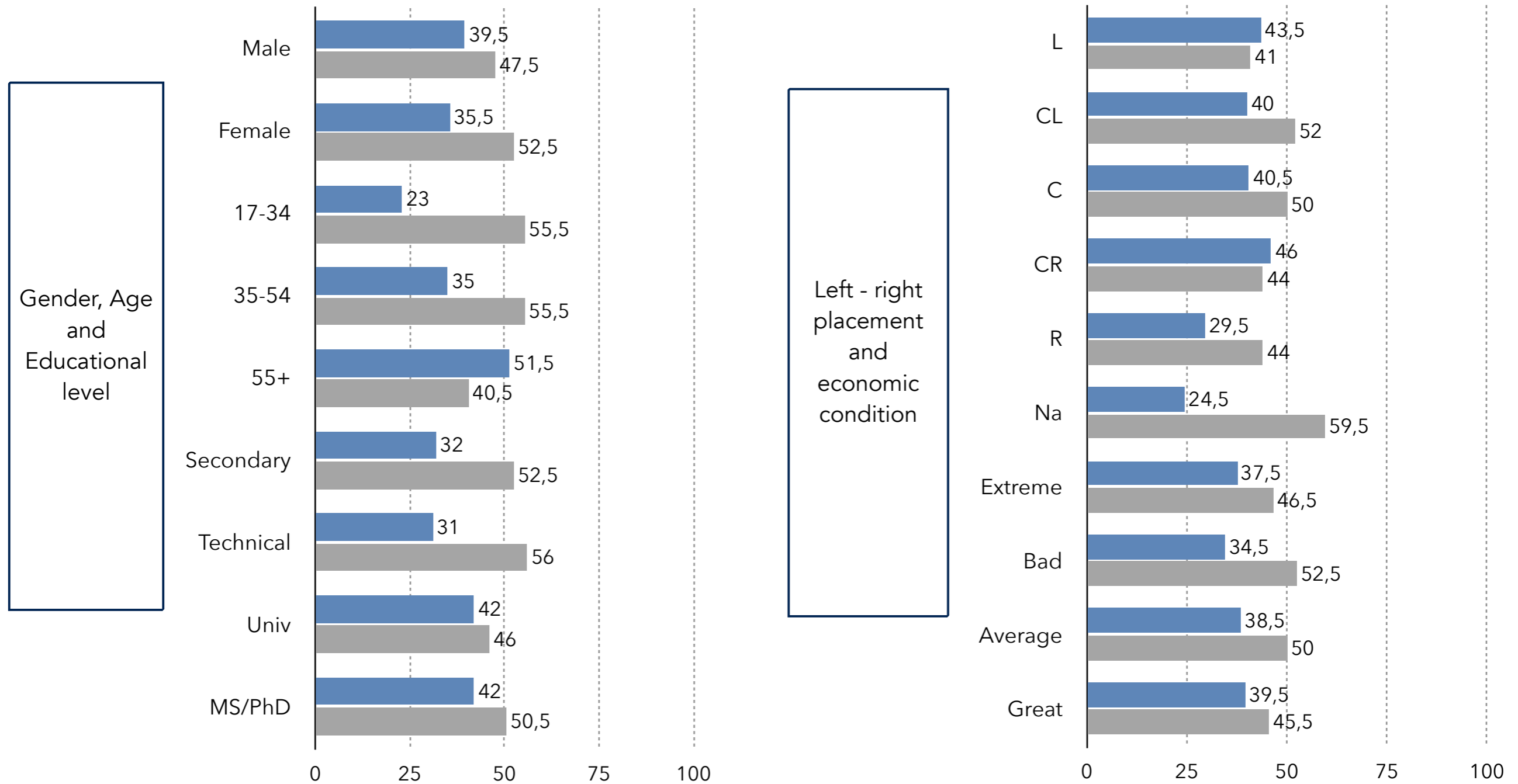
Regarding the Beleri case, do you think that the media in our country cover the matter...



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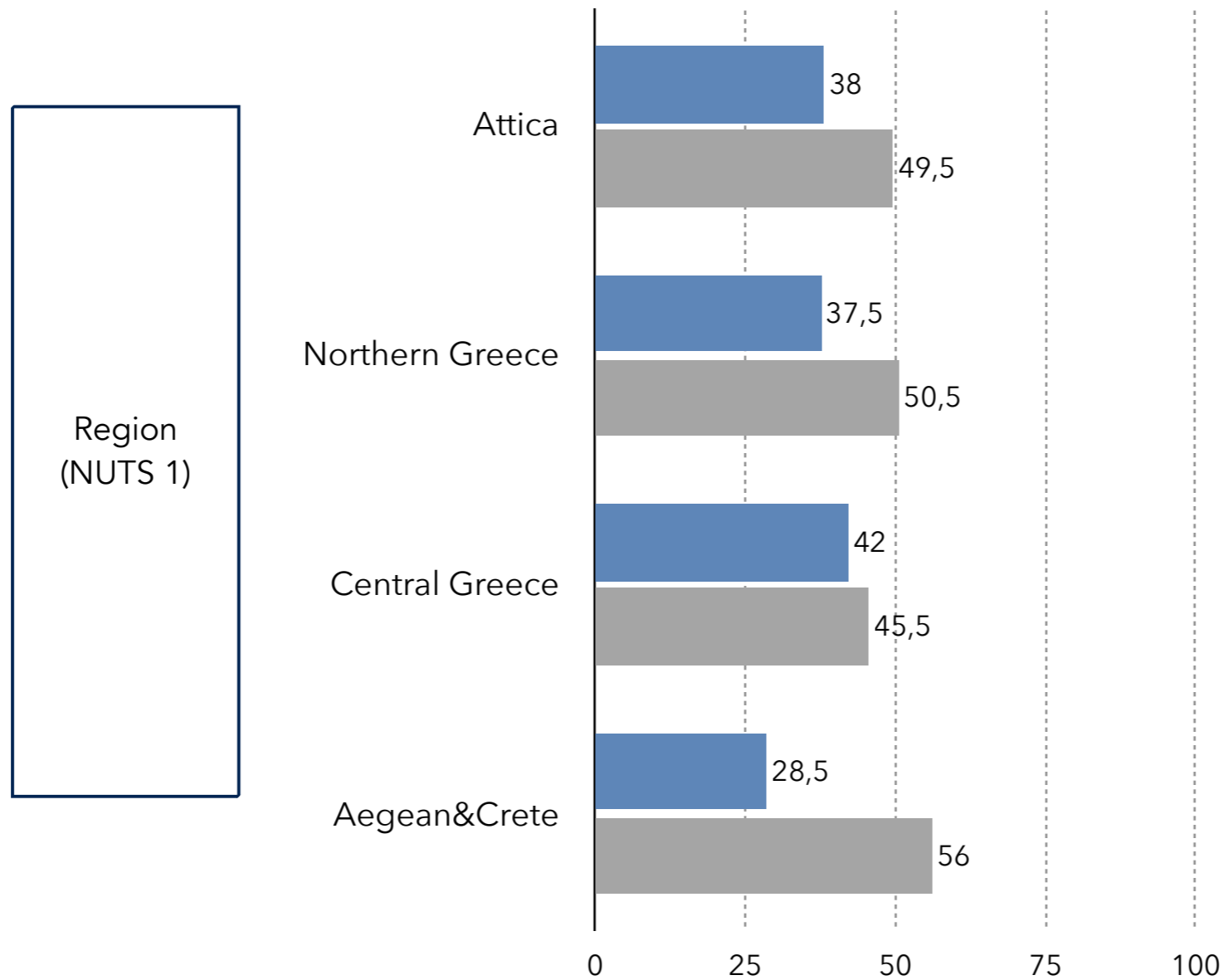
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



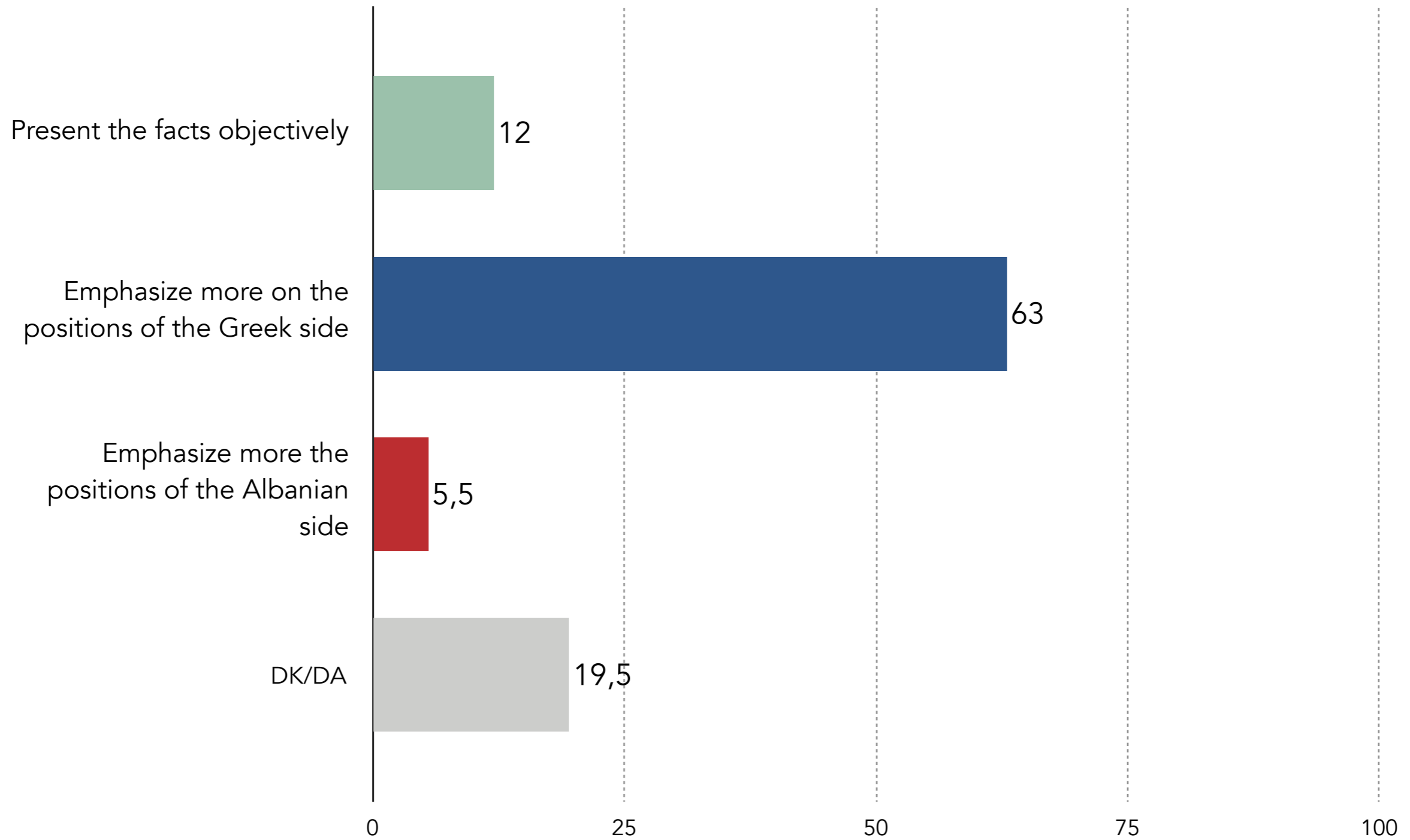
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Per Region (NUTS1)

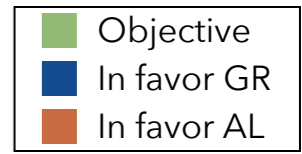


Media coverage of Beleri case ...

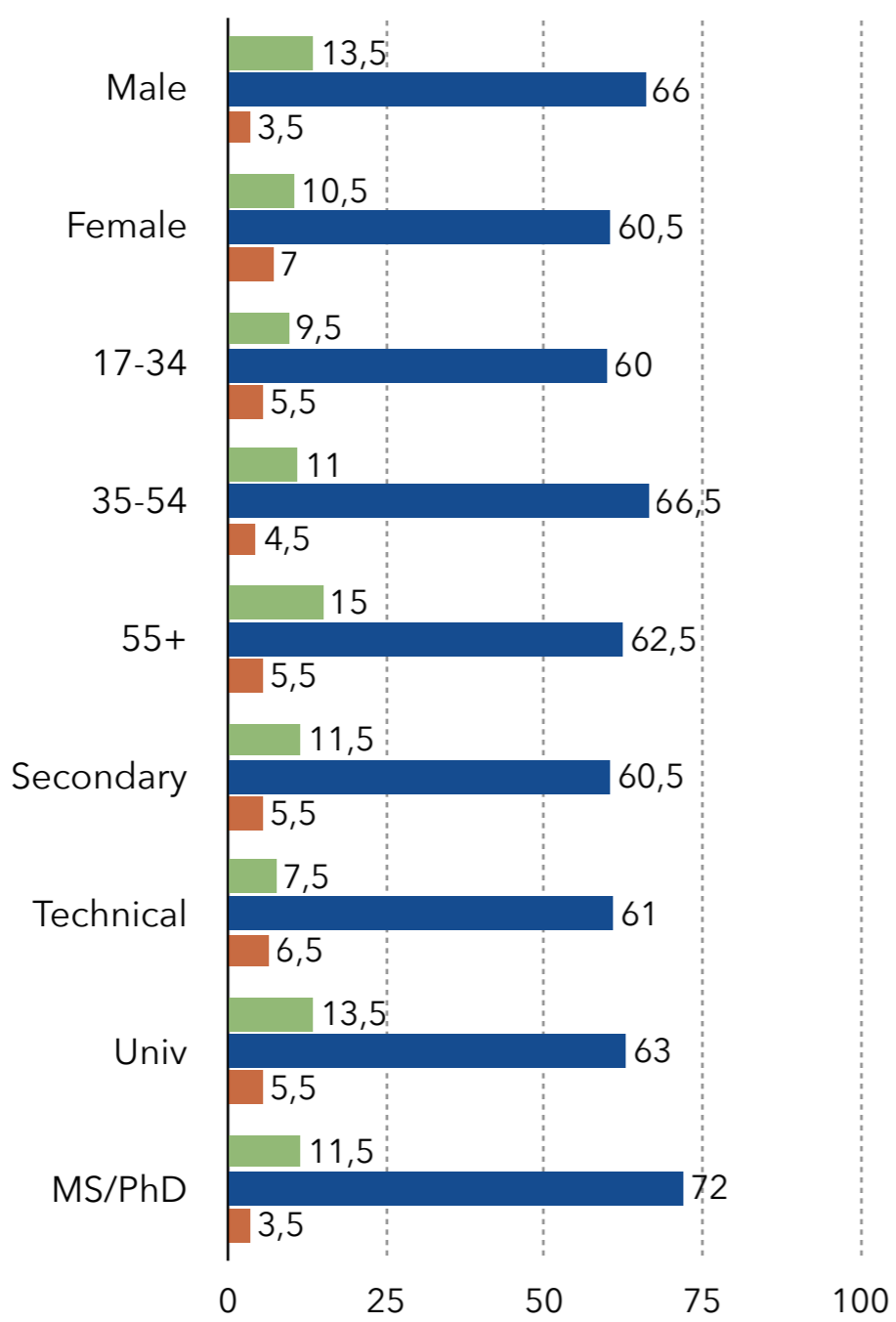


Media coverage of Beleri case ...

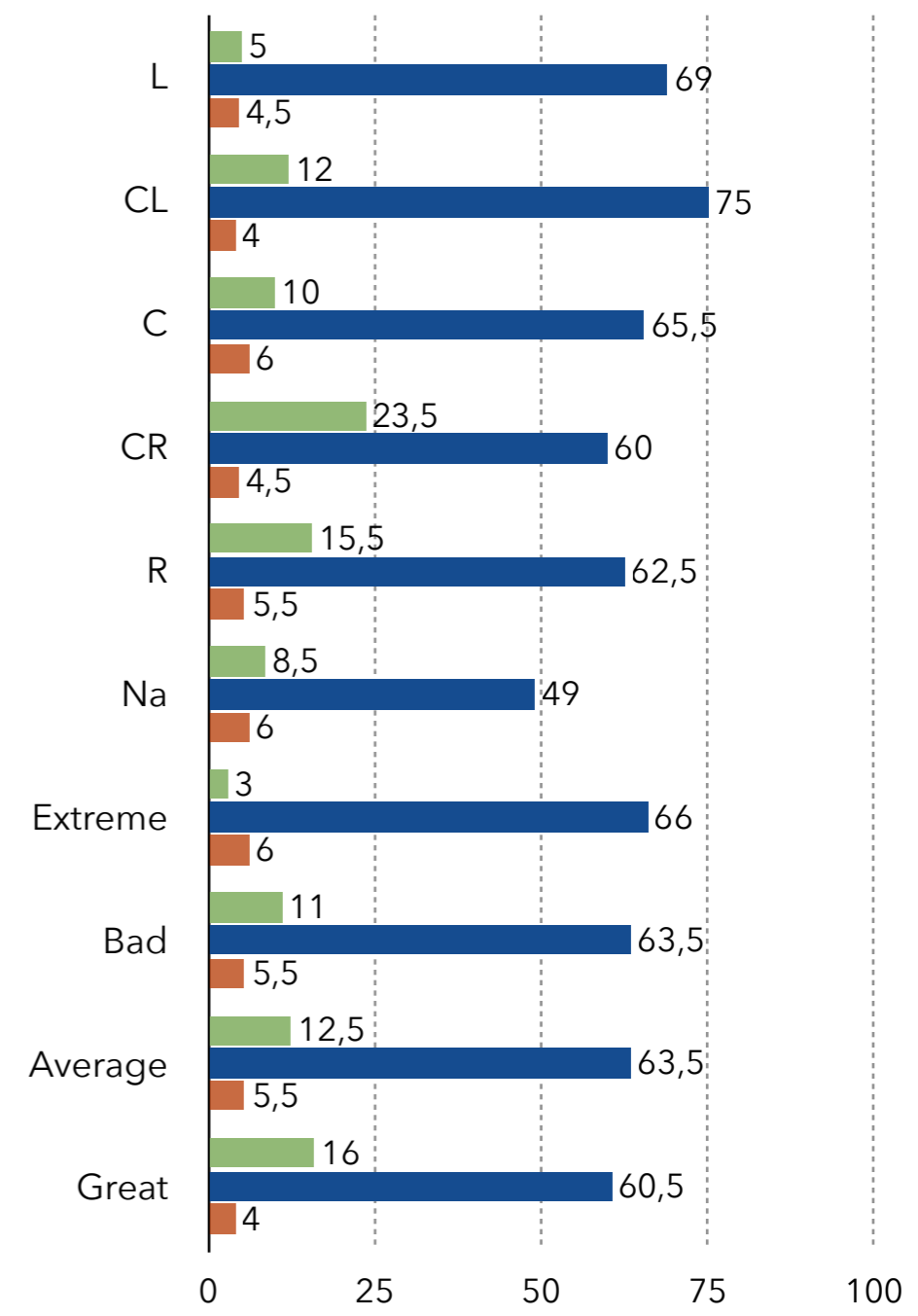
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



Gender, Age and Educational level

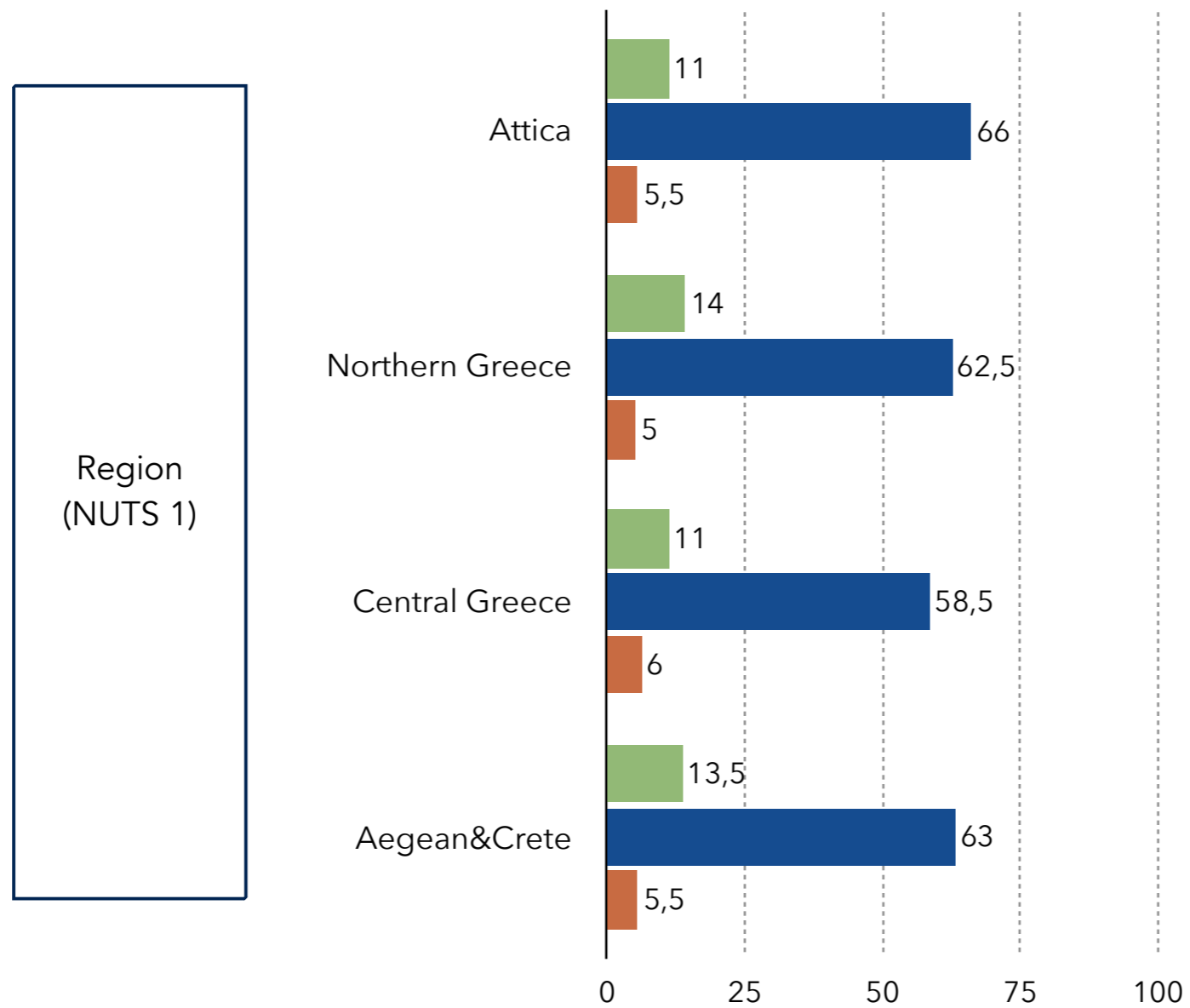
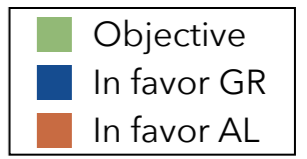


Left - right placement and economic condition



Media coverage of Beleri case ...

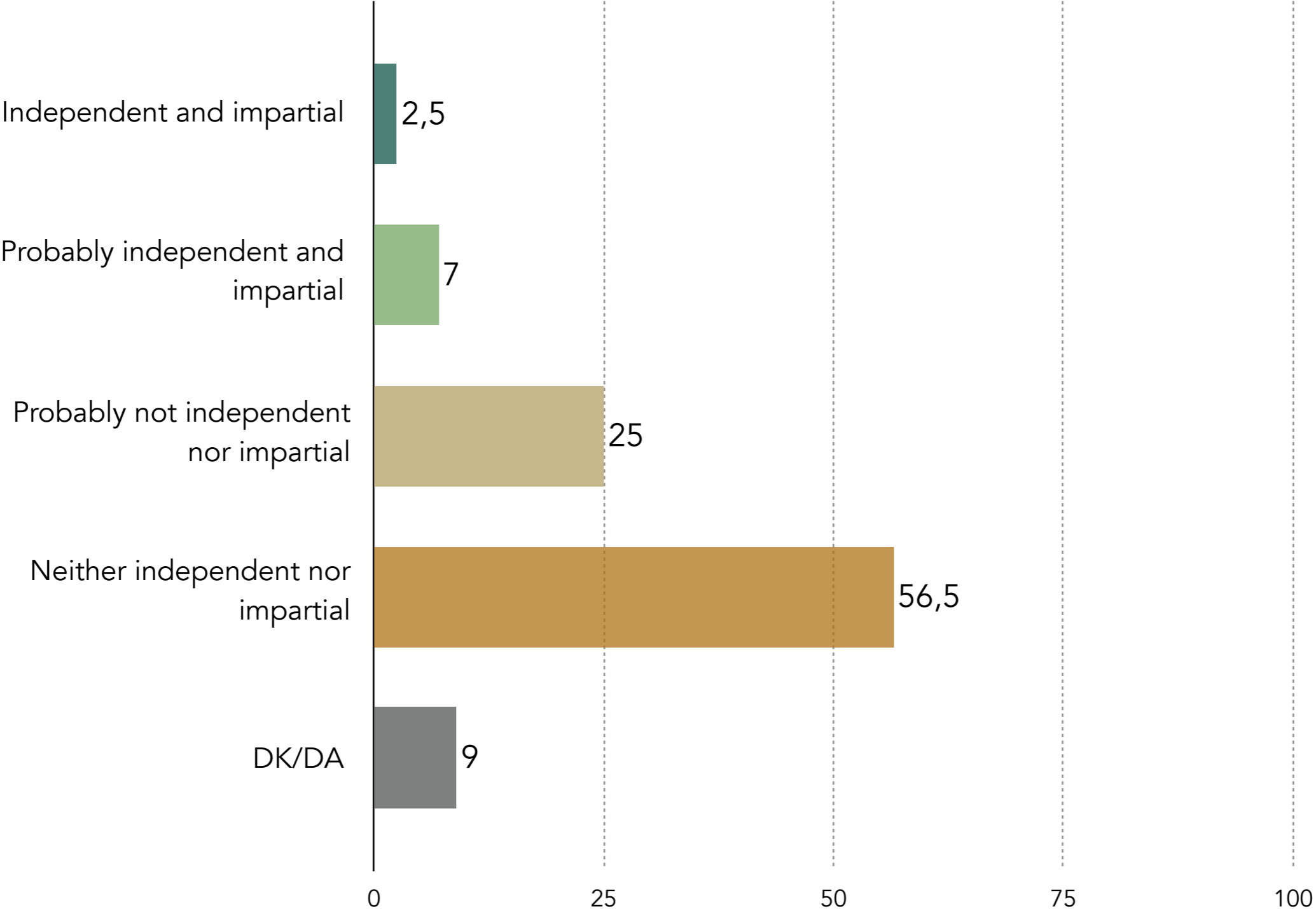
Per region (NUTS1)



Albanian Judicial system



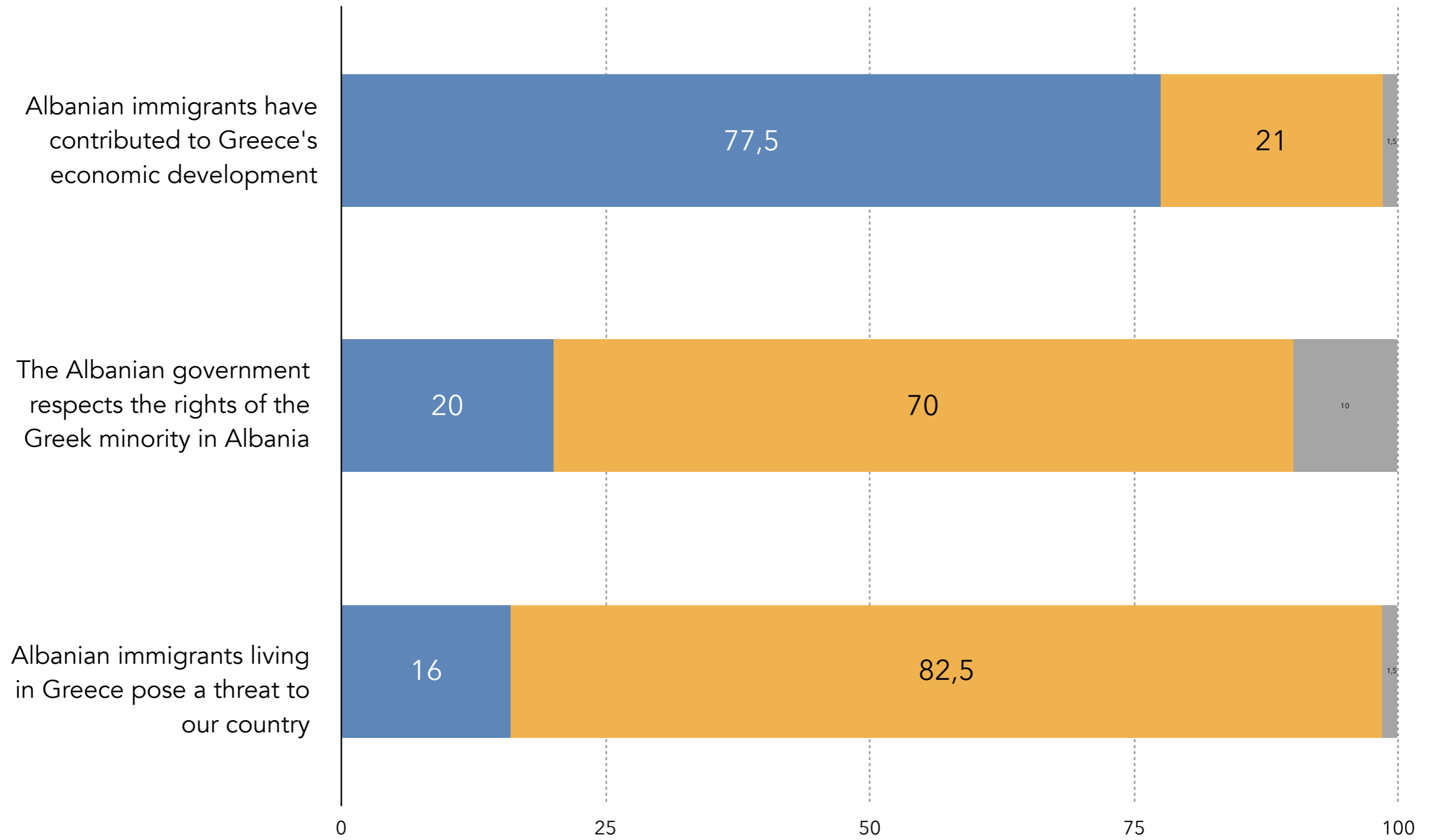
Would you say that Albanian justice is ...



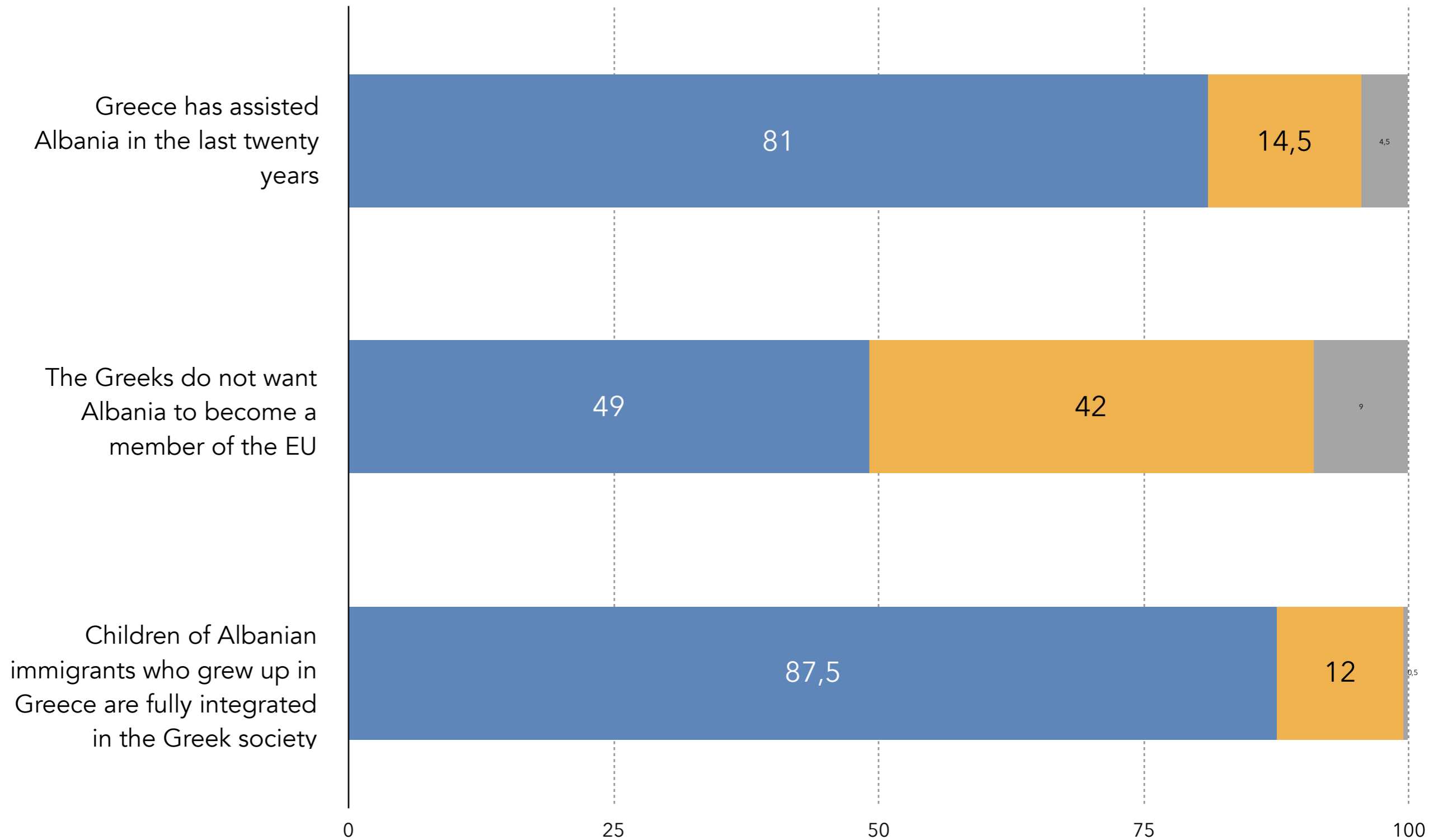
Statements on Greek-Albanian relations



Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statement ...

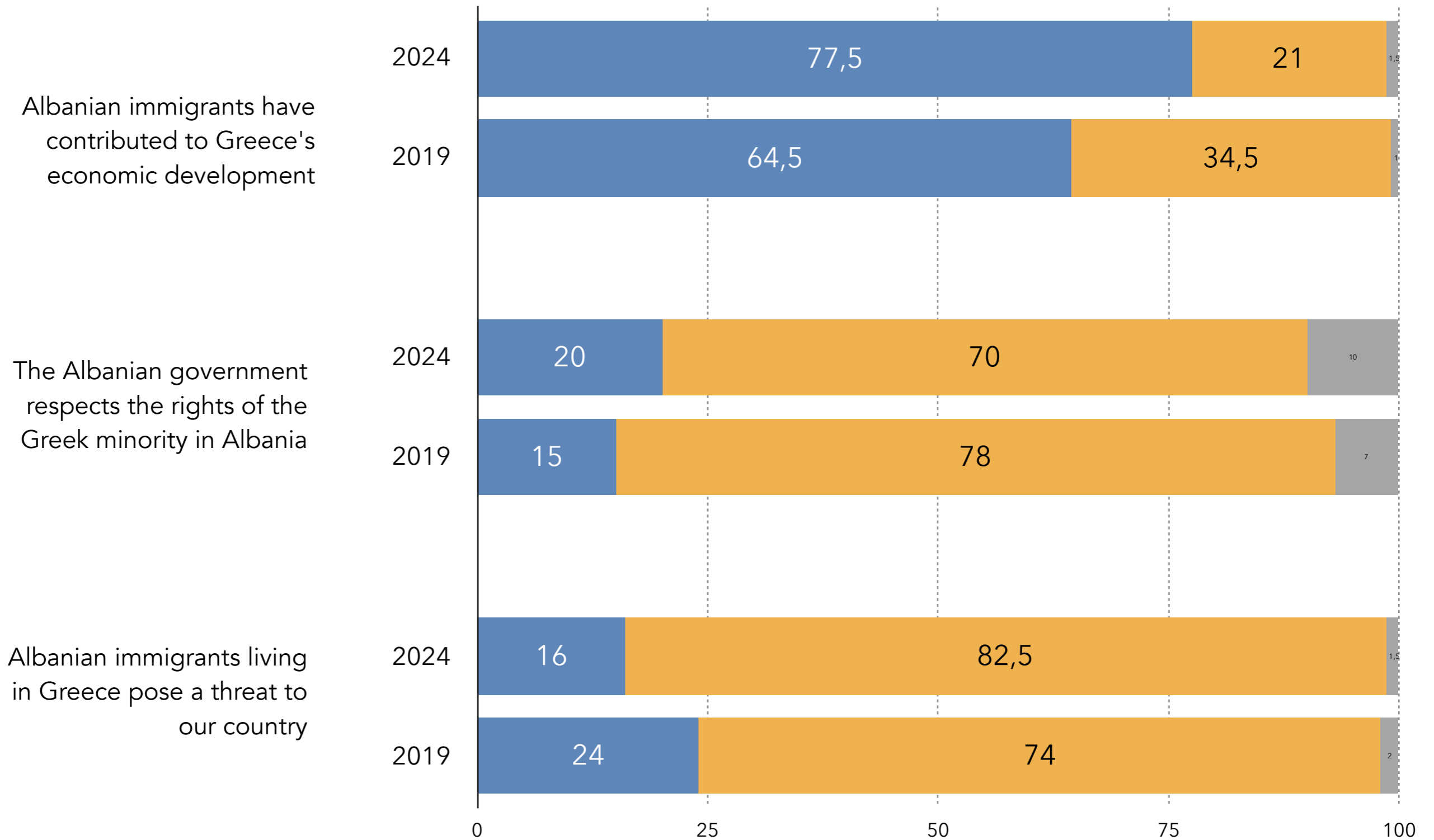


Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements ...



Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements ...

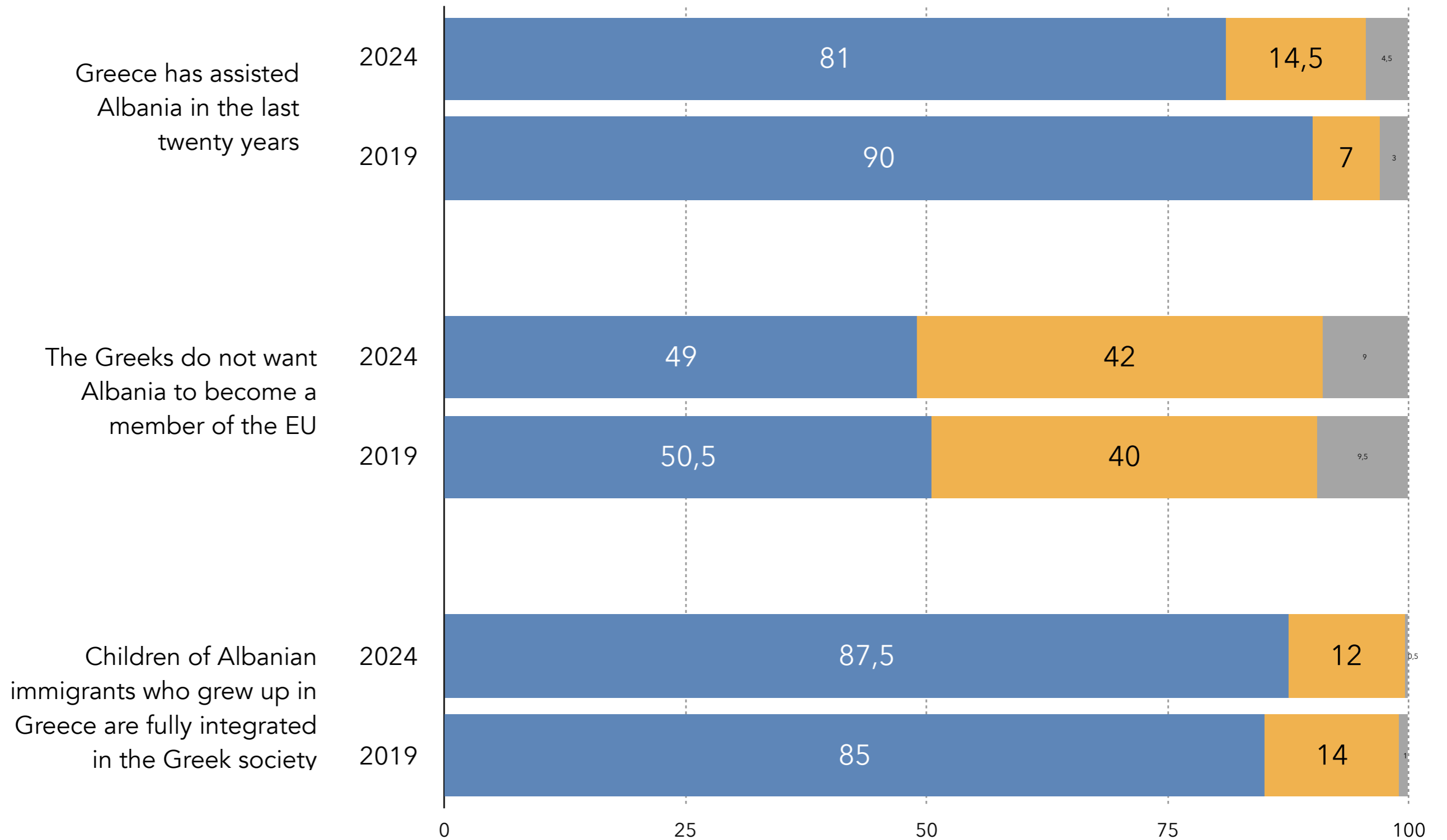
Time comparison



Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements ...

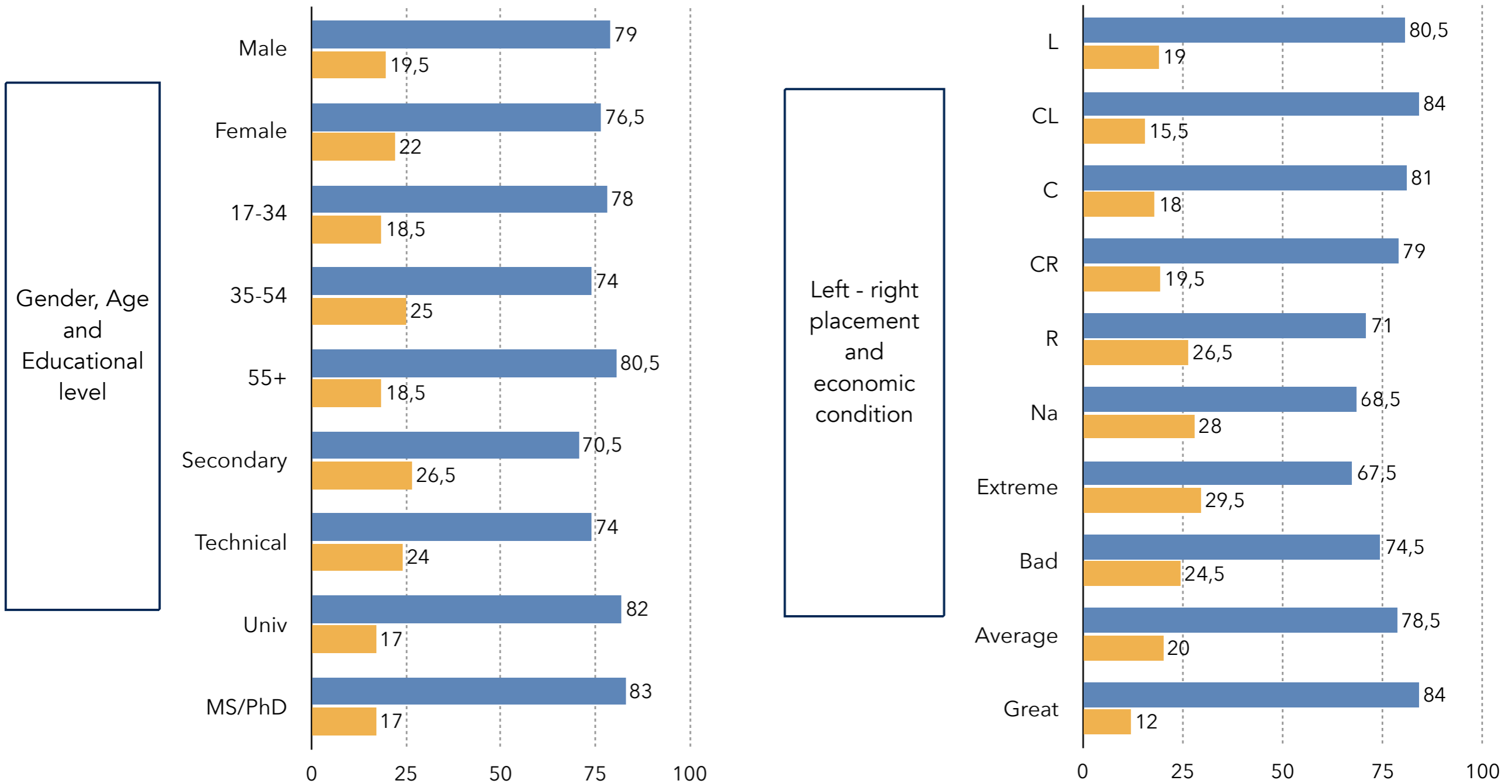
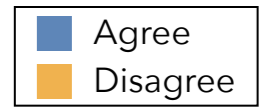


Time comparison

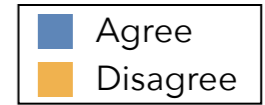


Albanian immigrants have contributed to Greece's economic development

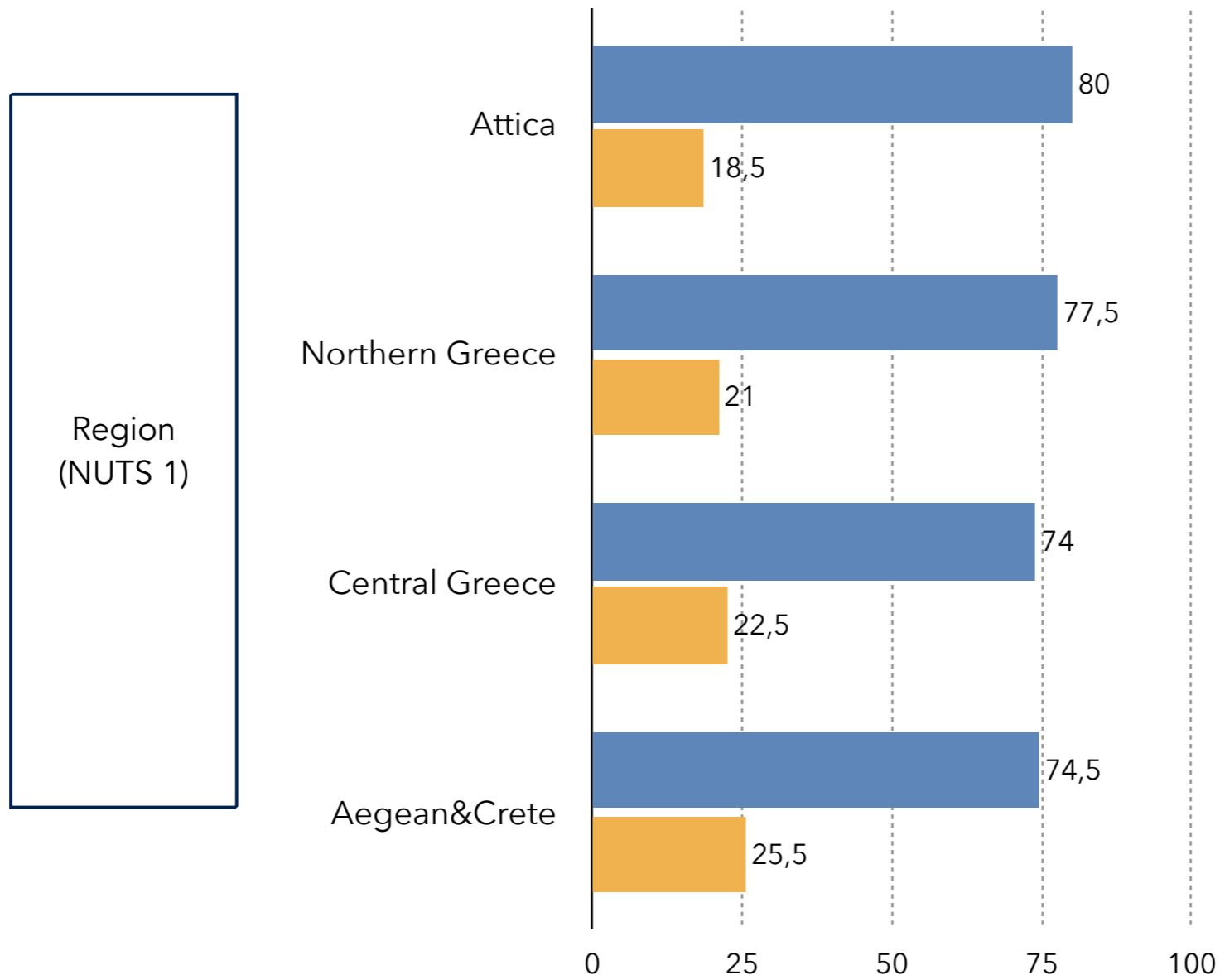
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



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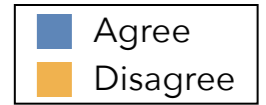


Per Region (NUTS1)

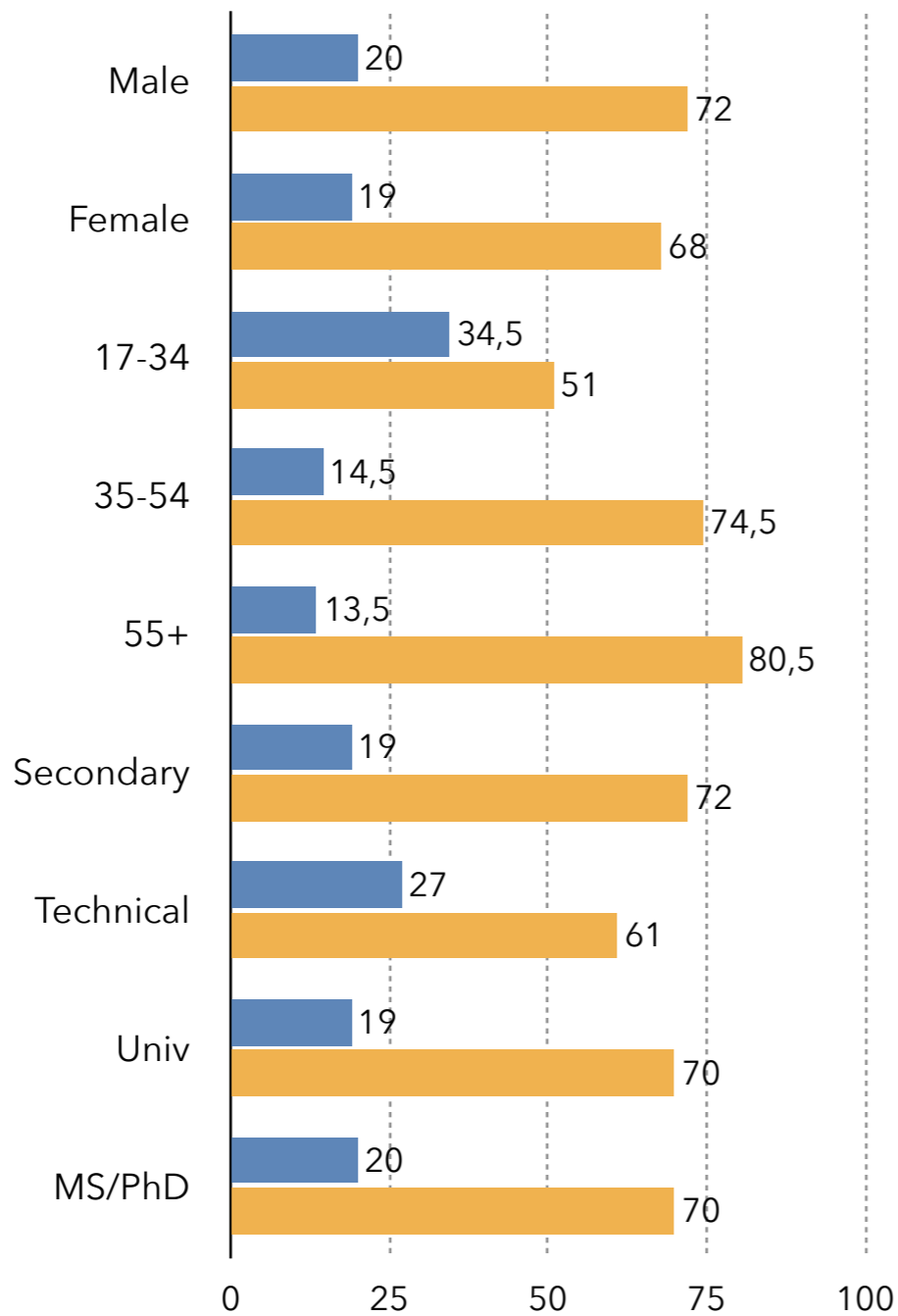


The Albanian government respects the rights of the Greek minority in Albania

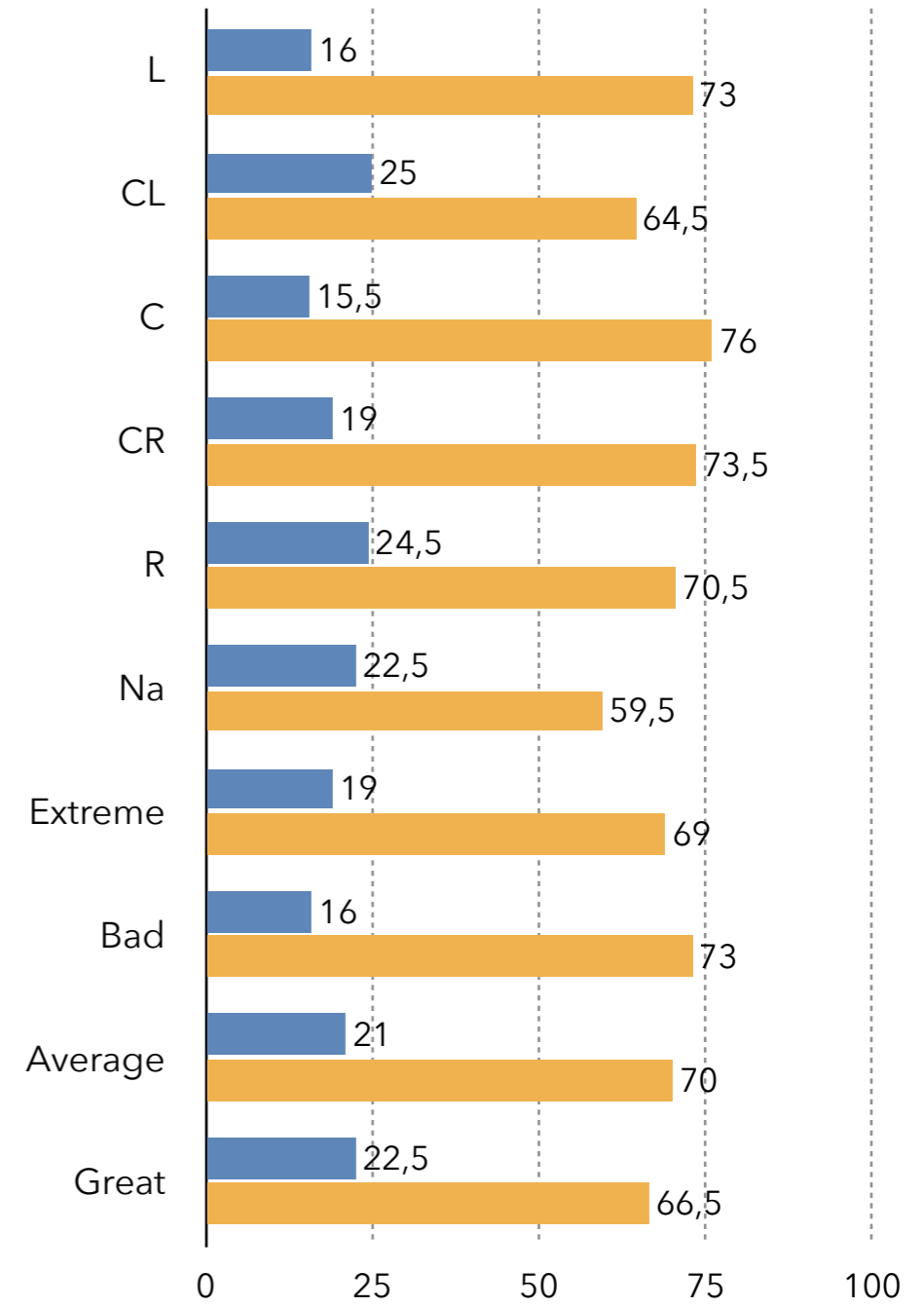
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



Gender, Age and Educational level



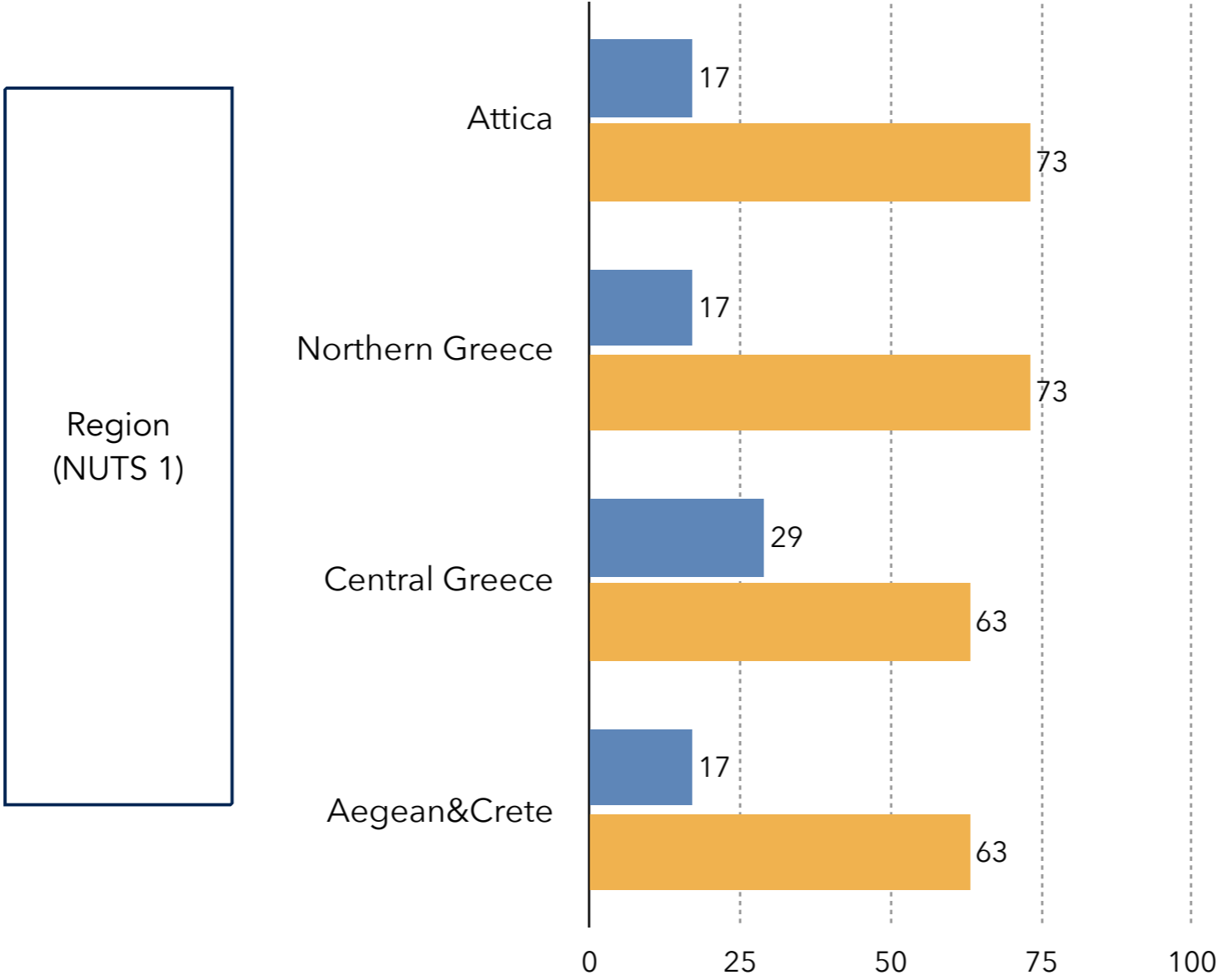
Left - right placement and economic condition



The Albanian government respects the rights of the Greek minority in Albania

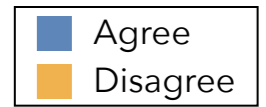


Per Region (NUTS1)

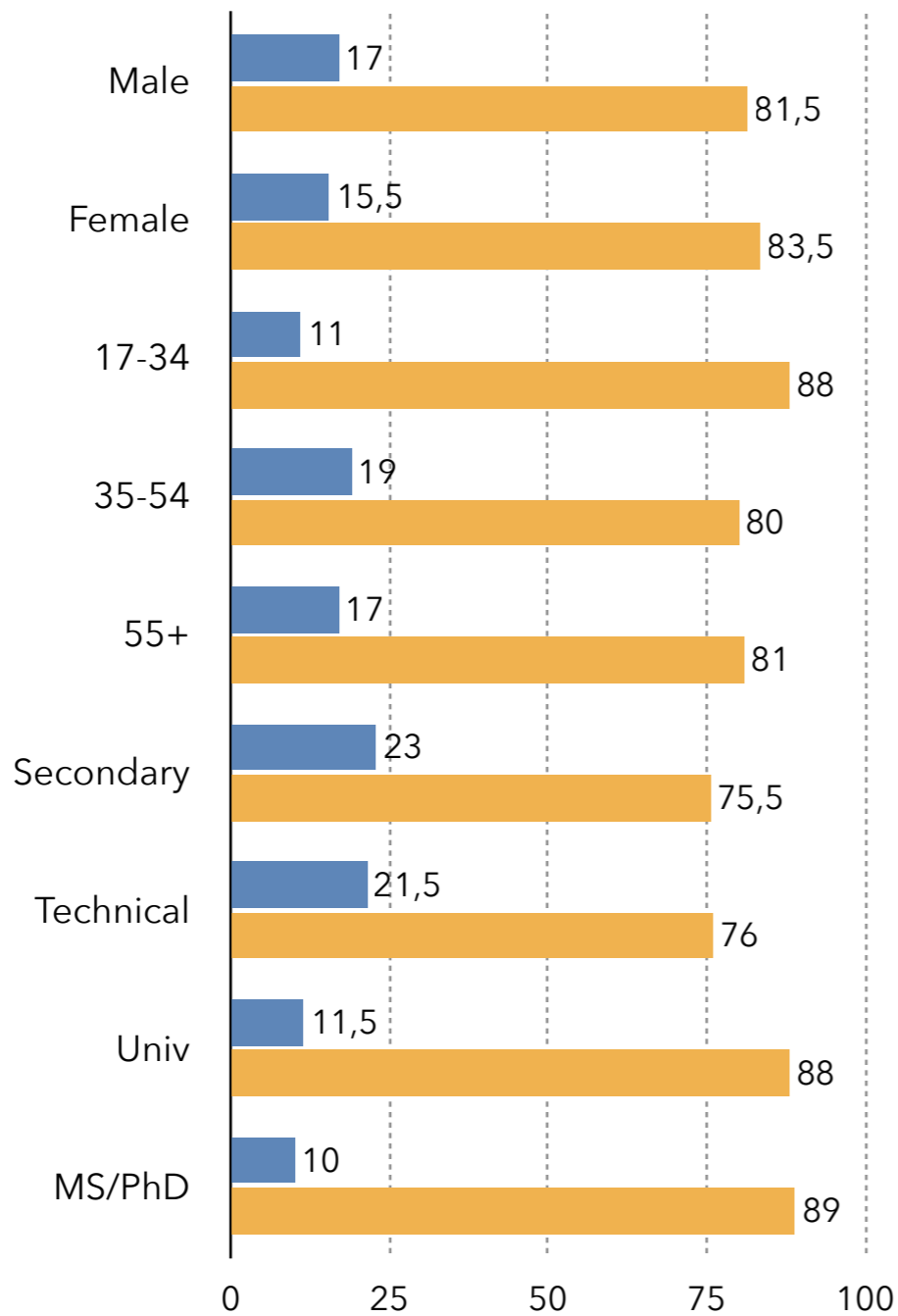


Albanian immigrants living in Greece pose a threat to our country

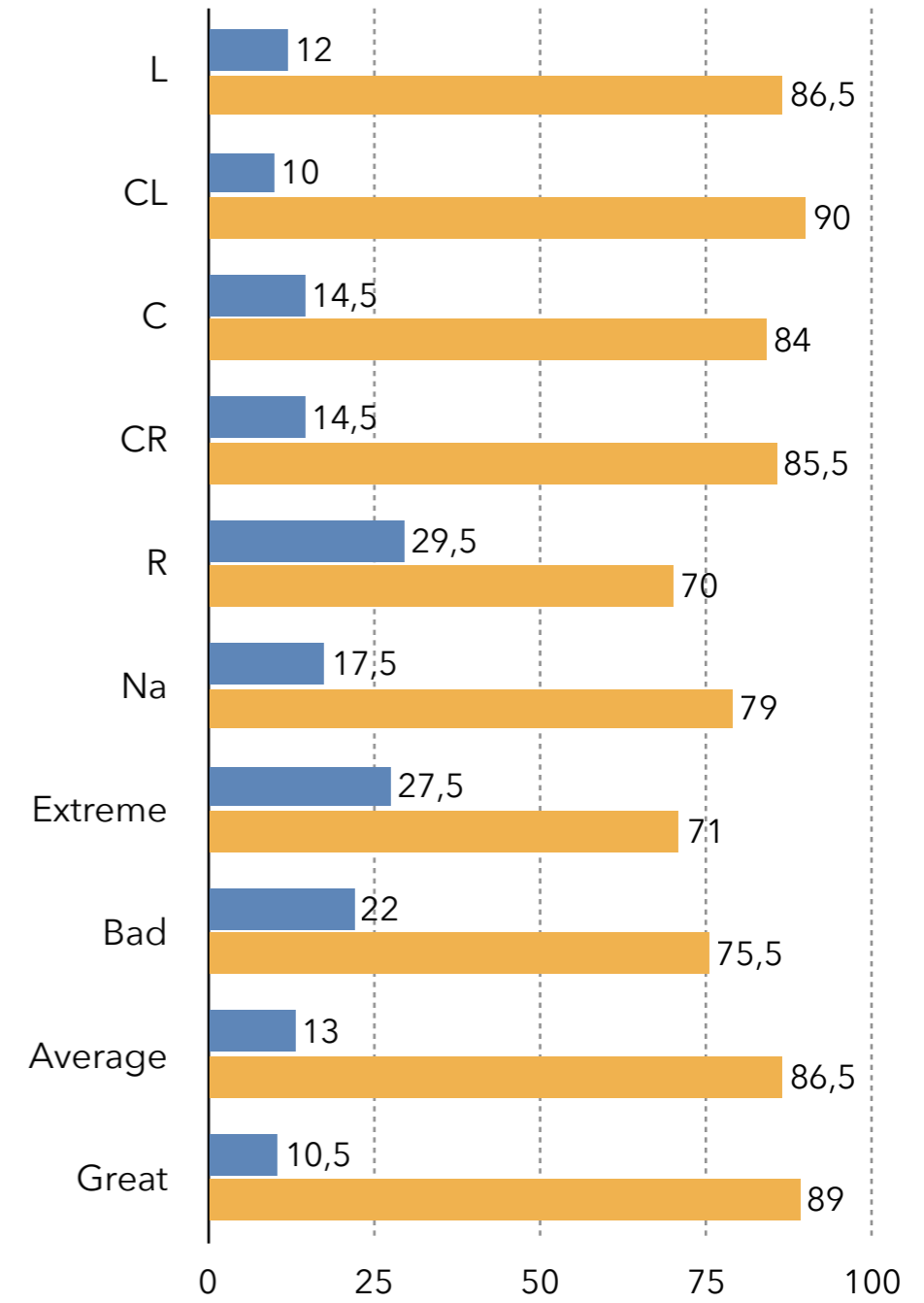
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



Gender, Age and Educational level



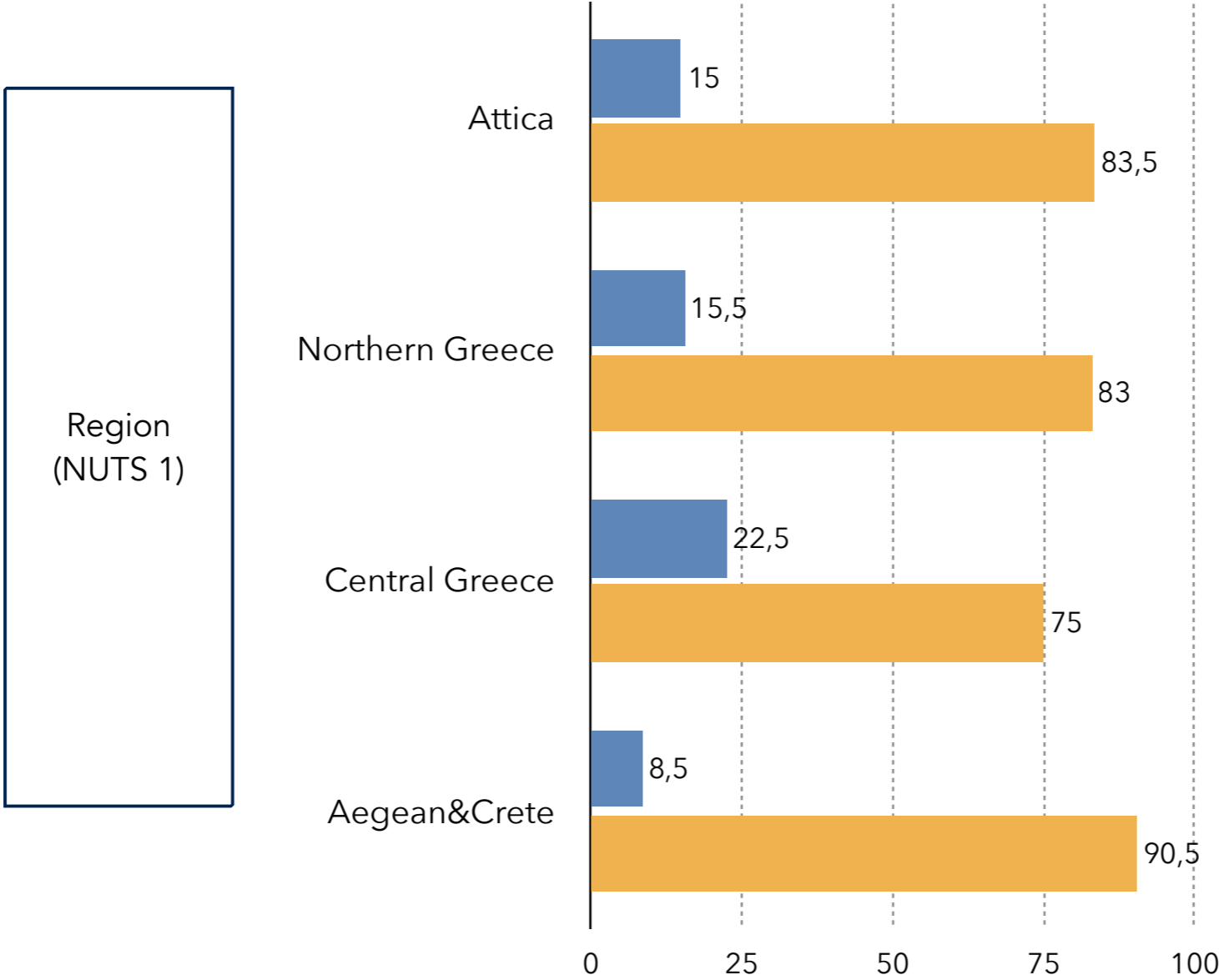
Left - right placement and economic condition



Albanian immigrants living in Greece pose a threat to our country

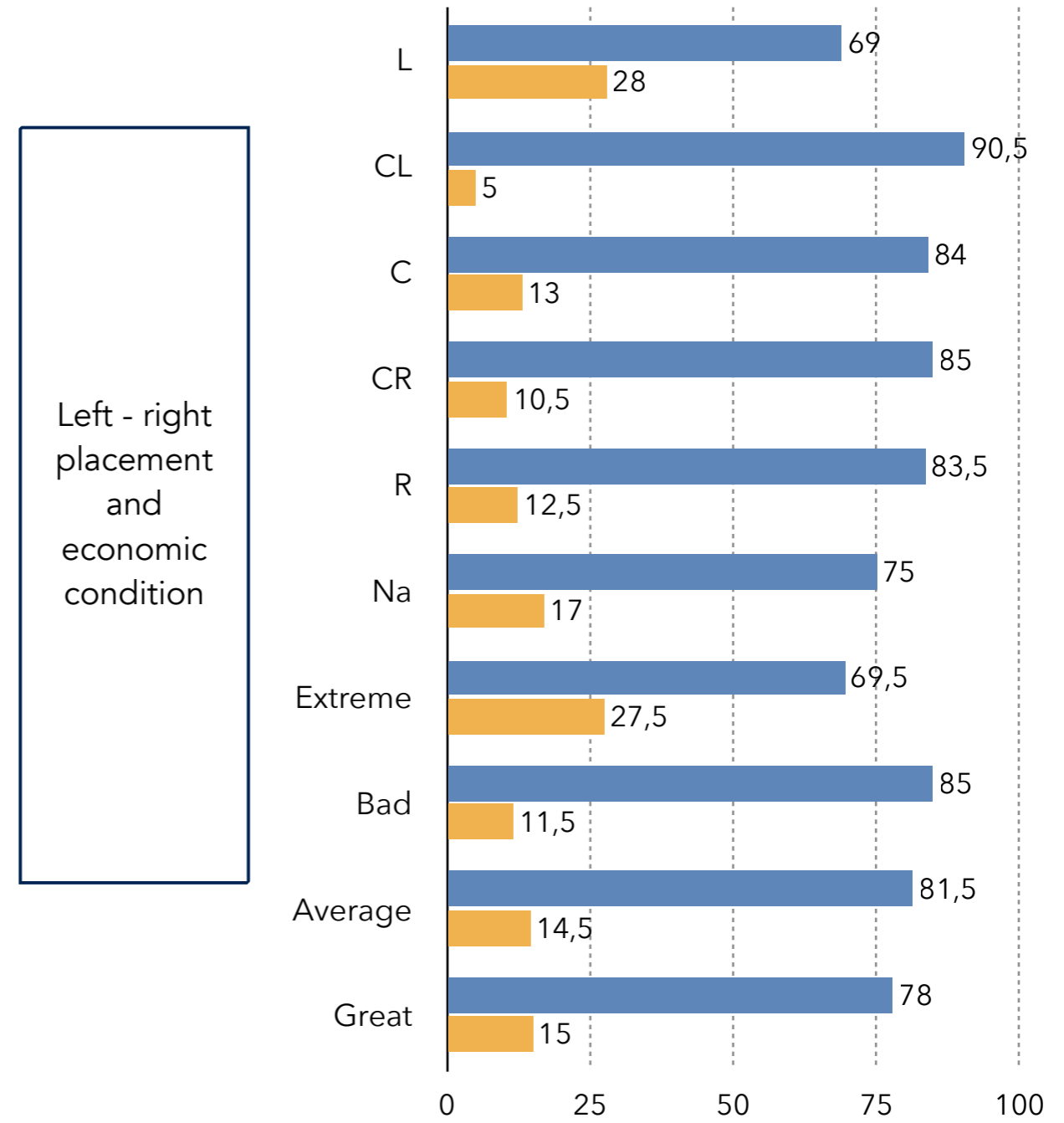
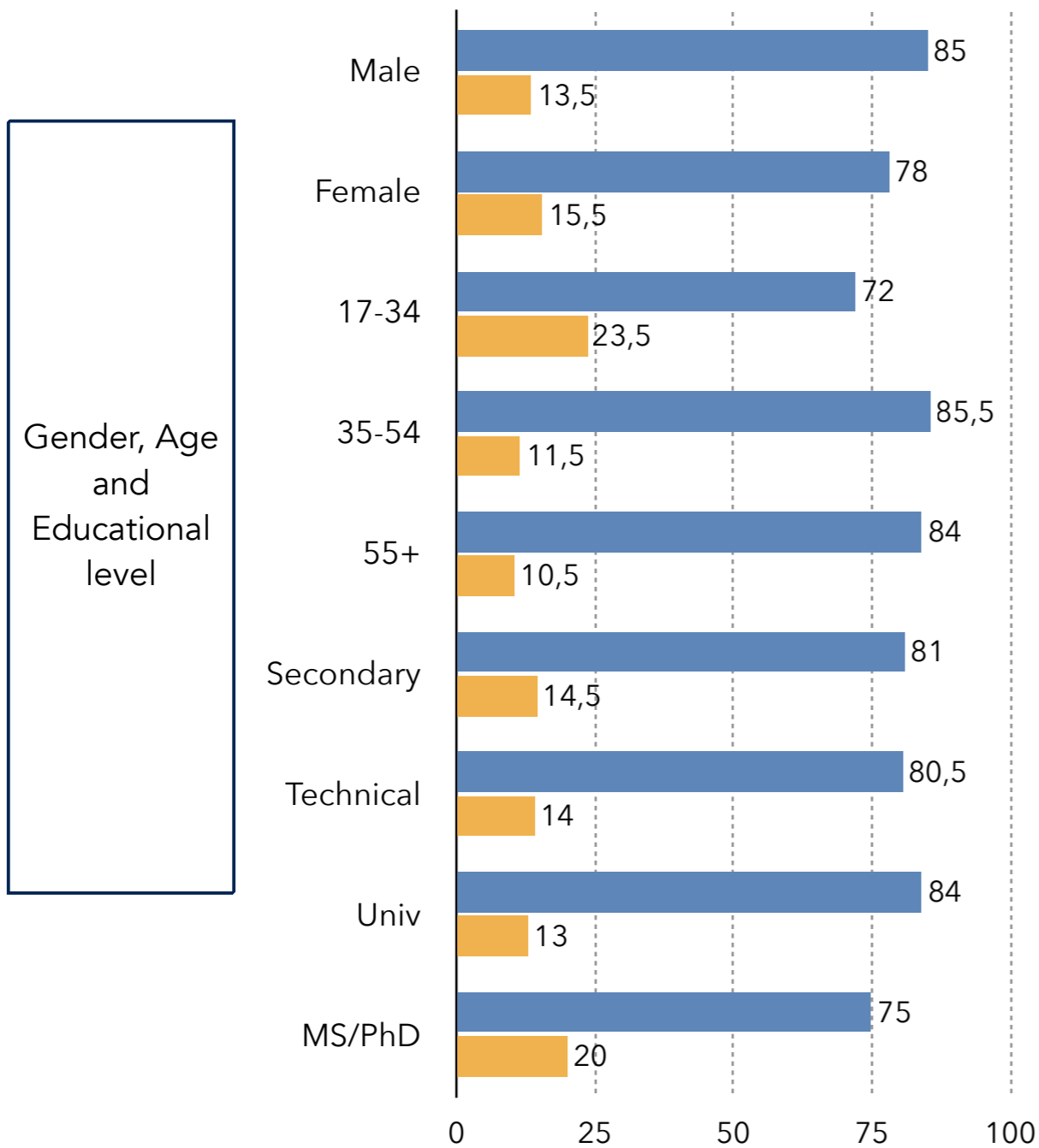
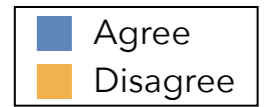
Agree
Disagree

Per Region (NUTS1)



Greece has assisted Albania in the last twenty years

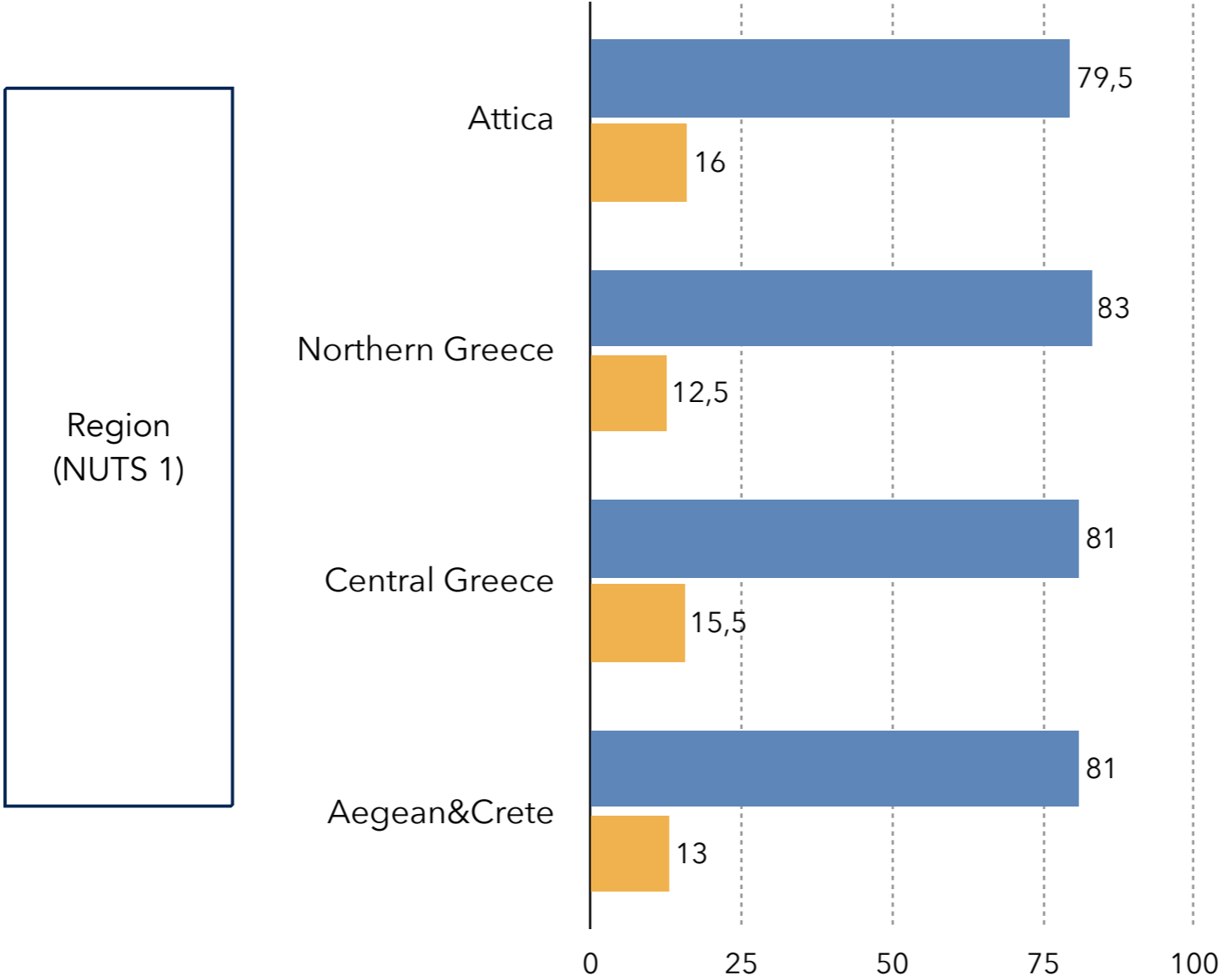
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



Greece has assisted Albania in the last twenty years

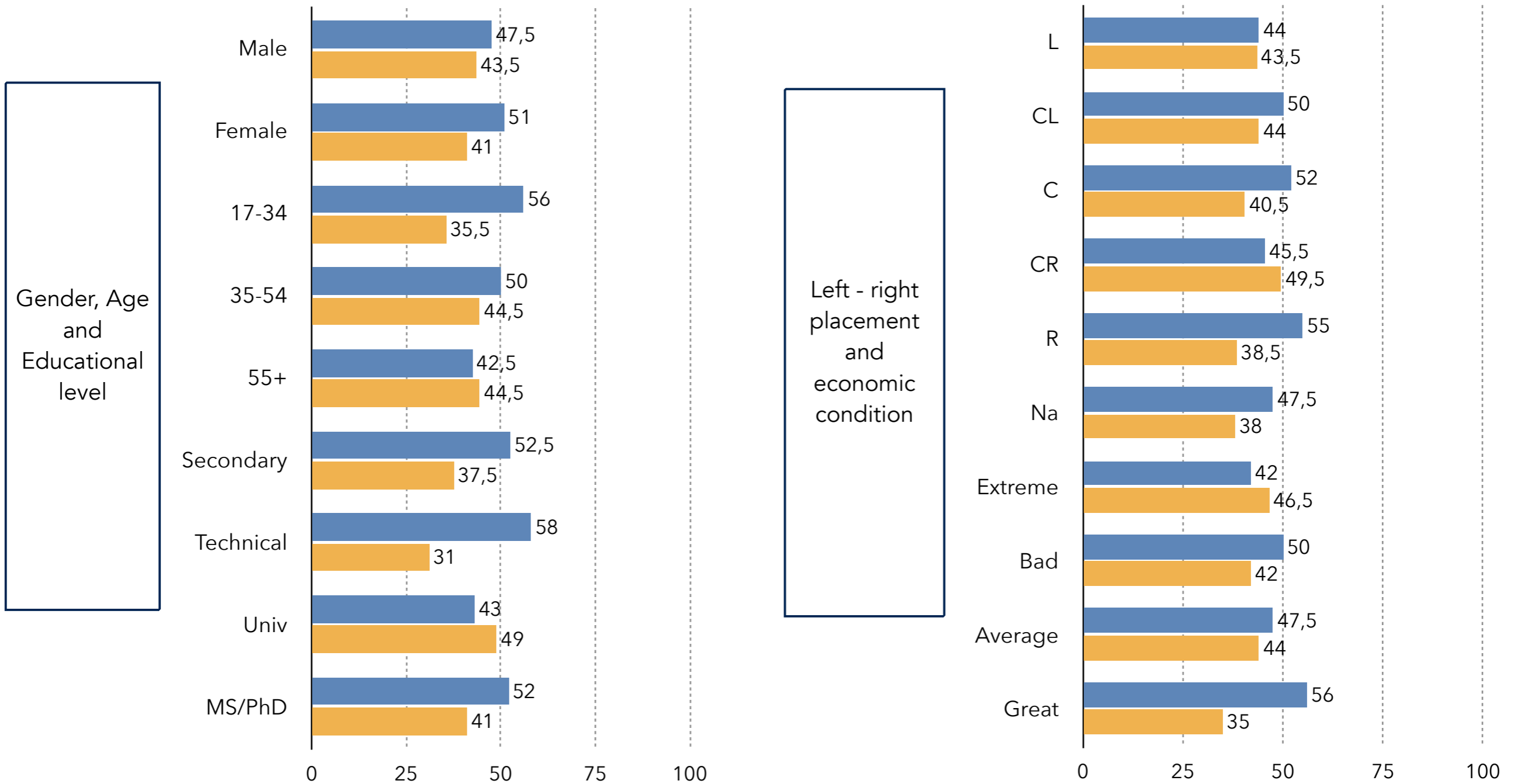
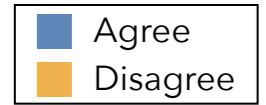


Per Region (NUTS1)



The Greeks do not want Albania to become a member of the EU

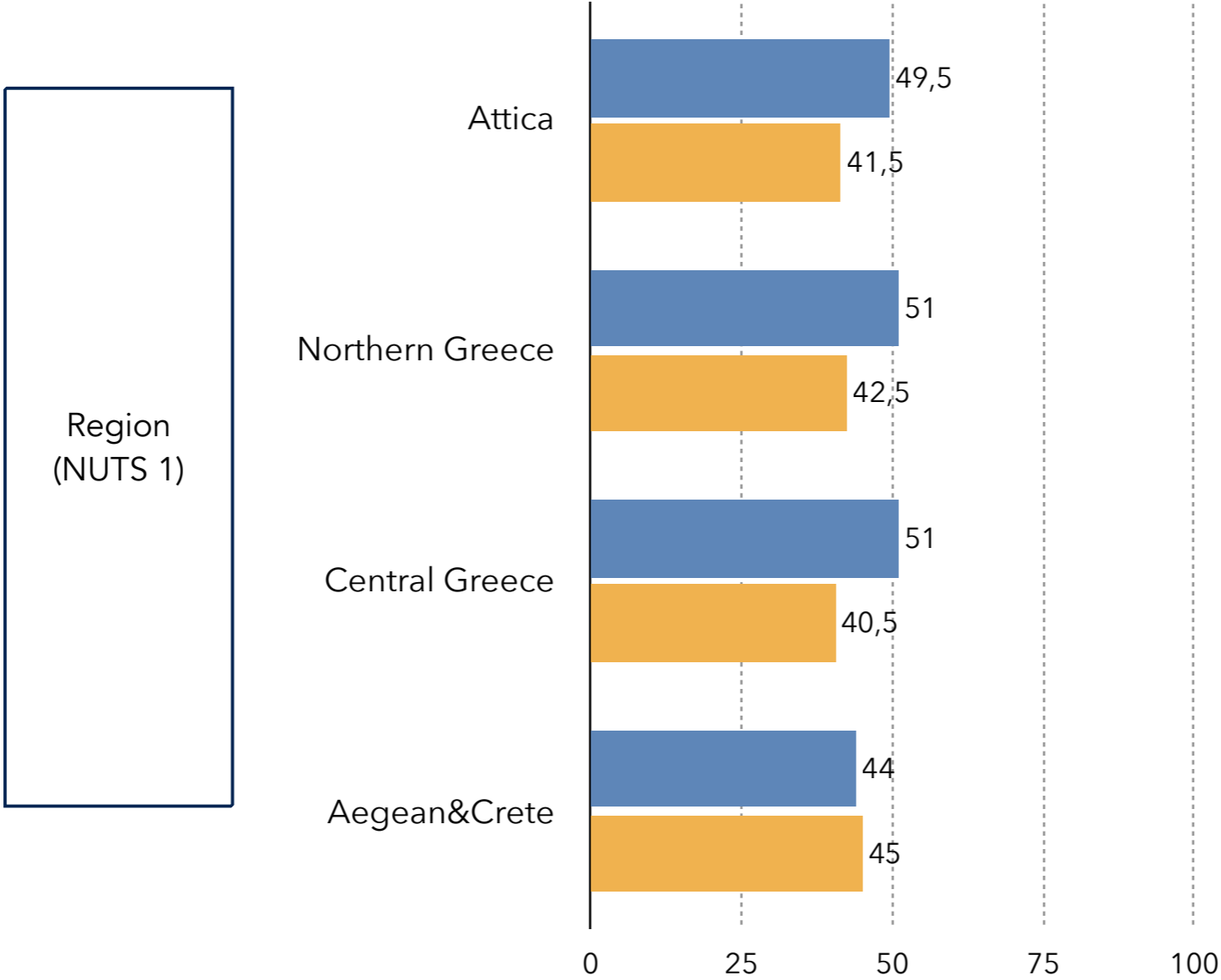
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



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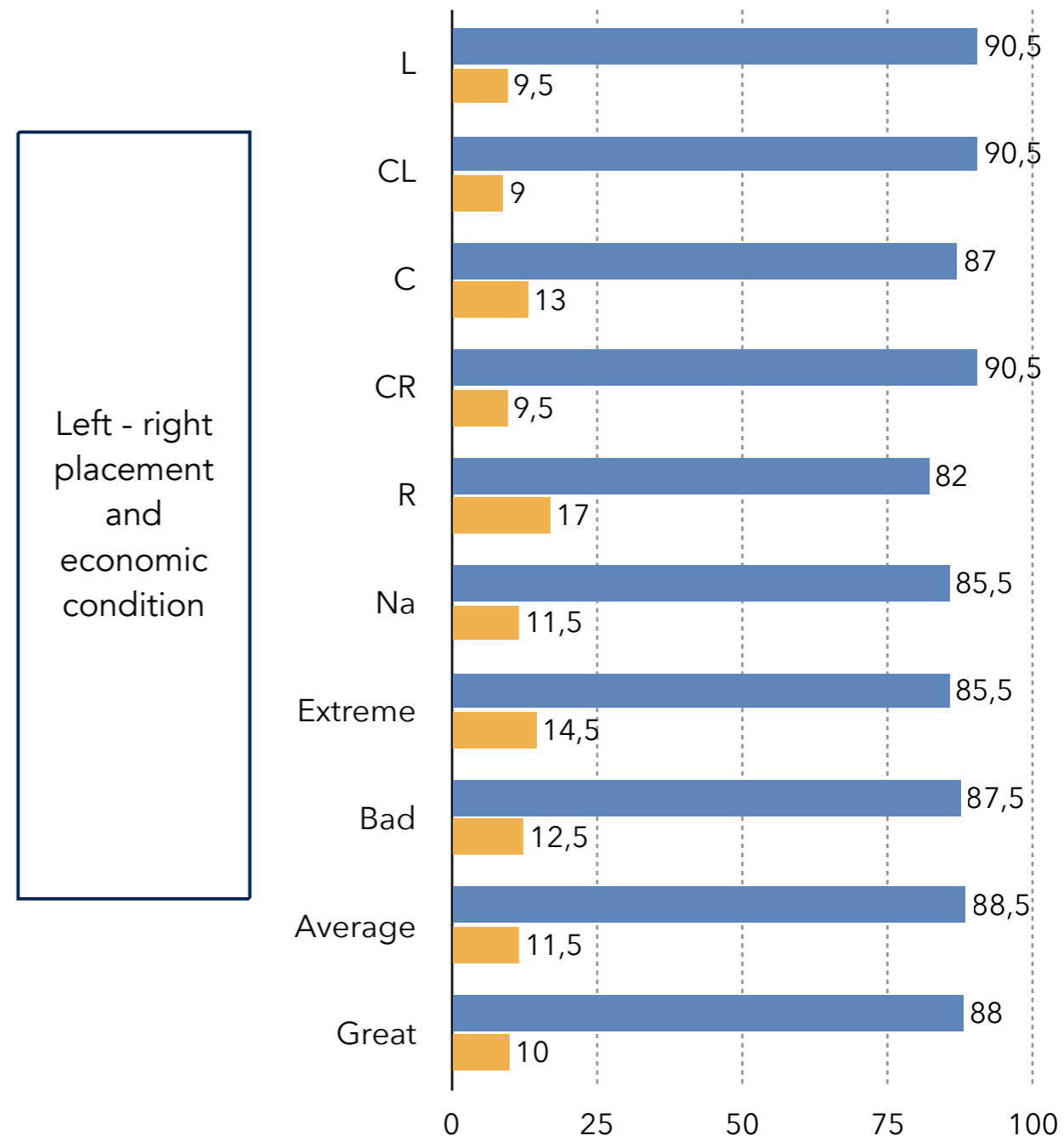
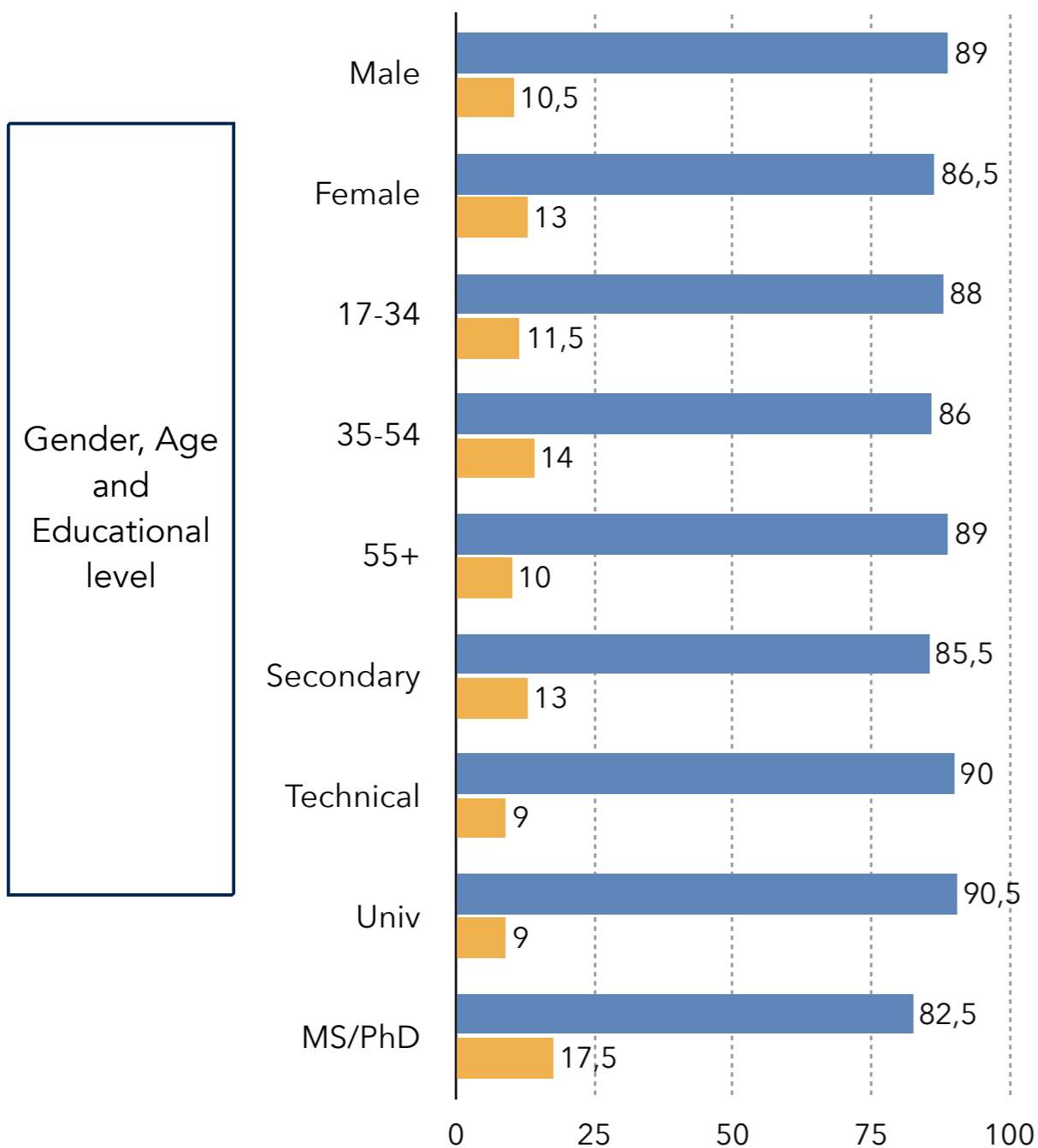


Per Region (NUTS1)



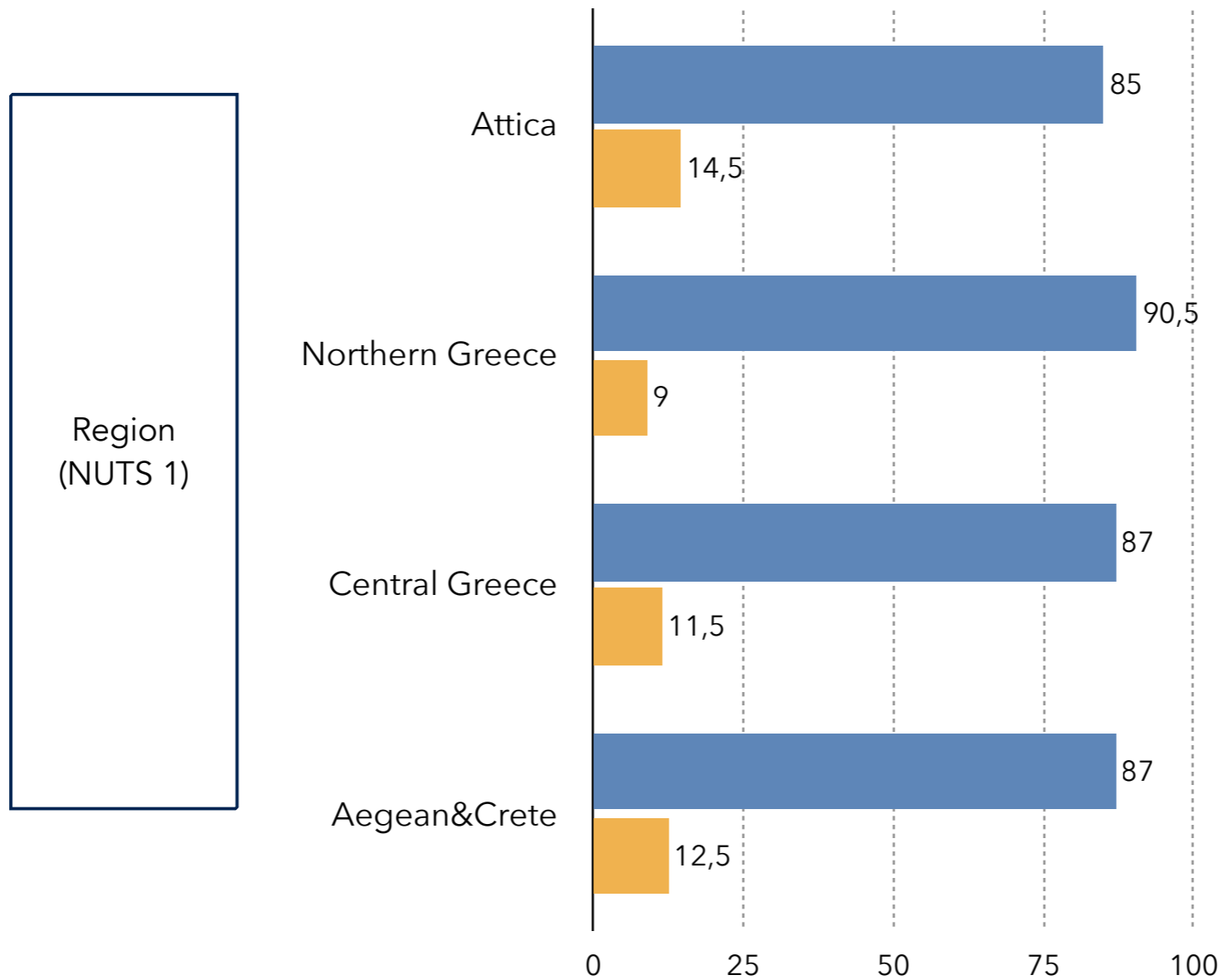
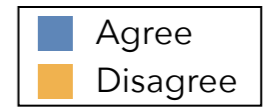
Children of Albanian immigrants who grew up in Greece are fully integrated in the Greek society

Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



Children of Albanian immigrants who grew up in Greece are fully integrated in the Greek society

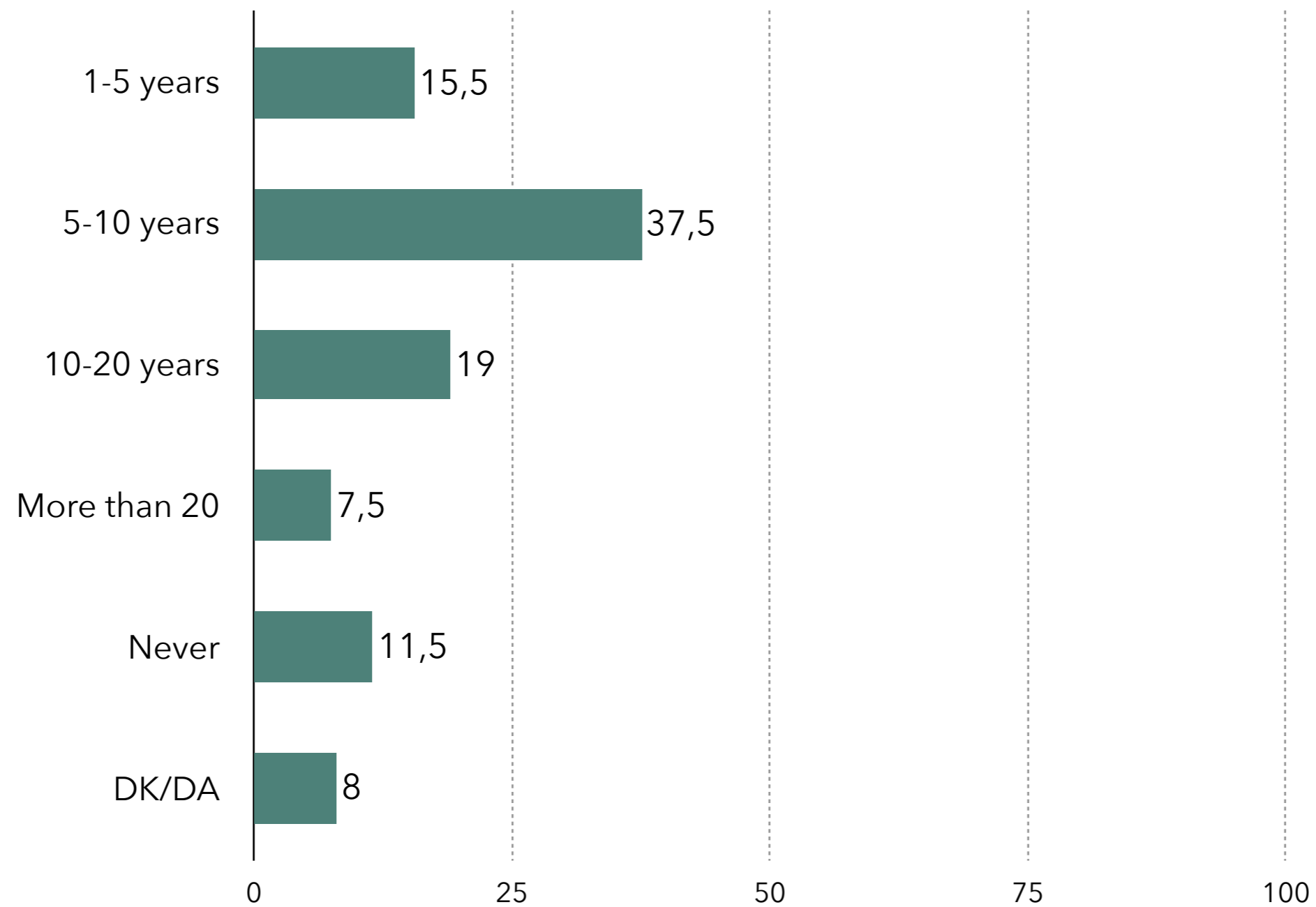
Per Region (NUTS1)



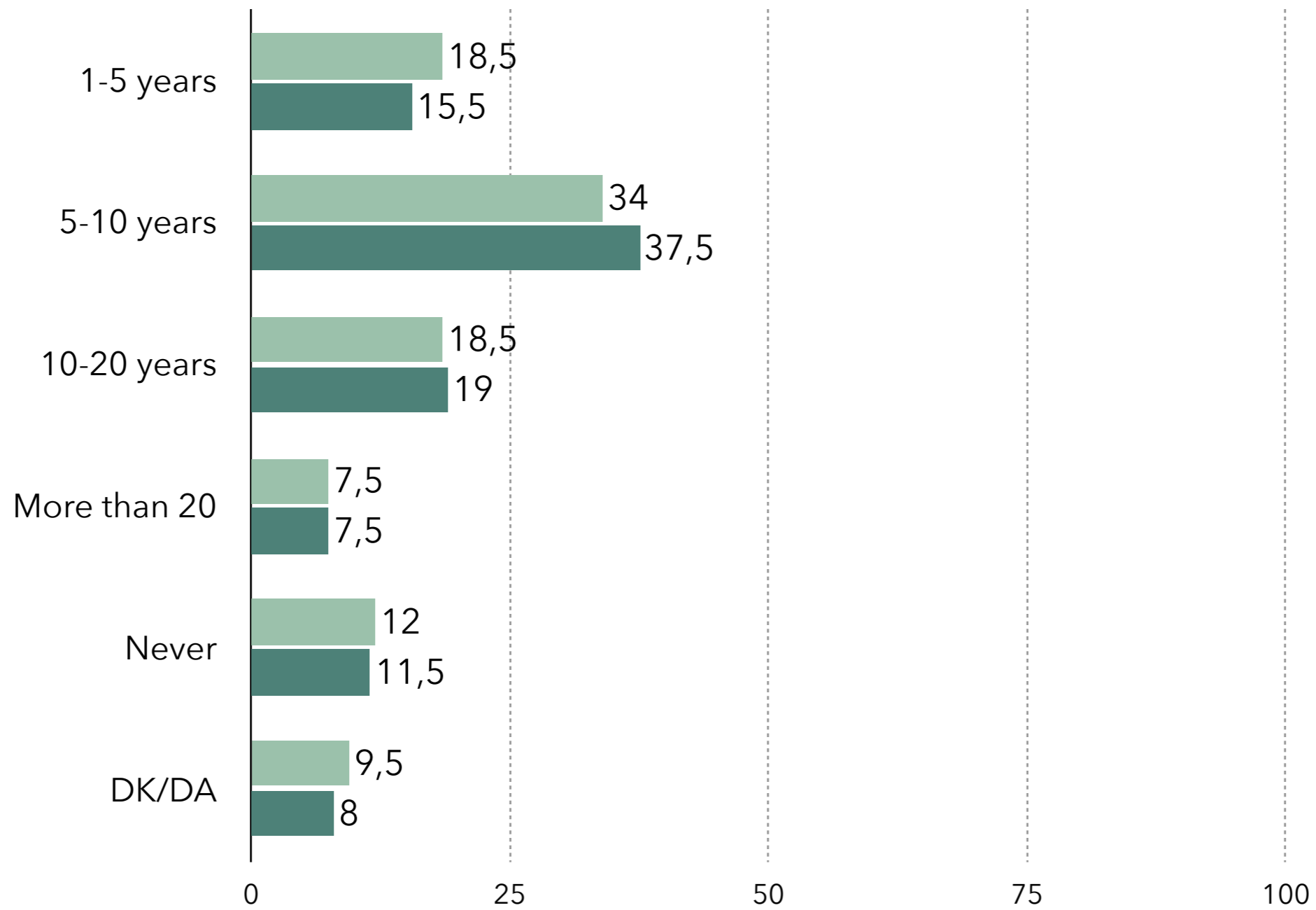
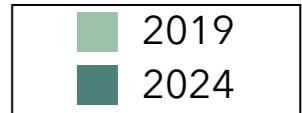
Albanian membership in the EU



When do you think Albania **will join the EU**...?

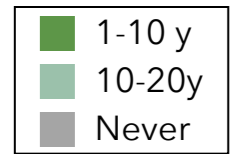


When do you think Albania **will join the EU**...?

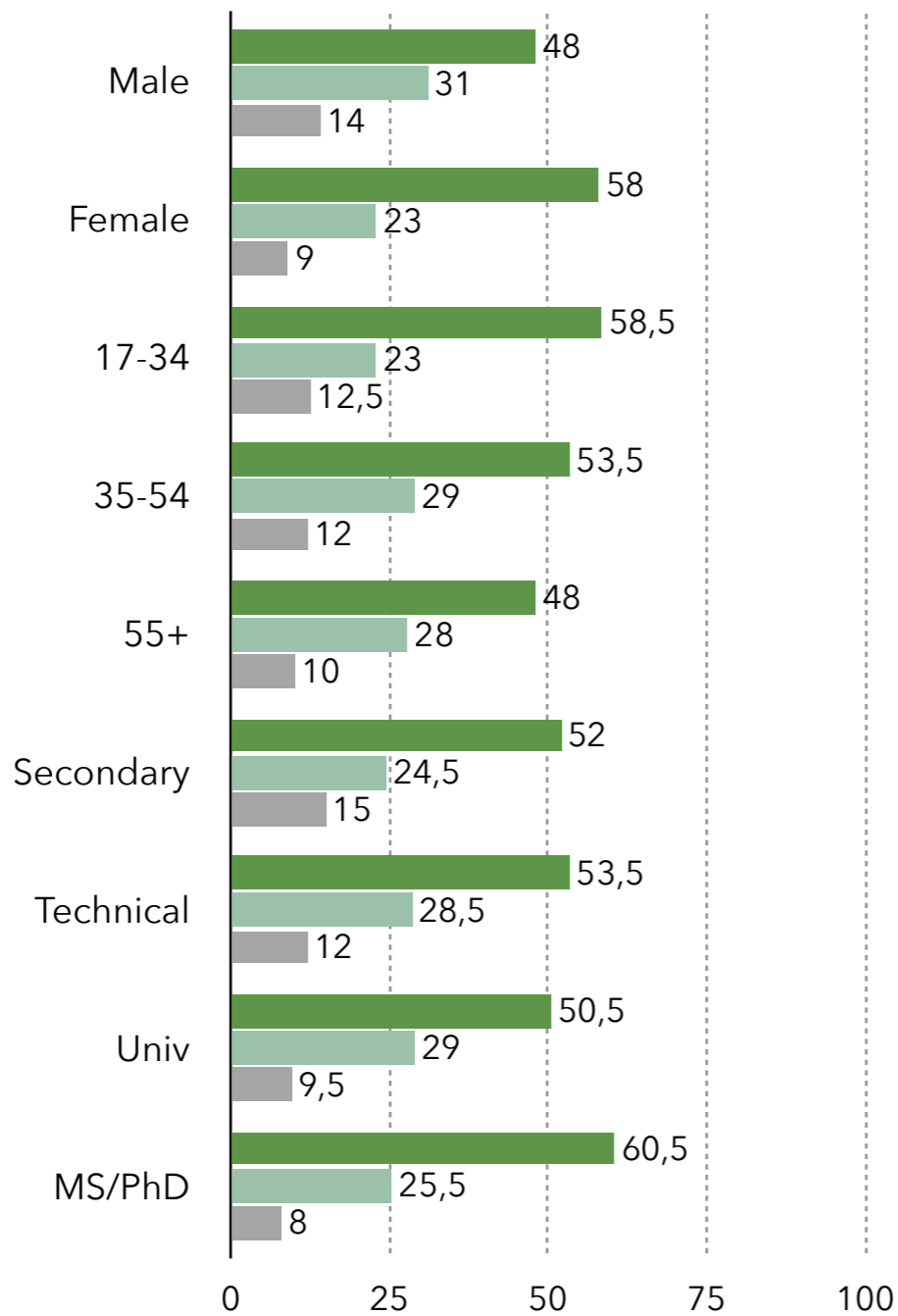


When do you think Albania **will join the EU...**?

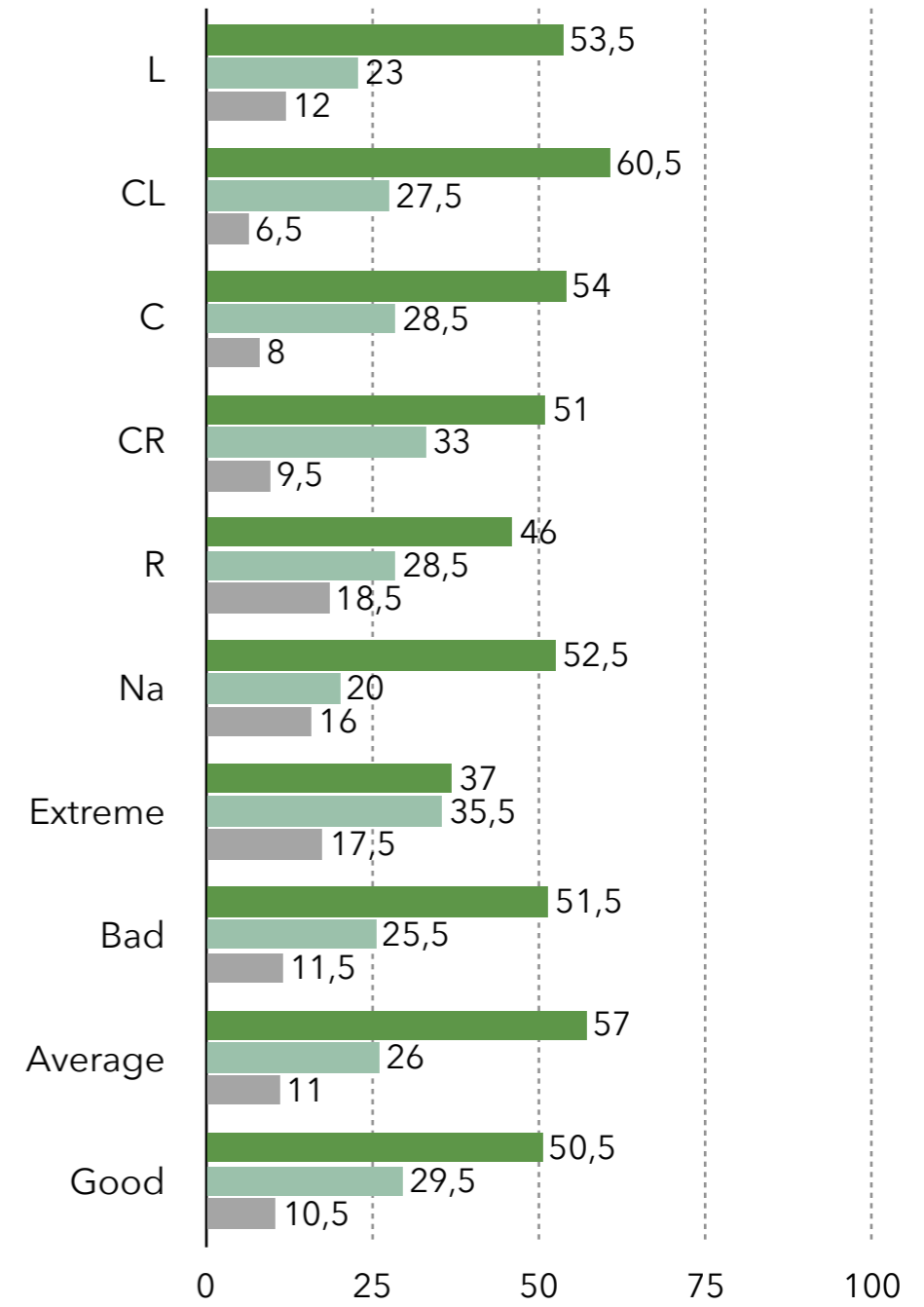
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



Gender, Age and Educational level

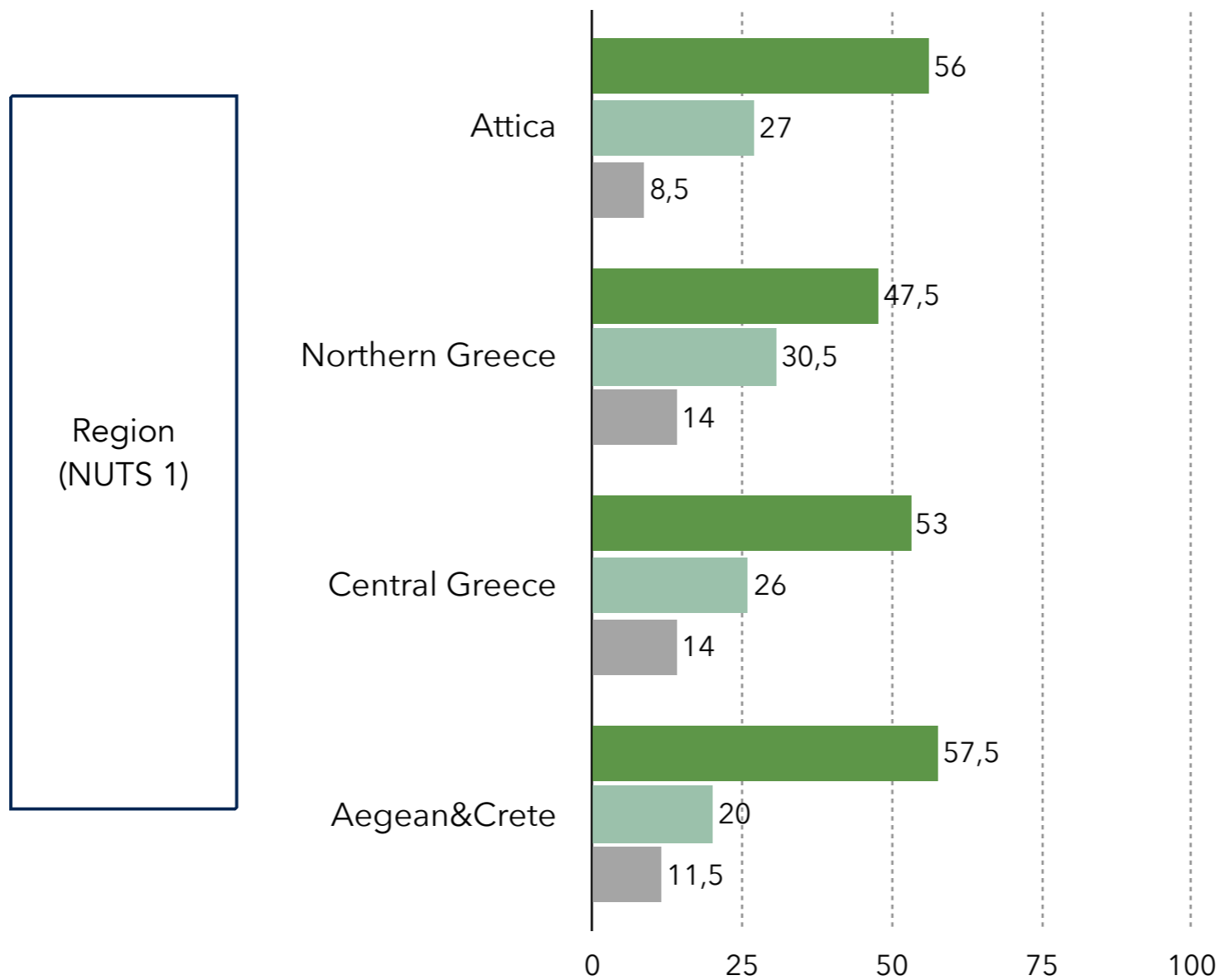


Left - right placement and economic condition

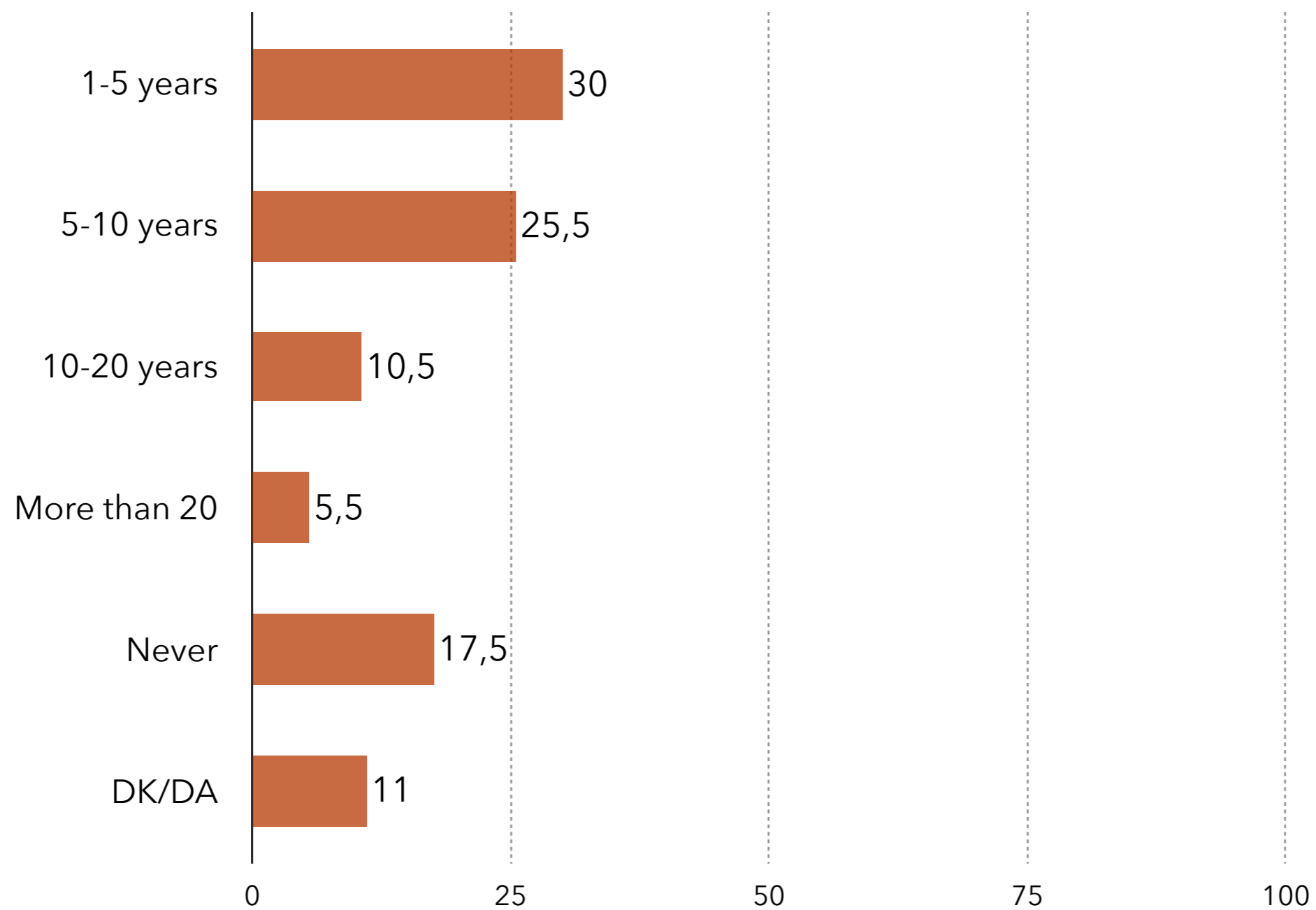


When do you think Albania **will join the EU...**?

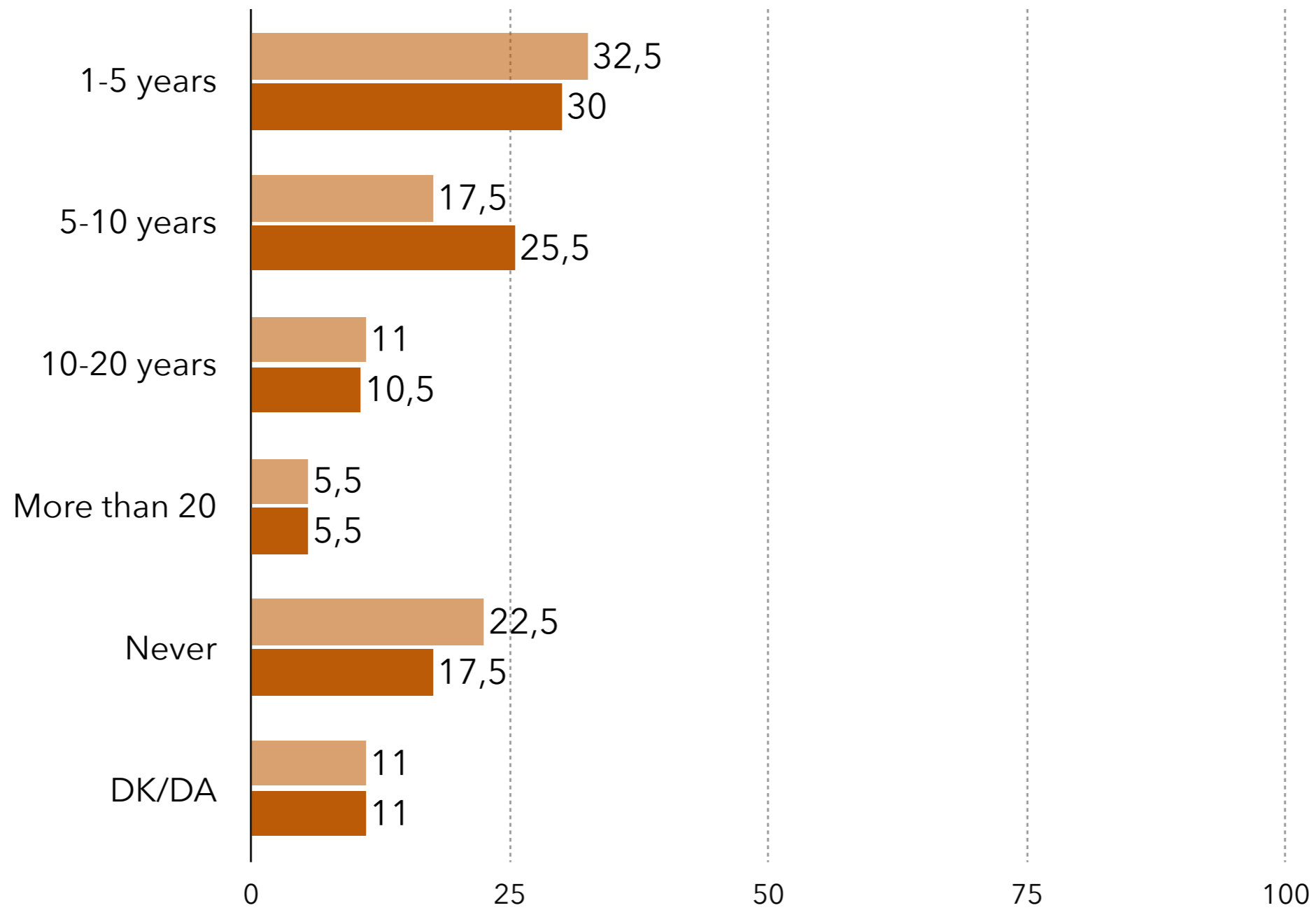
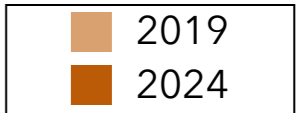
Per Region (NUTS1)



When **would you like** Albania to **join the EU**...?

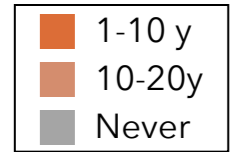


When **would you like** Albania to **join the EU**...?

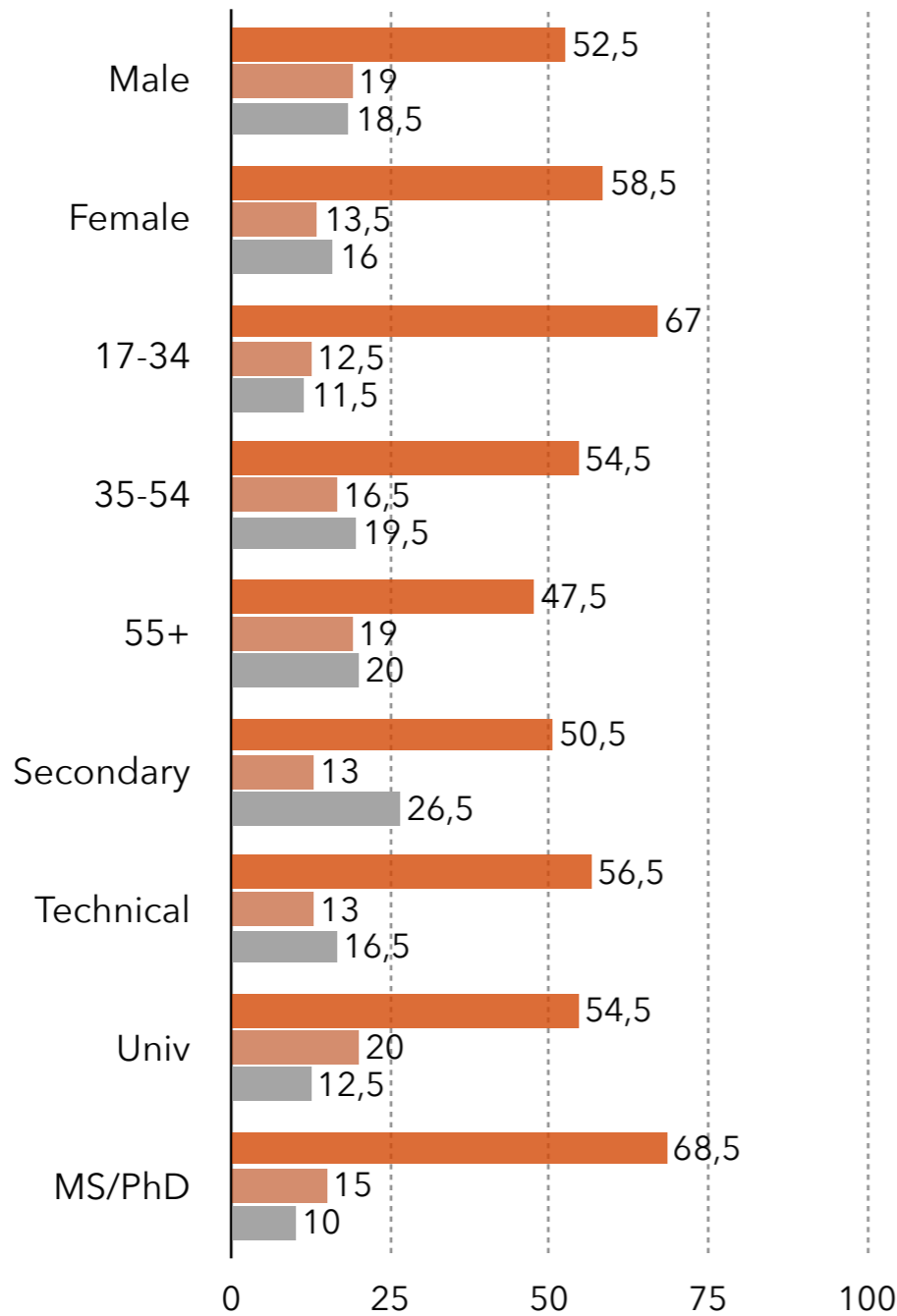


When **would you like** Albania to **join the EU**...?

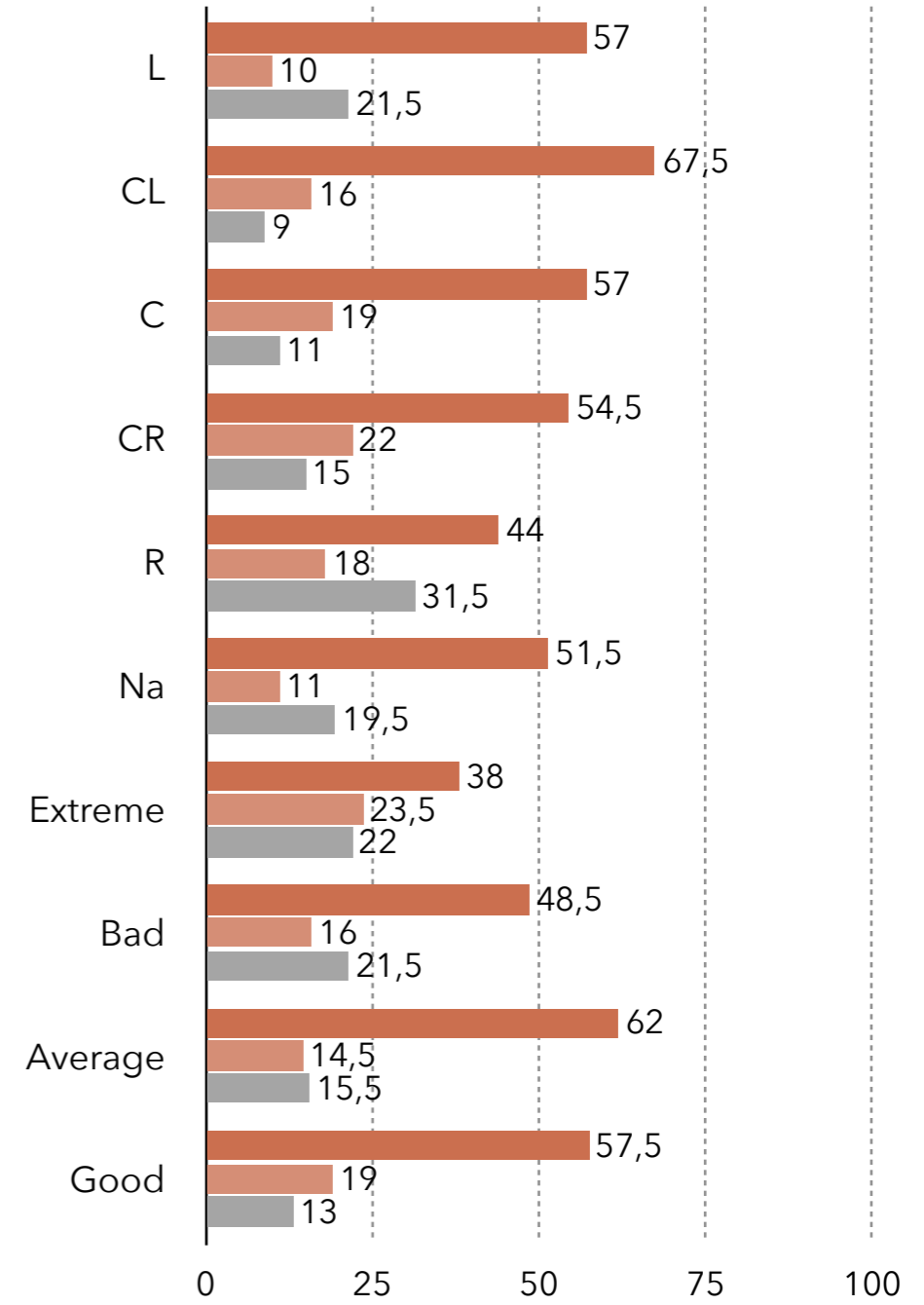
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



Gender, Age and Educational level

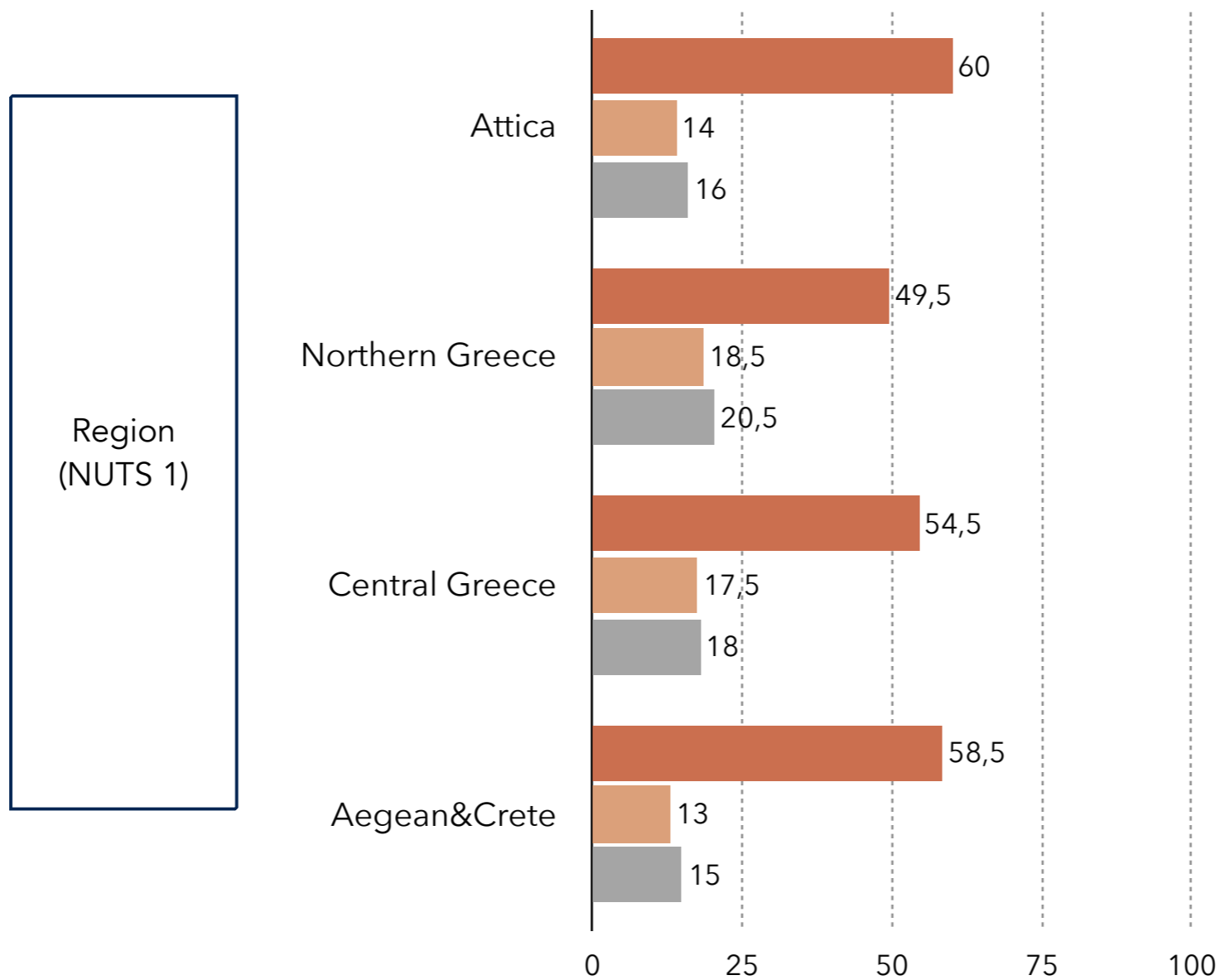
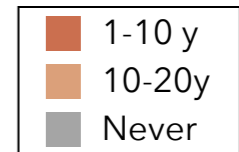


Left - right placement and economic condition



When **would you like** Albania to **join the EU...?**

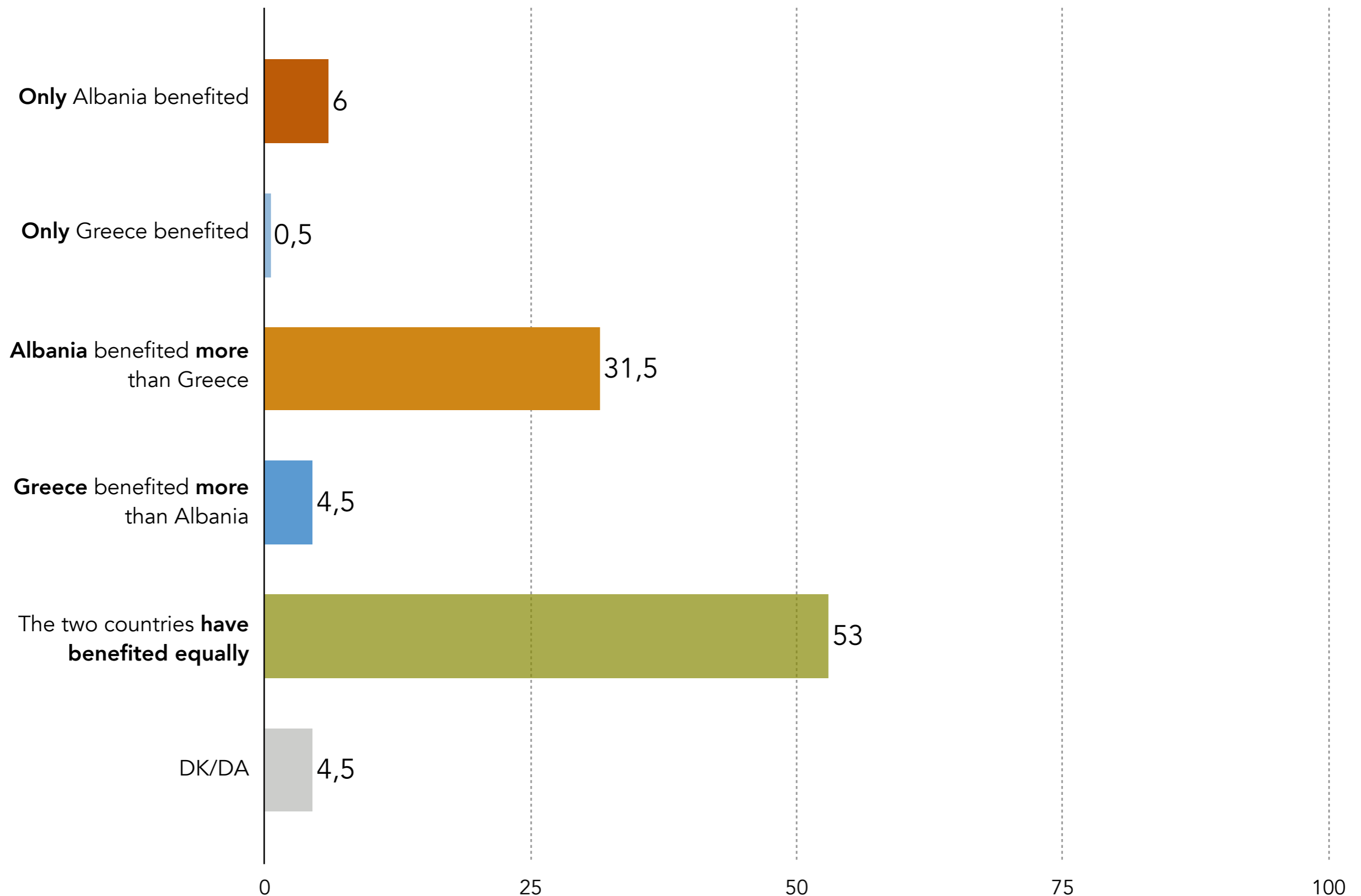
Per Region (NUTS1)



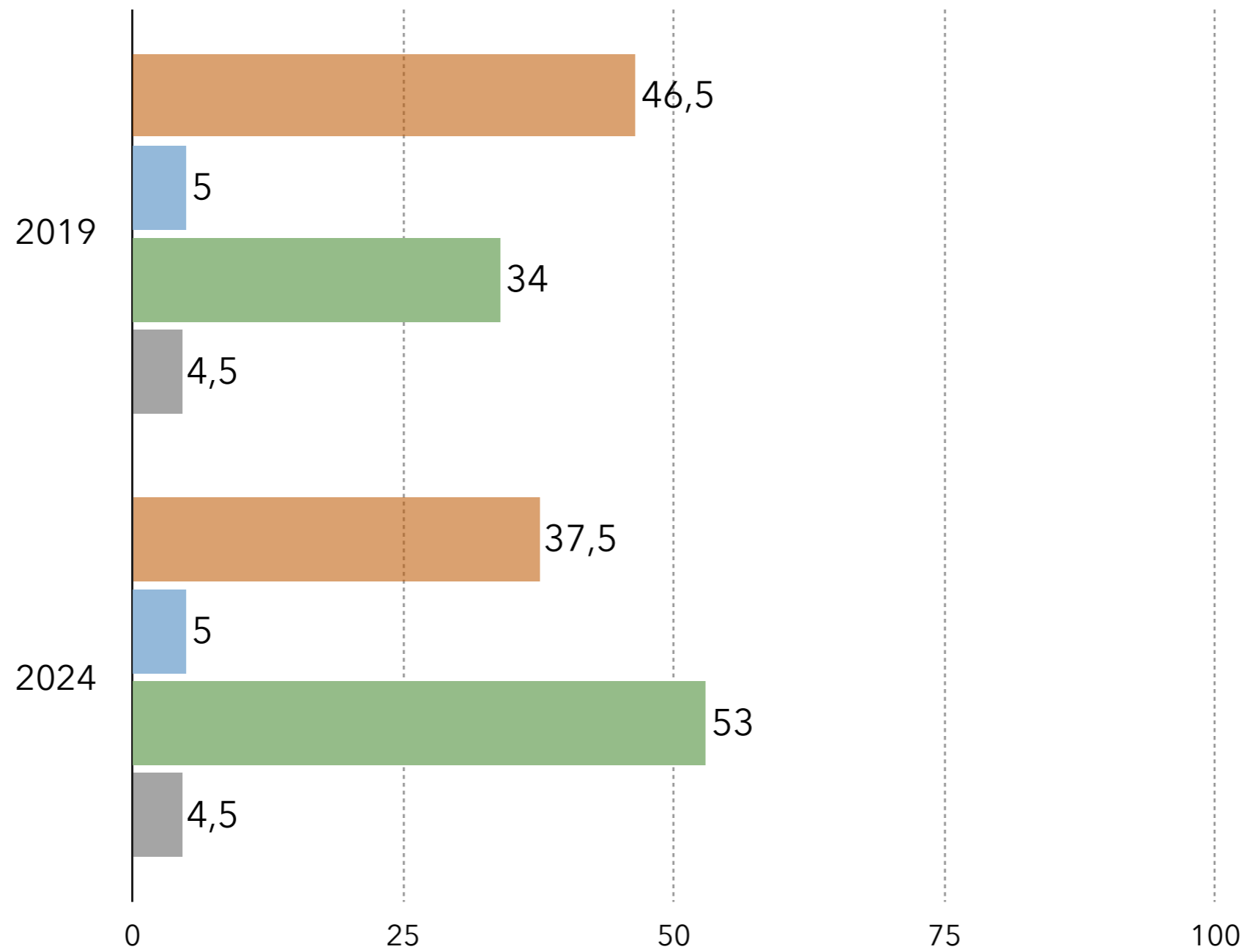
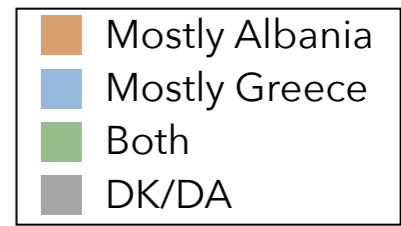
Greek - Albanian long-lasting relations



Regarding economic relations between Greece and Albania since the 1990s... Do you support that ...



Regarding economic relations between Greece and Albania since the 1990s...
Who was favoured the most...?

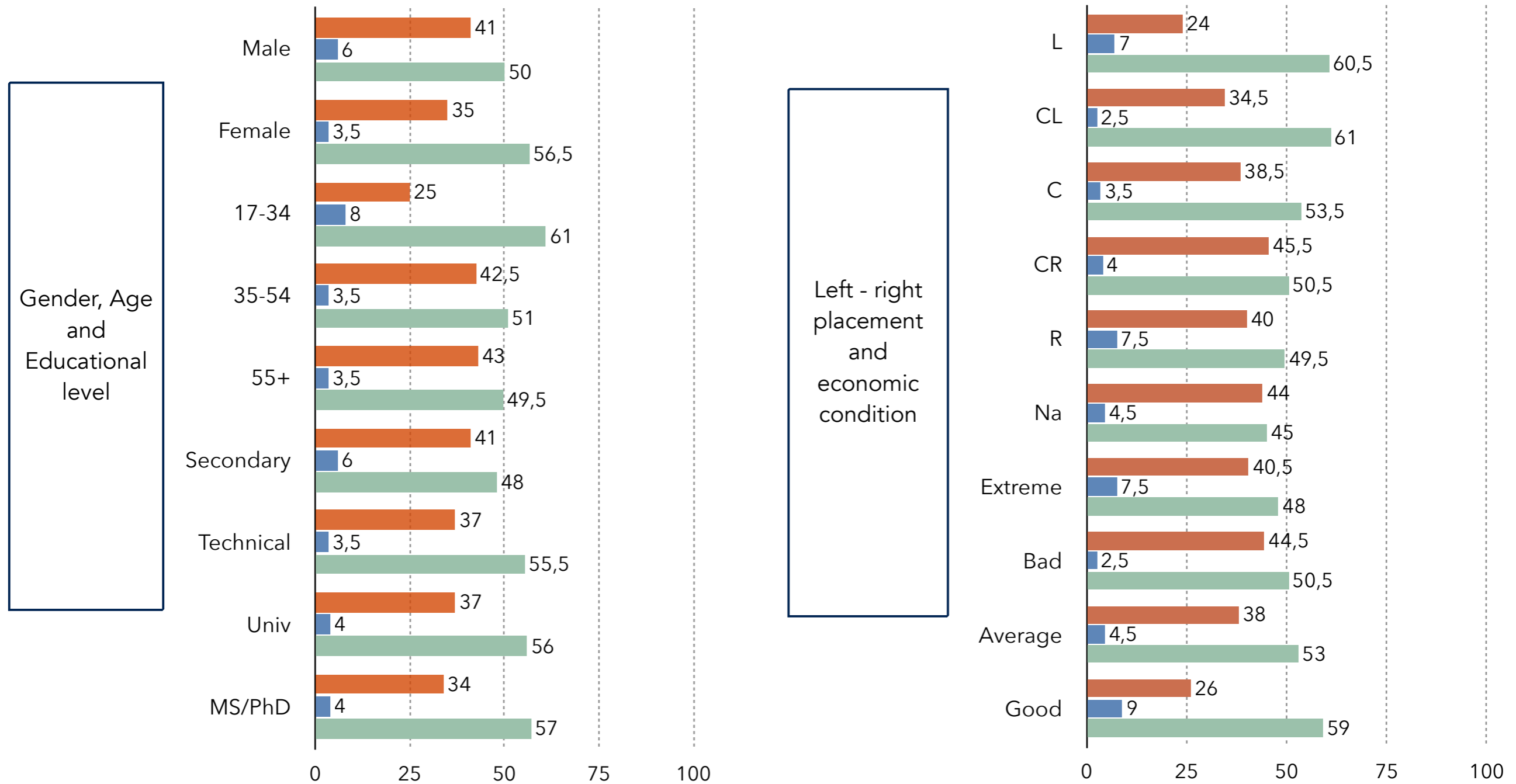


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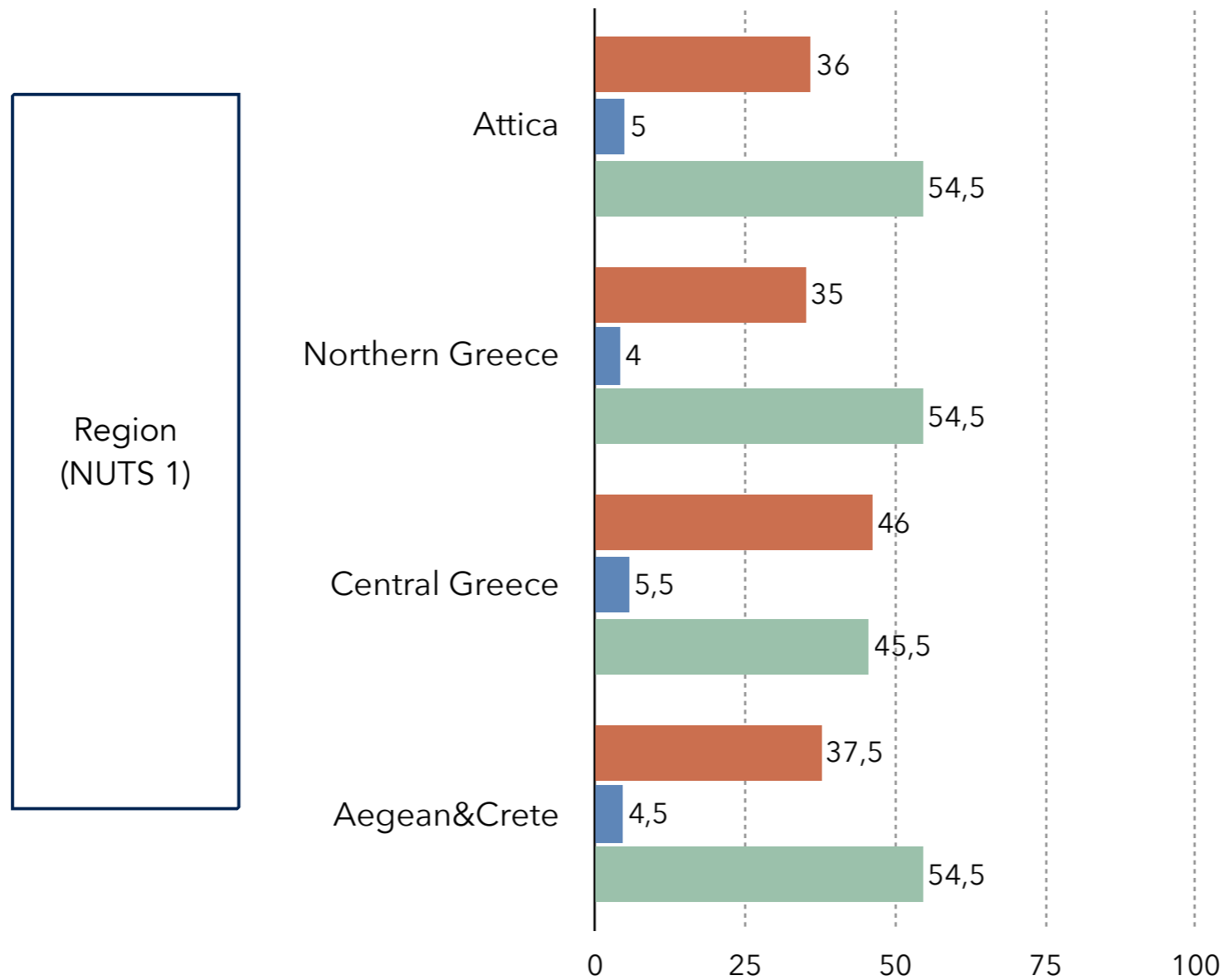
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



Regarding economic relations between Greece and Albania since the 1990s... Who was favoured the most...?



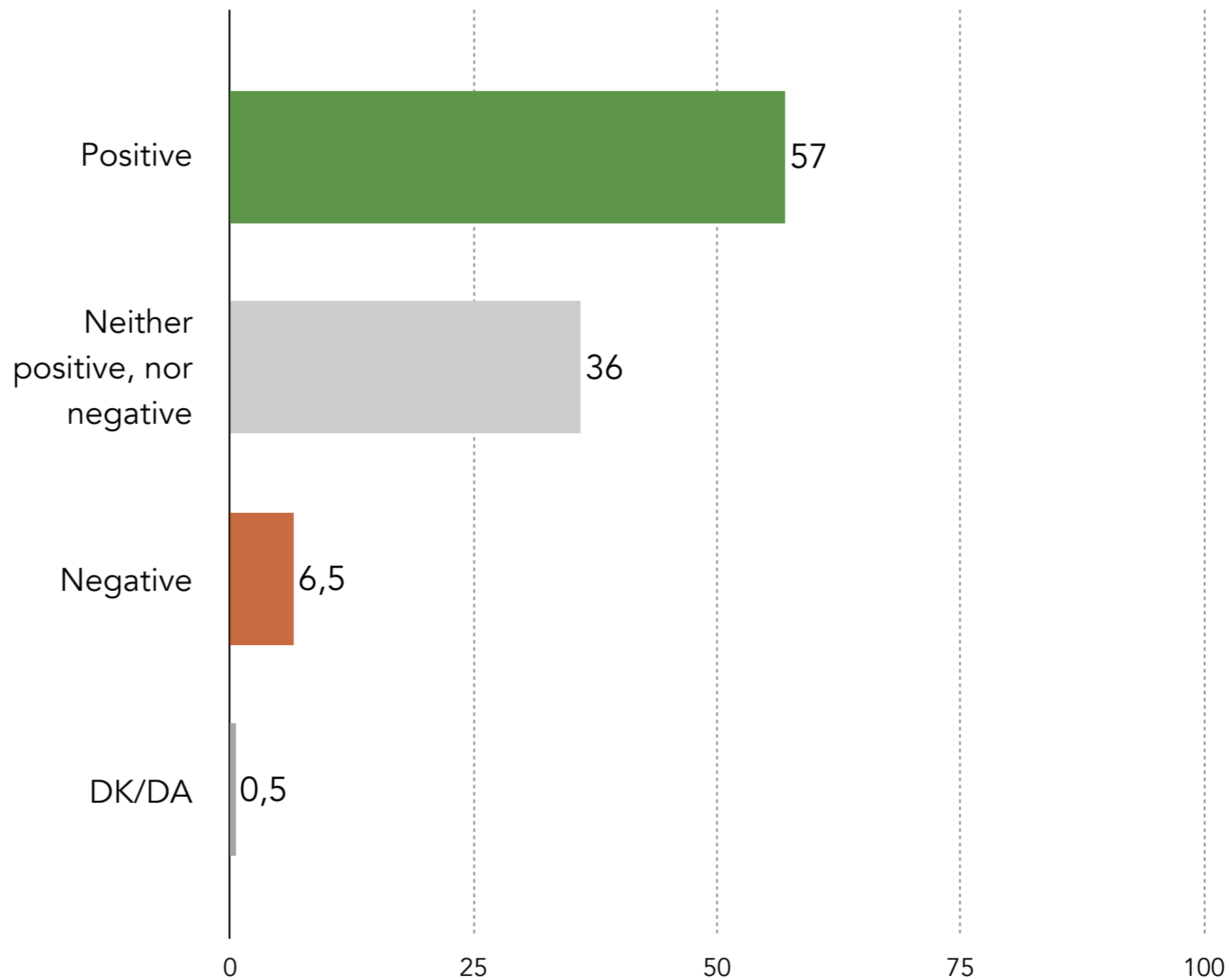
Per Region (NUTS1)



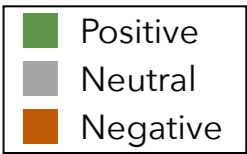
Greek - Albanian interpersonal attitudes



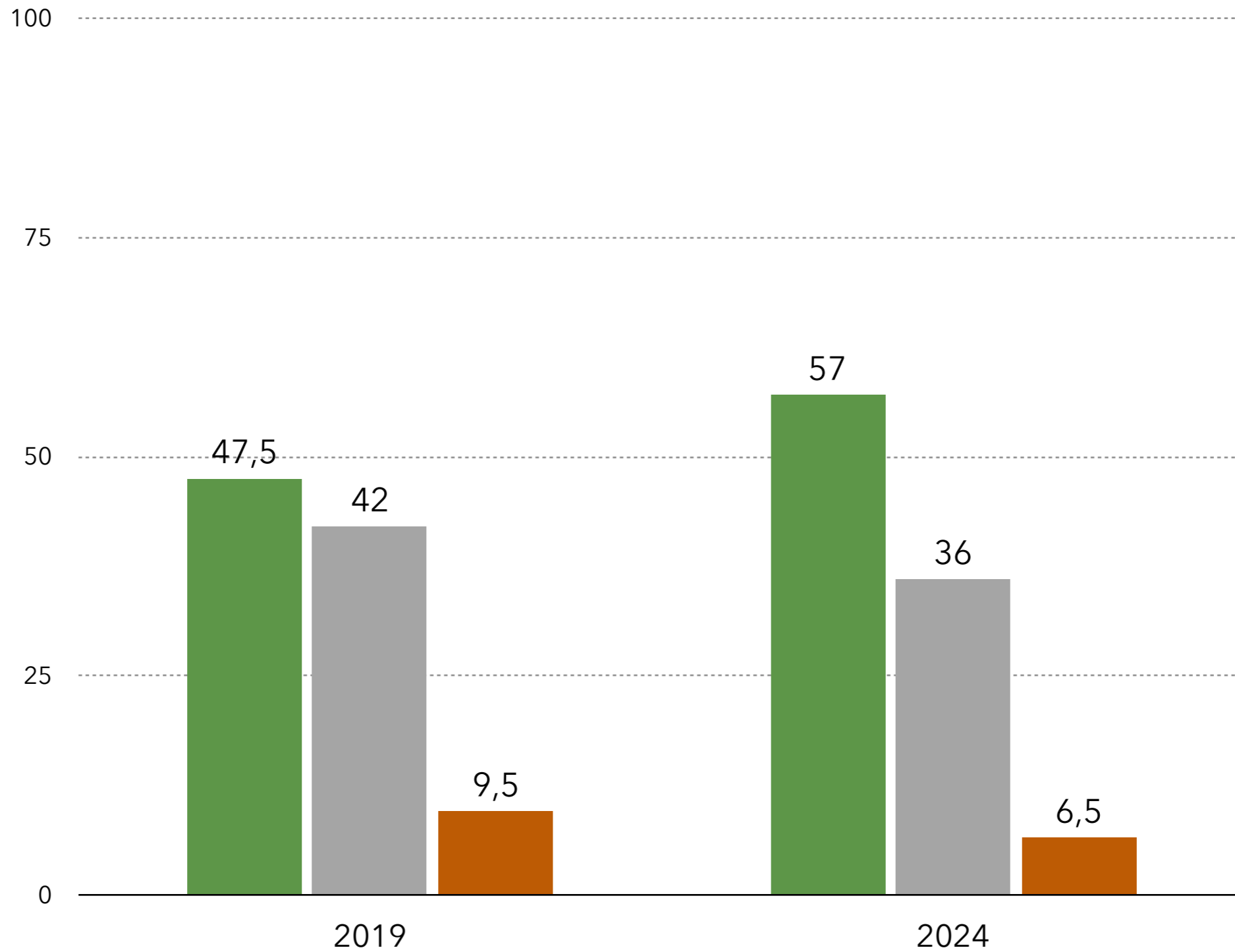
Overall, **your personal stance towards the Albanians** is...



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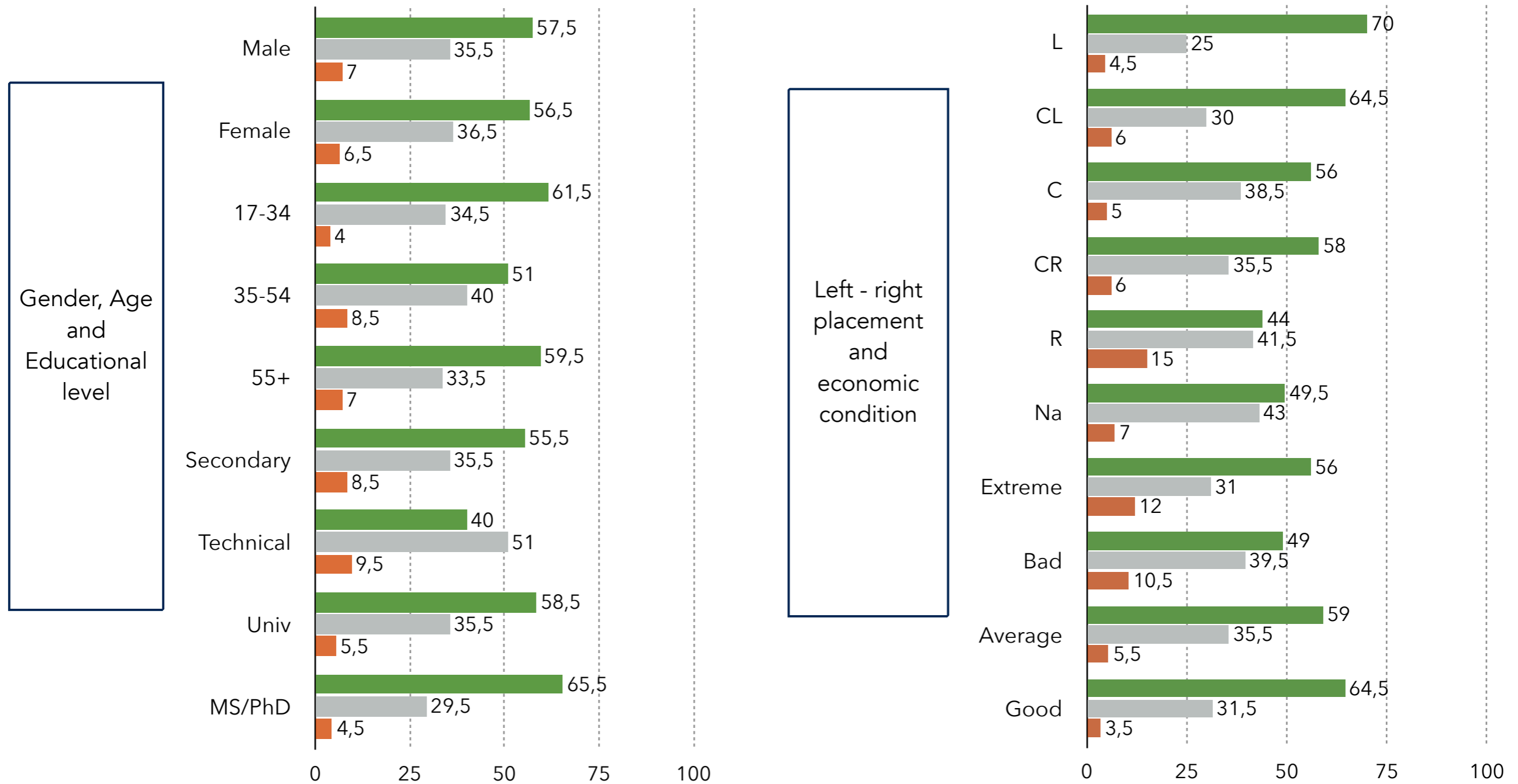
Temporal Comparison



Overall, **your personal stance towards the Albanians** is...

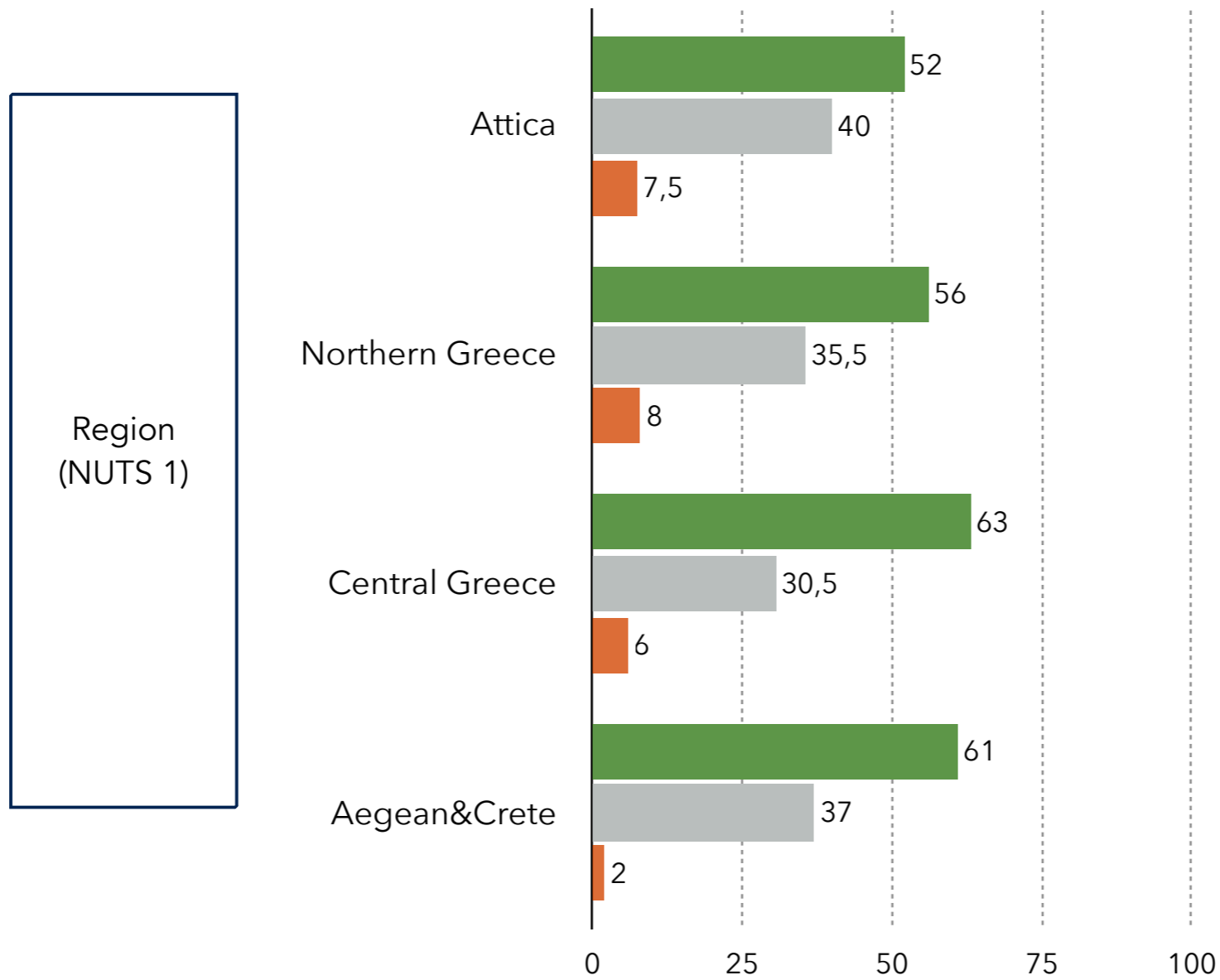


Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition

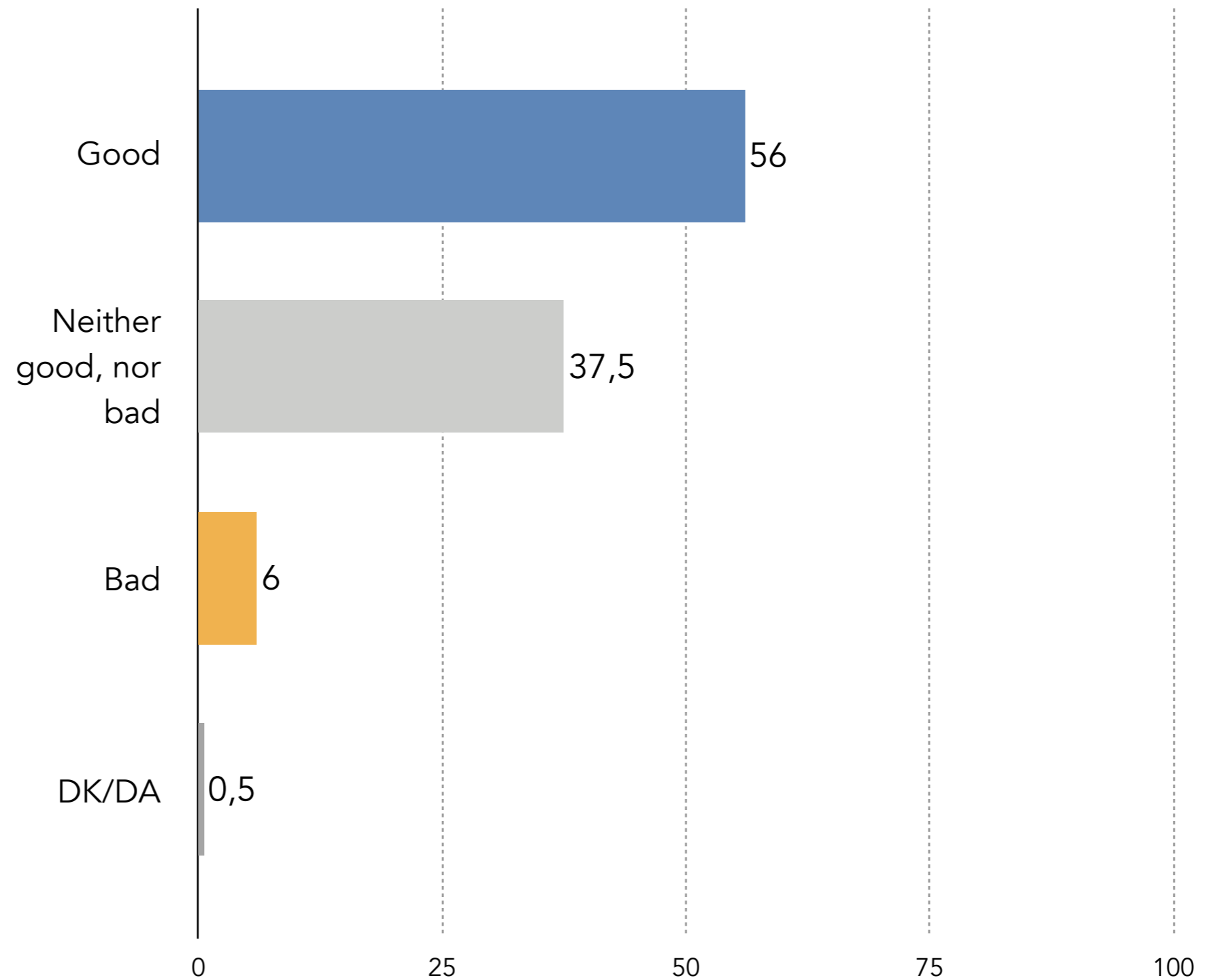


Overall, **your personal stance towards the Albanians** is...

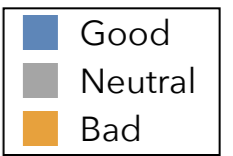
Per Region (NUTS1)



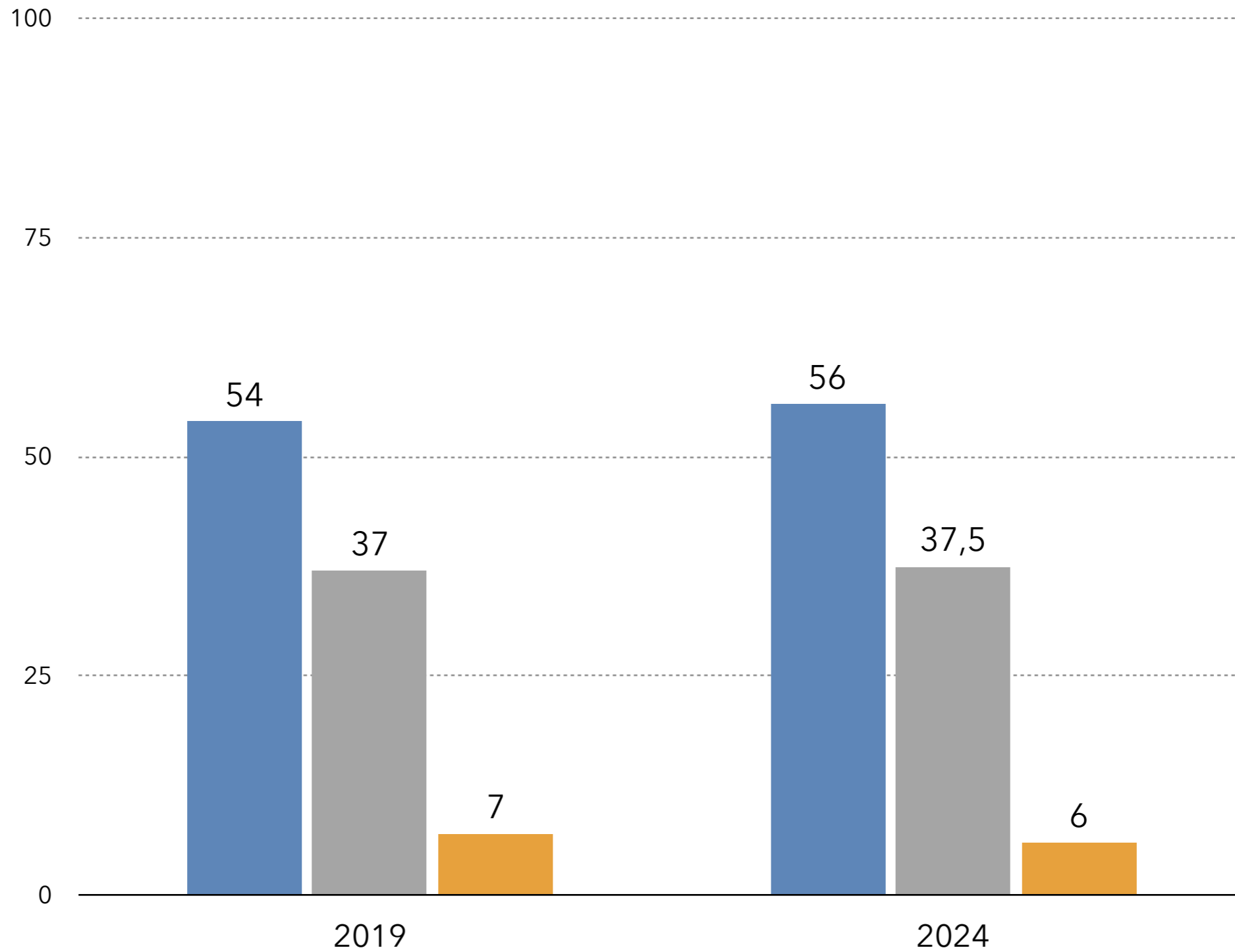
Generally speaking, how would you describe the relations of Greeks with the Albanian migrants living in Greece...



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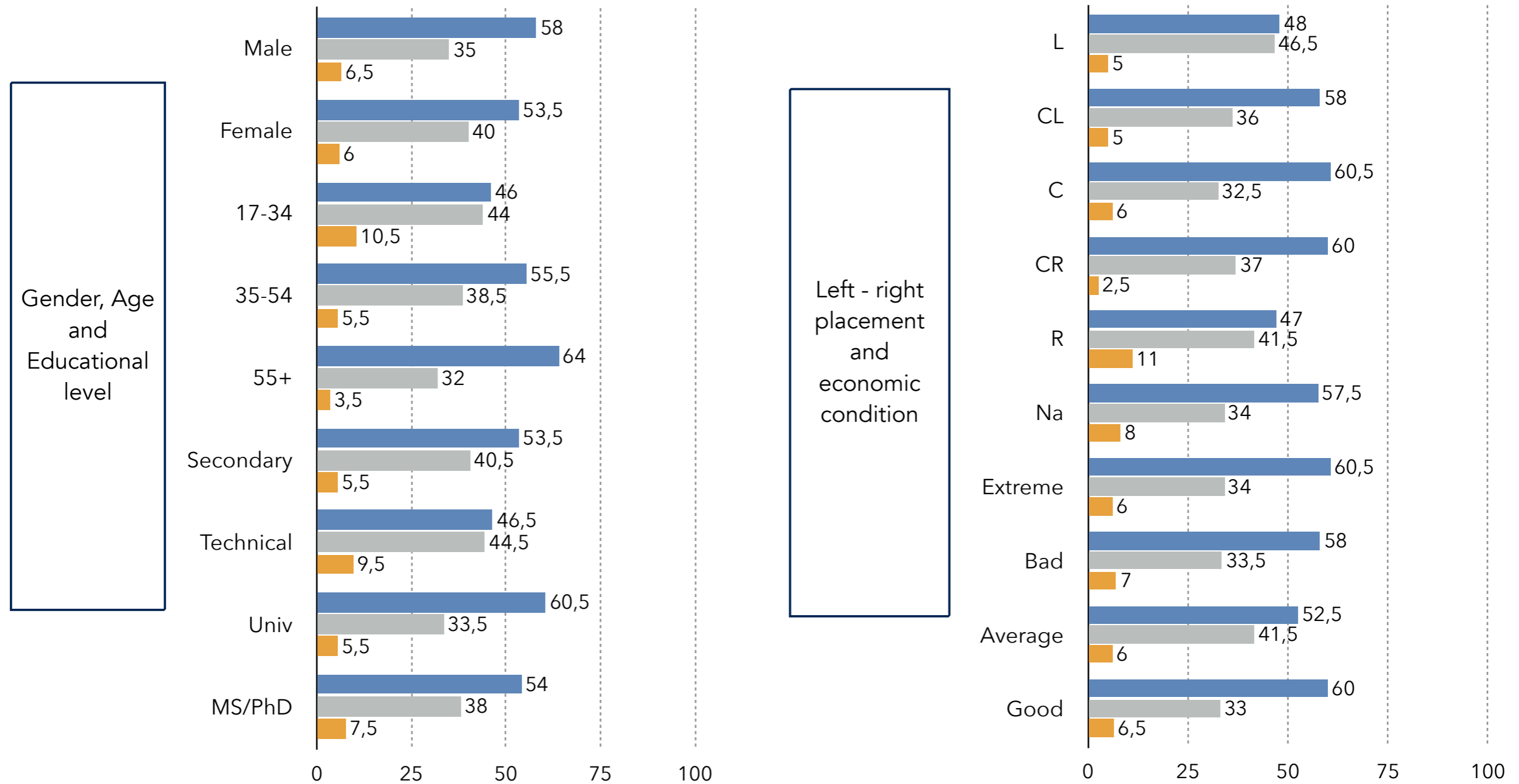
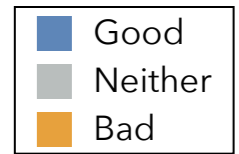


Temporal Comparison

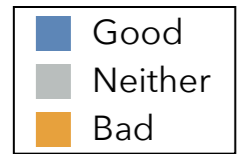


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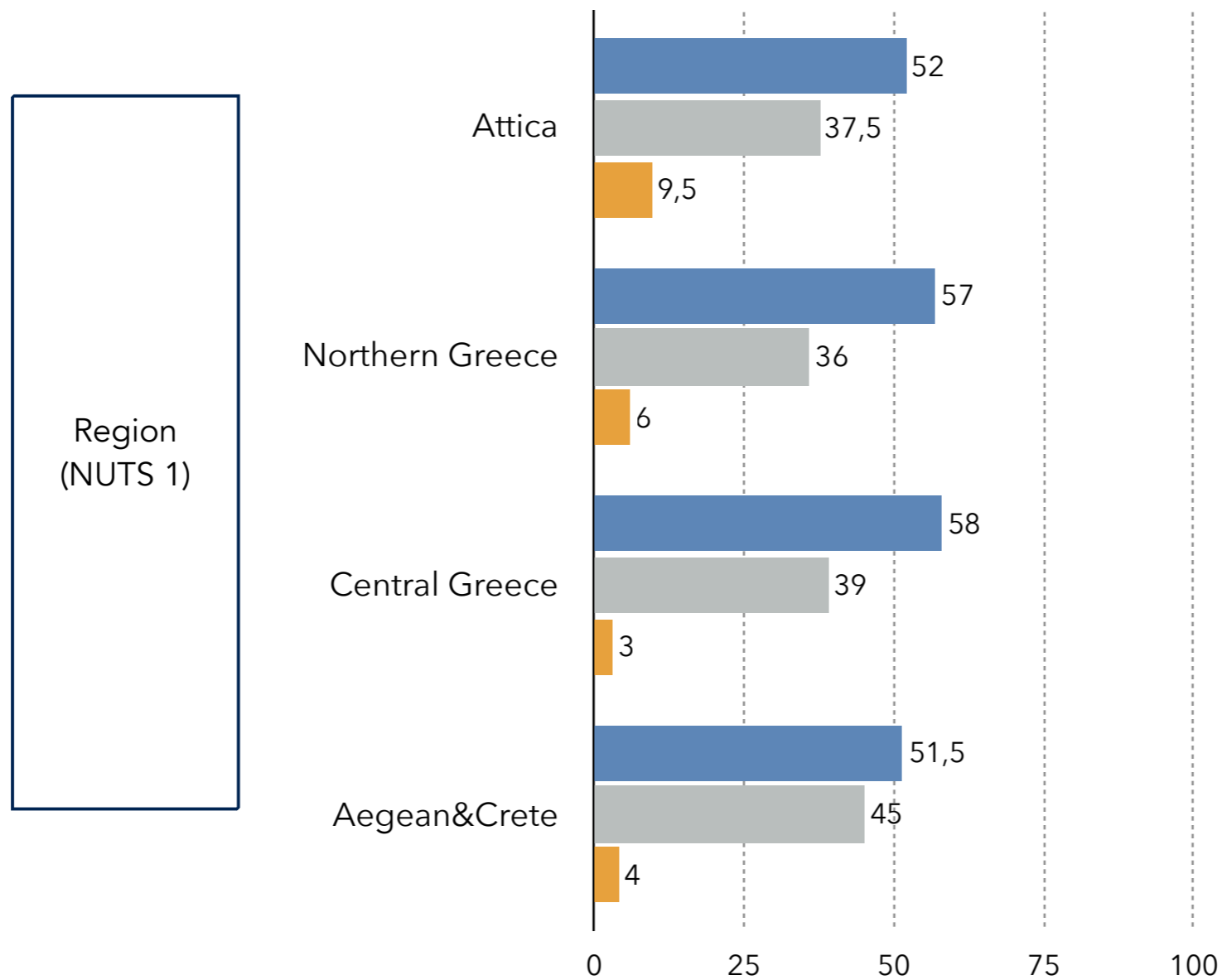
Per demographic category, LR placement and economic condition



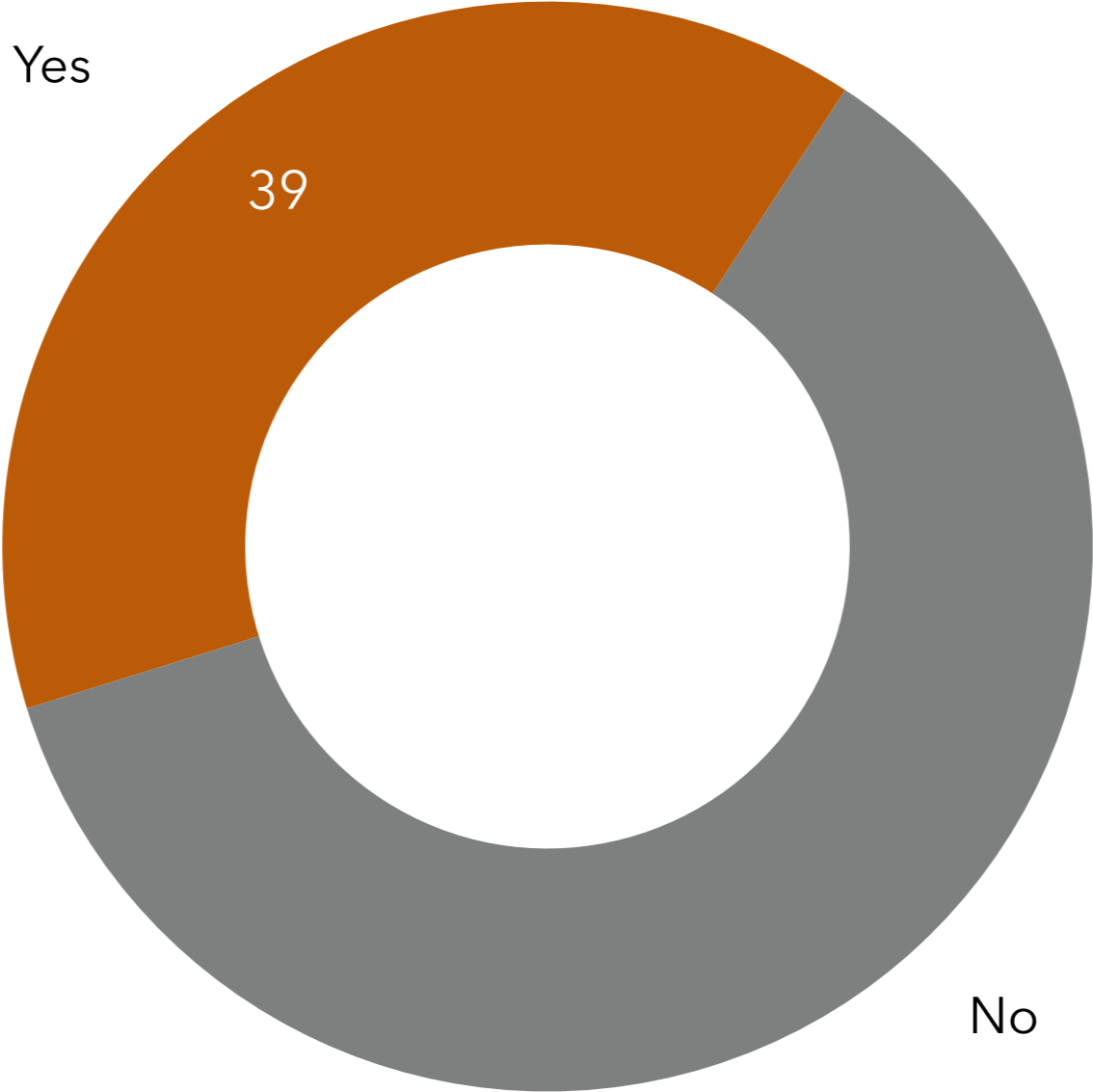
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Per Region (NUTS1)

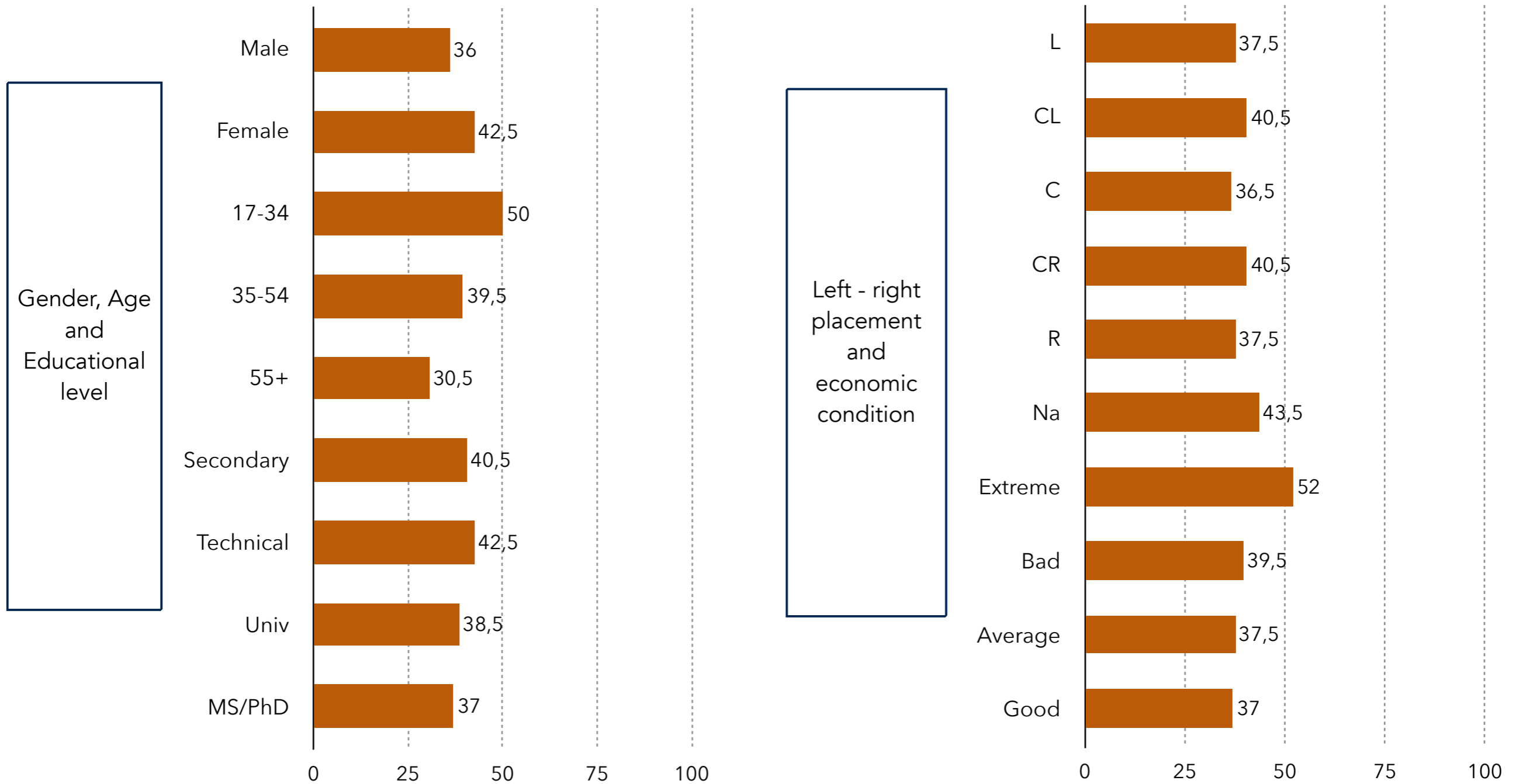


Is there any person close to you or do you have any relative of Albanian origin ...?



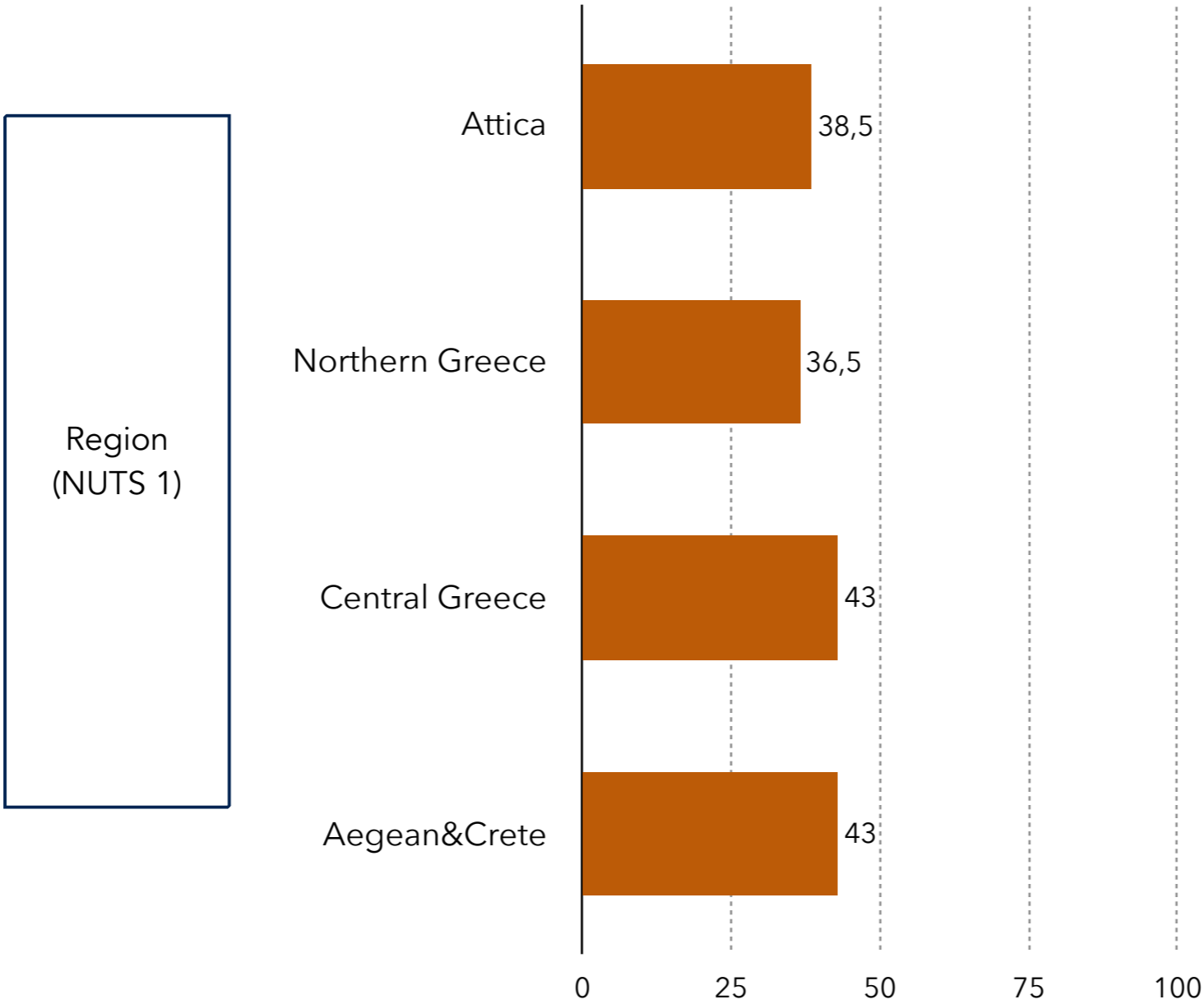
Yes, there is a person close to me or relative of Albanian origin ...?

Per demographic category, LR placement and financial condition



Yes, there is a person close to me or relative of Albanian origin ...?

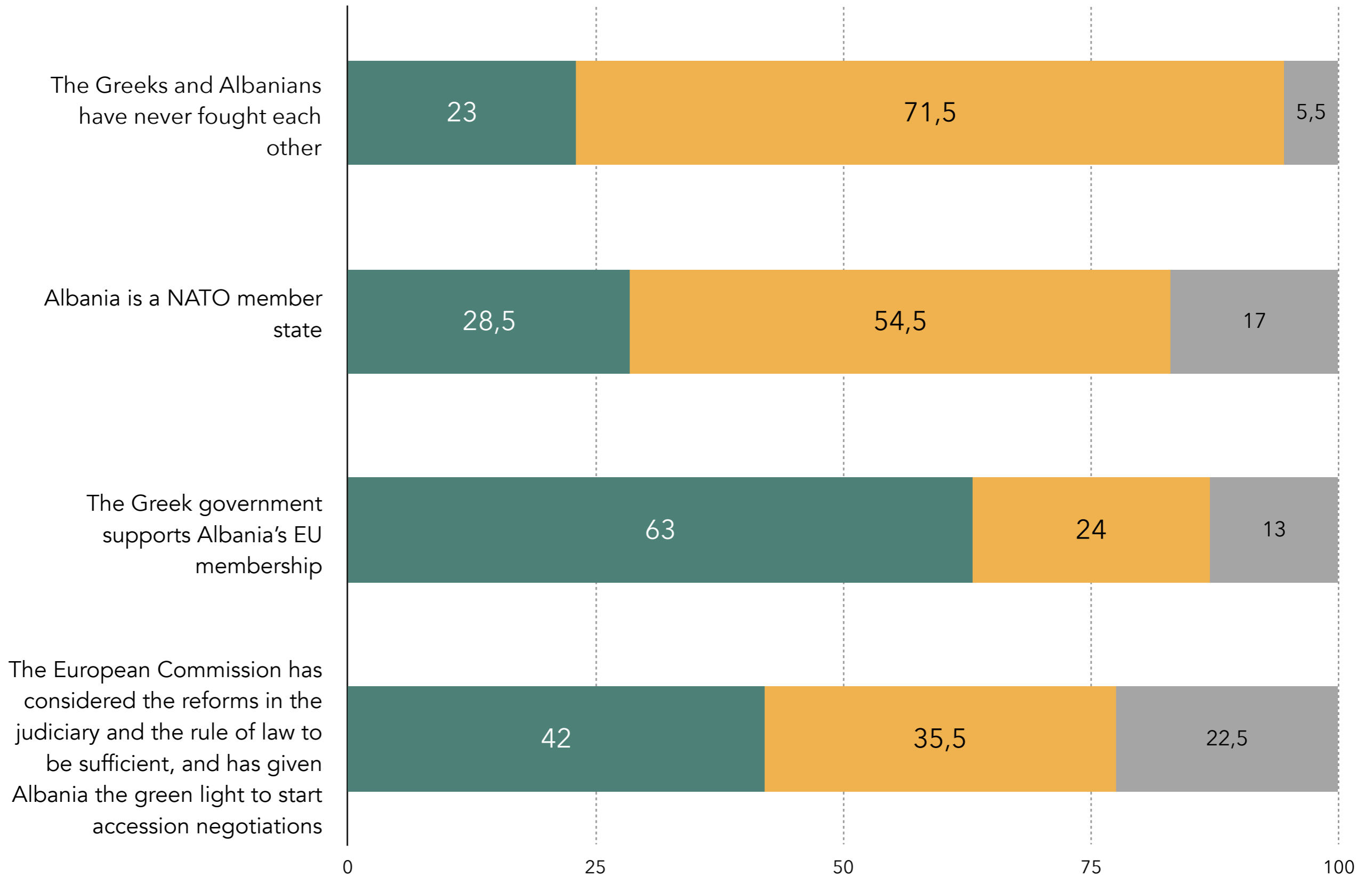
Per region (NUTS 1)



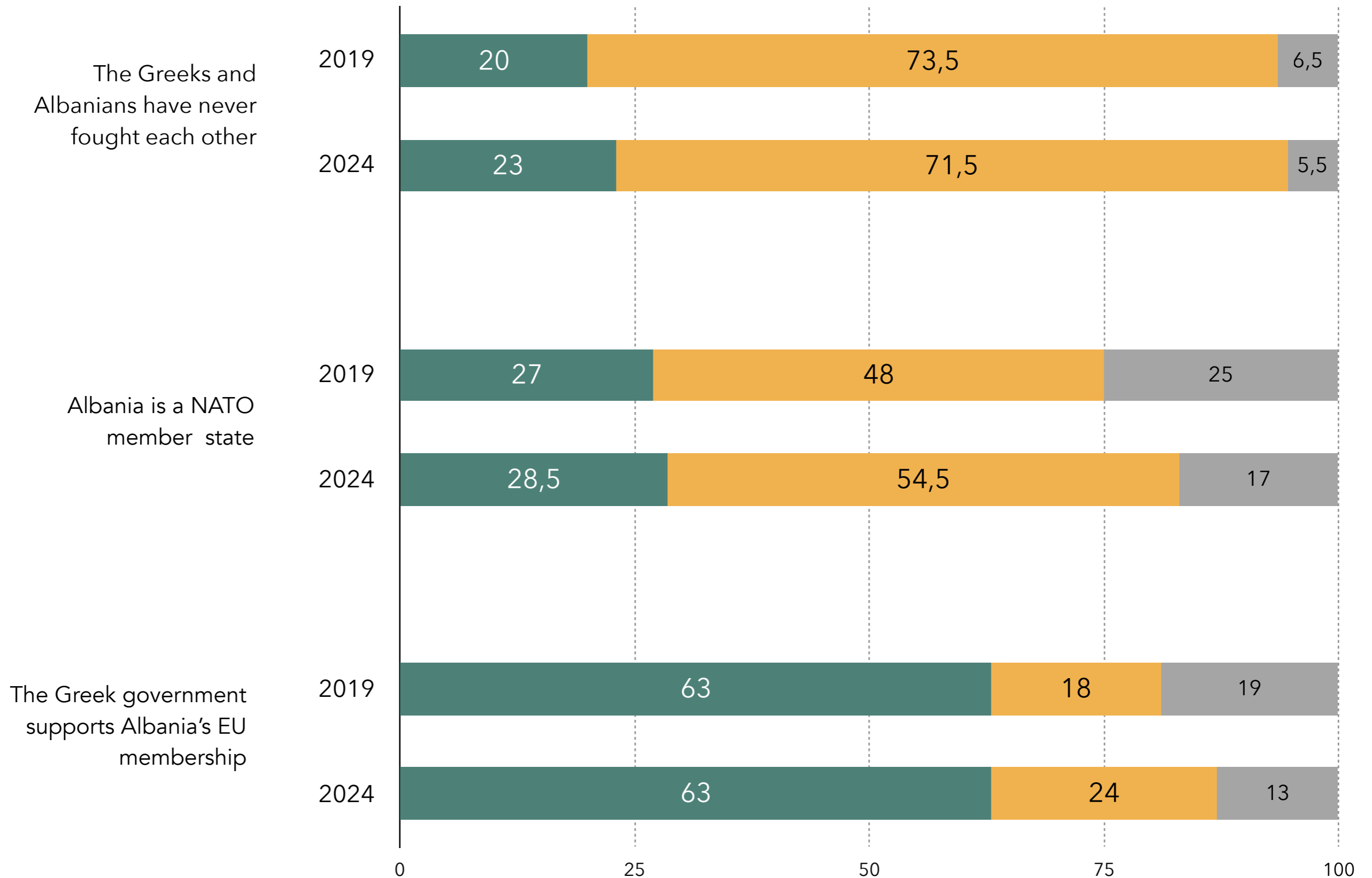
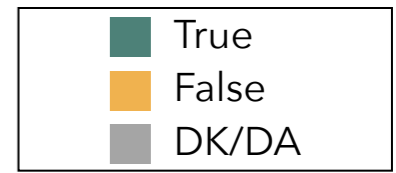
Political knowledge



Political knowledge. Are these statements true or false ?



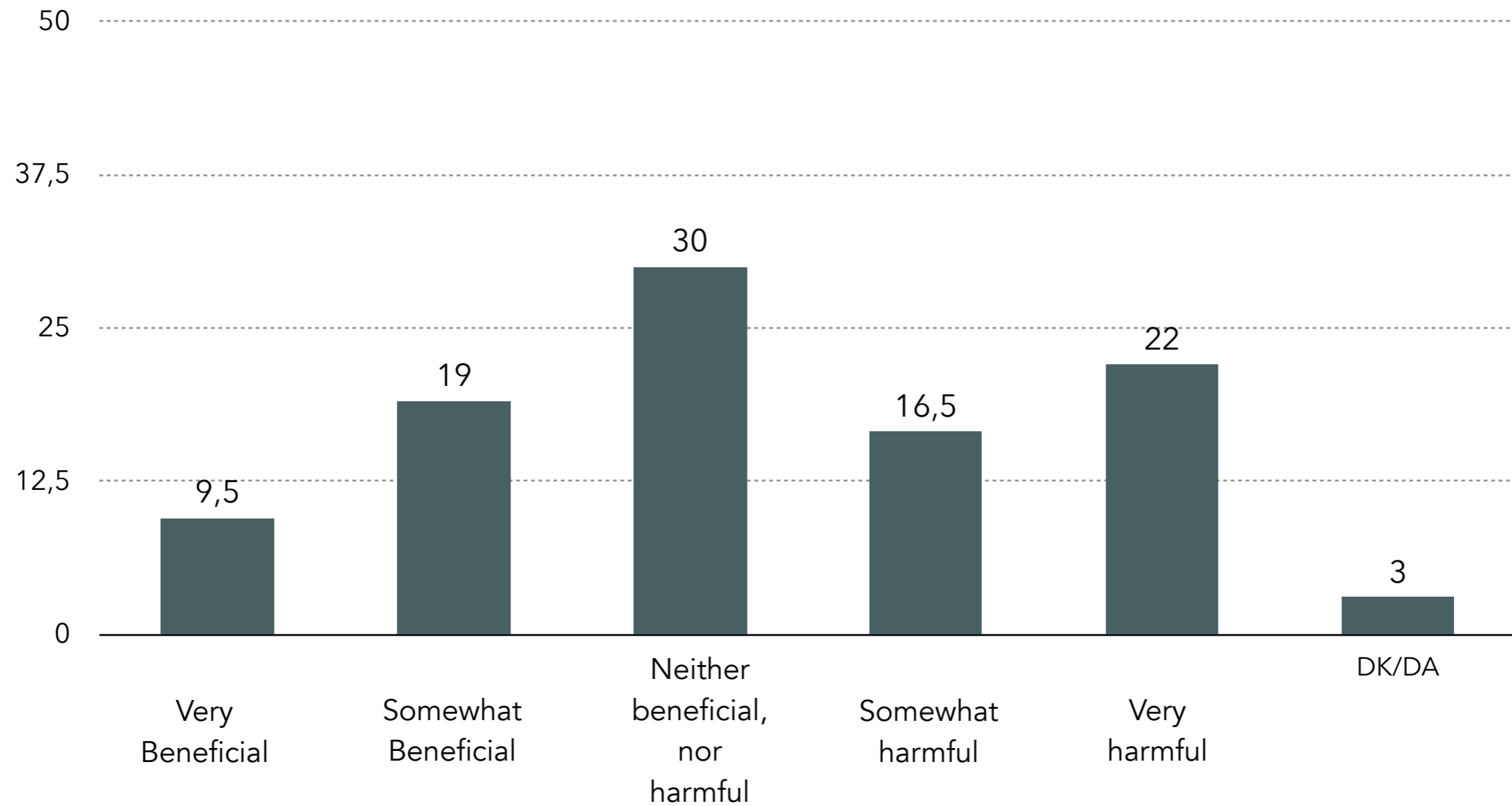
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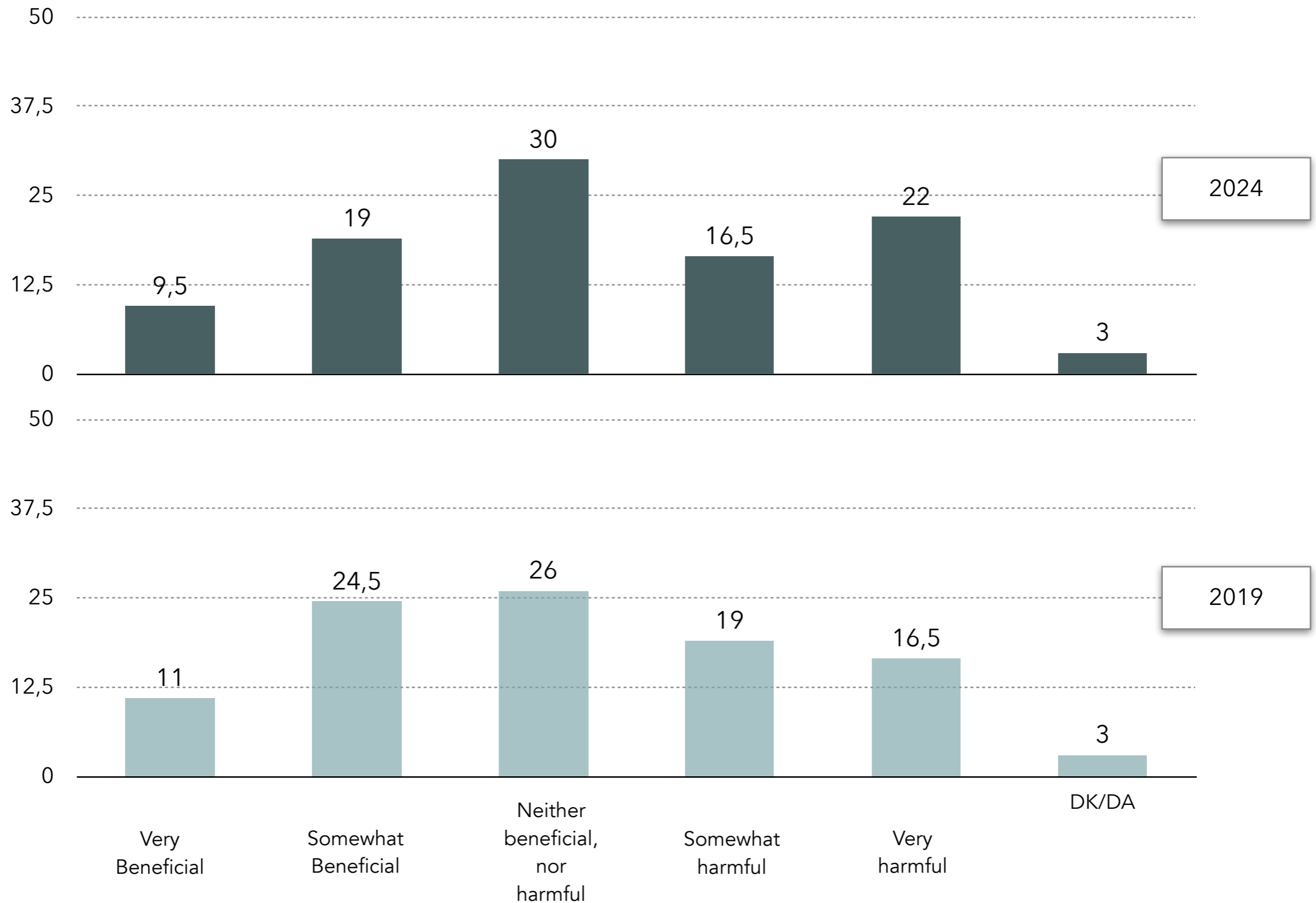
Prespes Agreement



How beneficial was the Prespes Agreement for Greece?



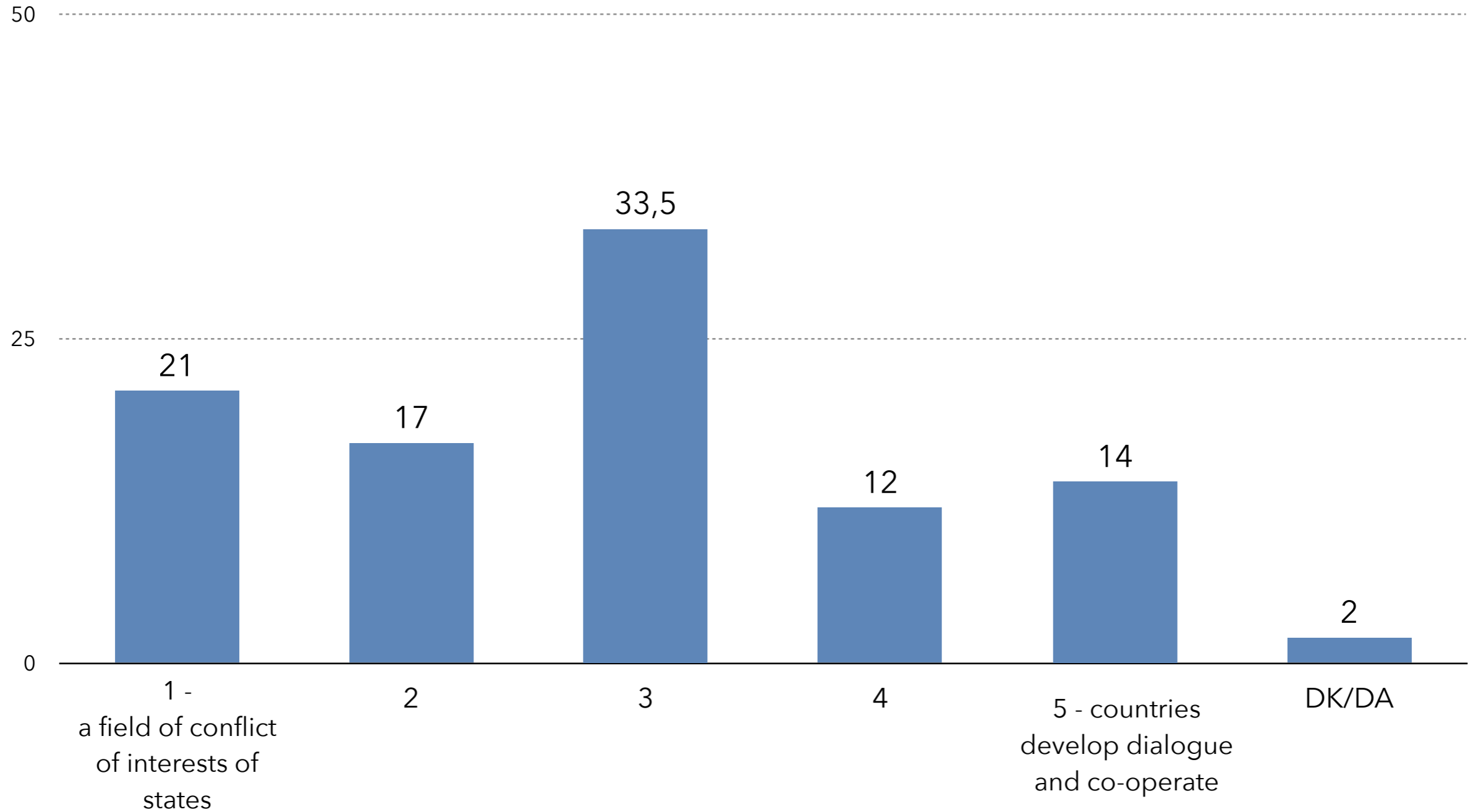
How beneficial was the Prespes Agreement for Greece?



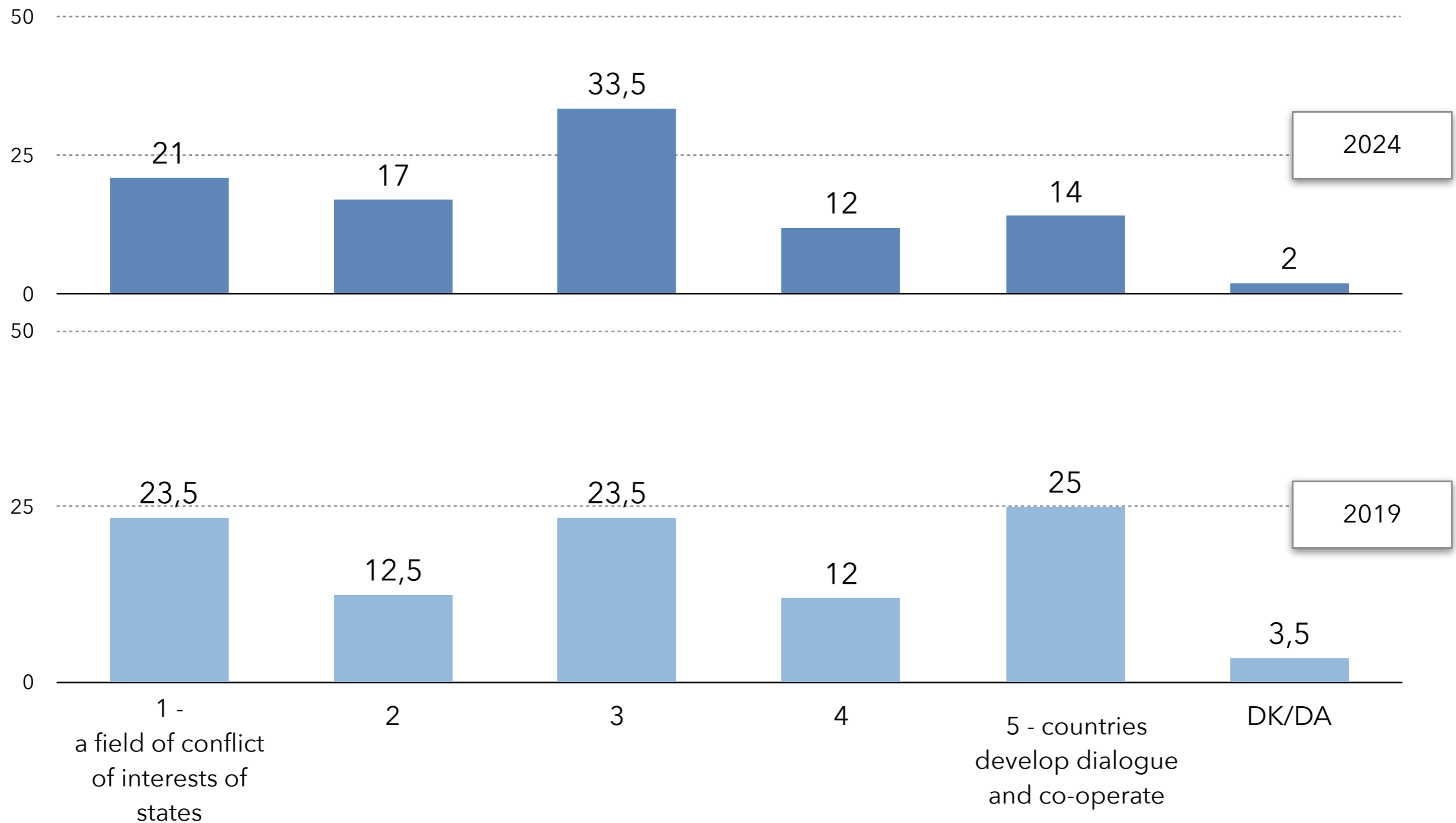
Stances and Values



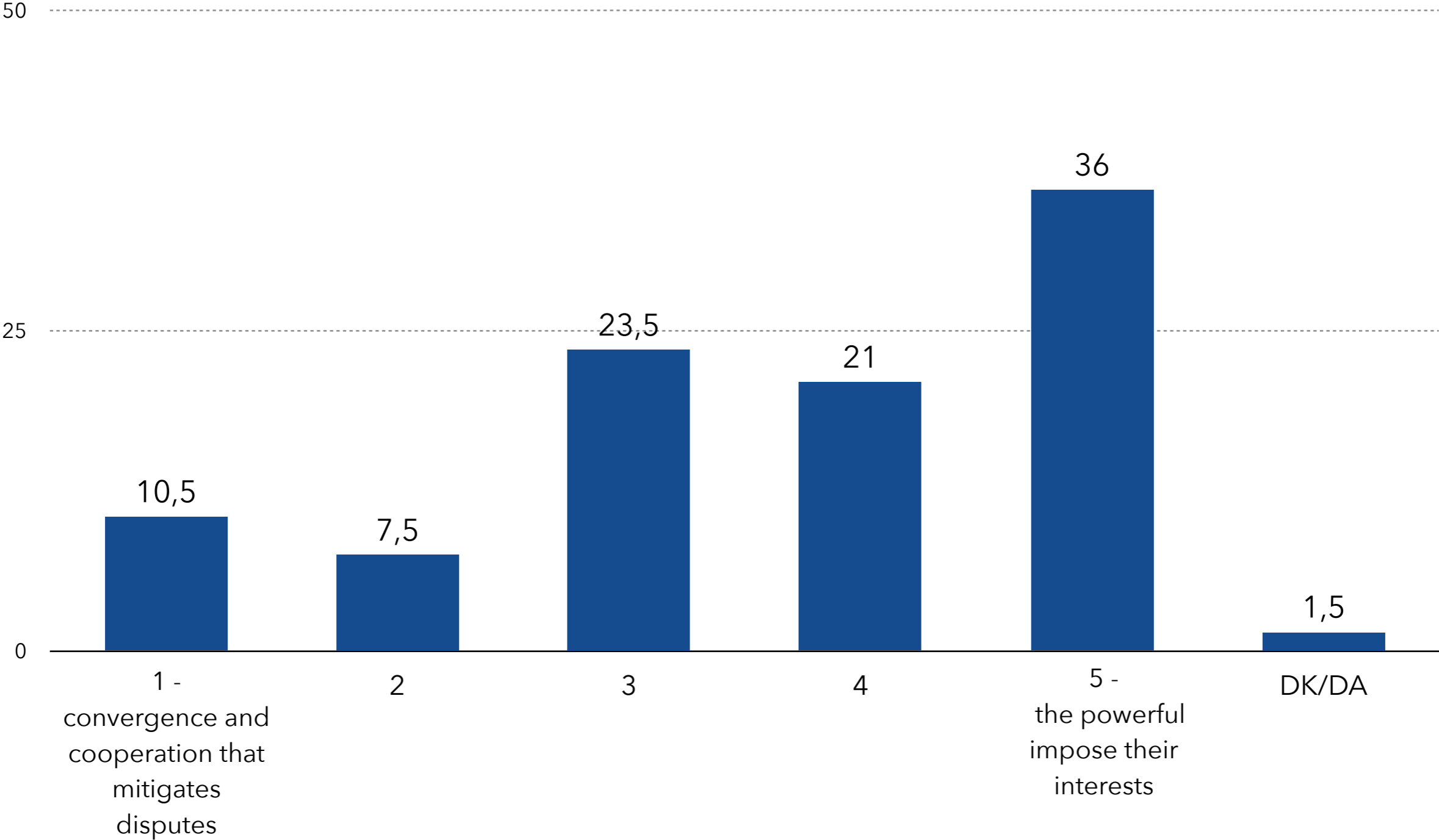
On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 expresses the view that the international system is a field of conflict of interests of states and 5 that it is a field where countries develop dialogue and co-operate, what is your view of the international system?



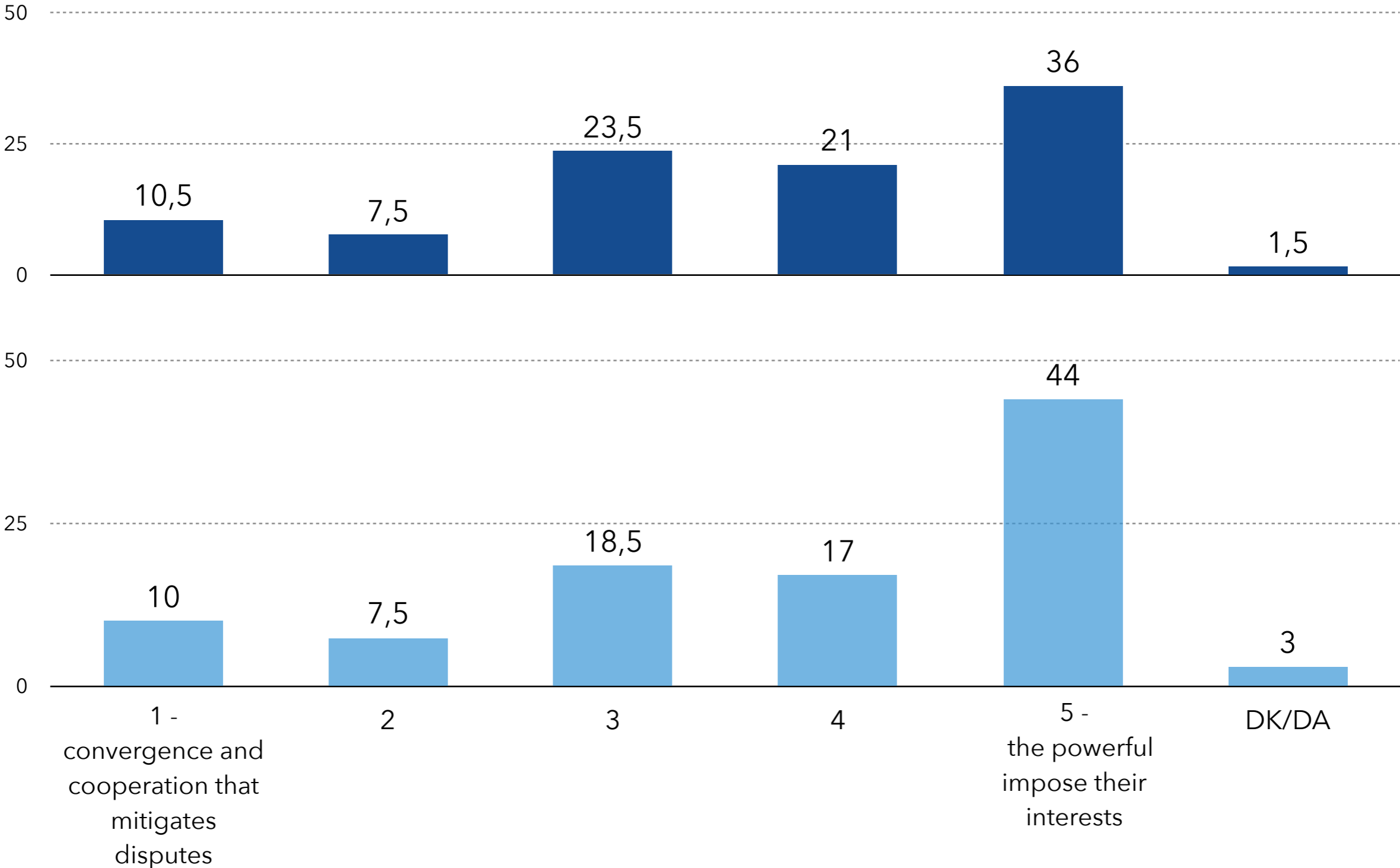
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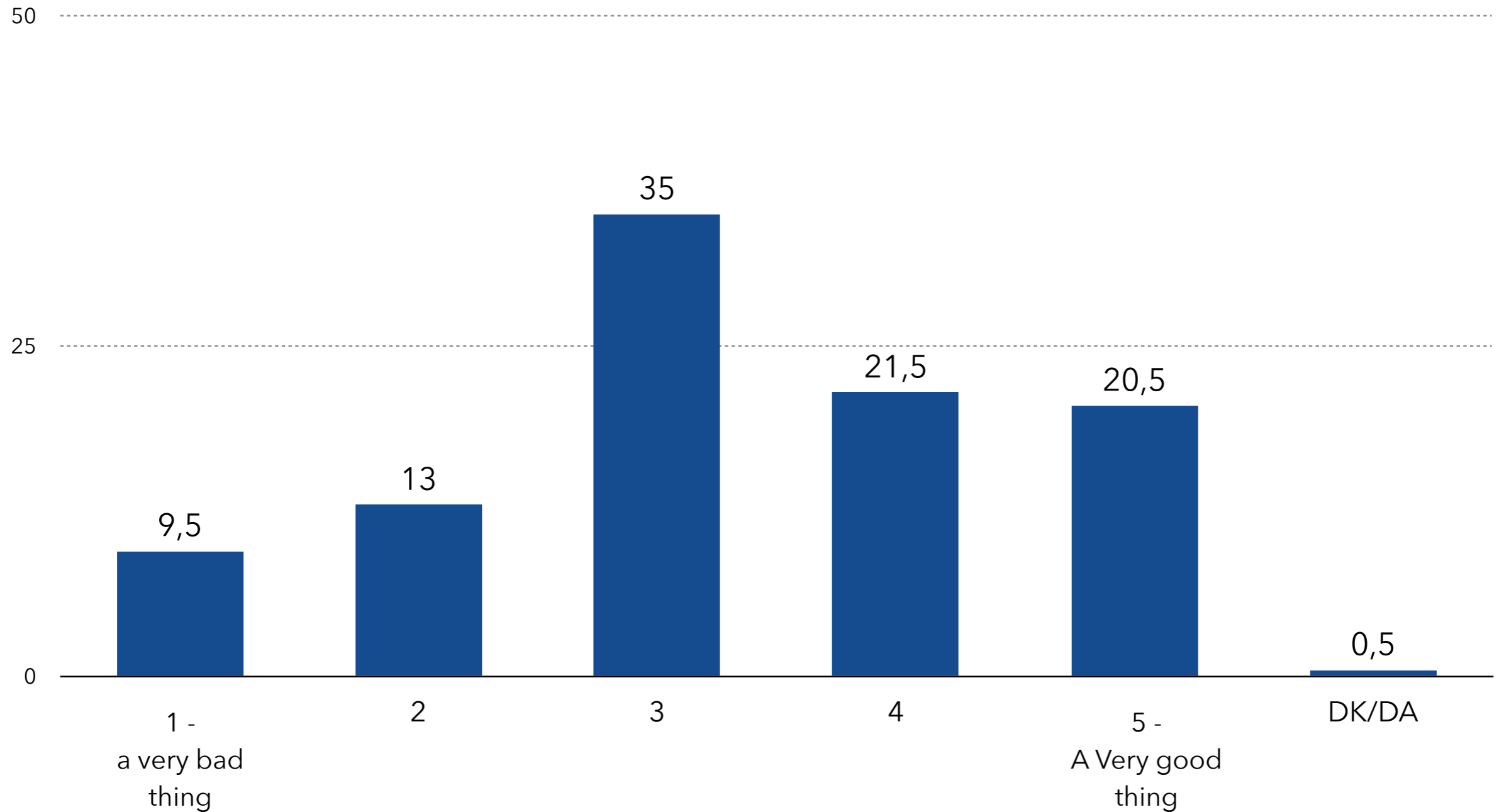
On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 expresses that the European Union is a place of convergence and cooperation that mitigates disputes, and 5 that it is a place where the powerful impose their interests, what is your own view of the European Union?



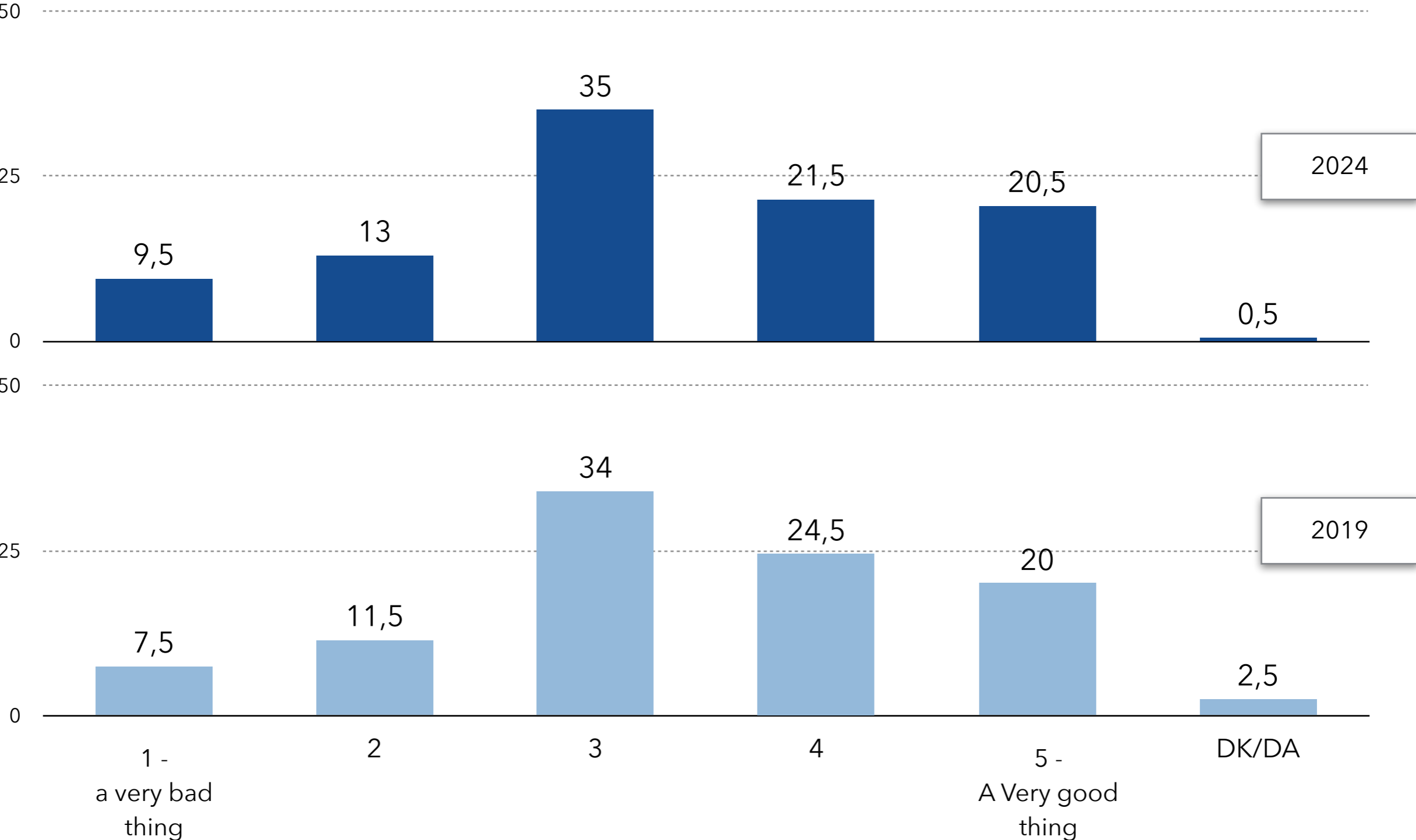
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On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 expresses the view that the European Union is a very bad thing and 5 that it is a very good thing, which position expresses your view of the European Union



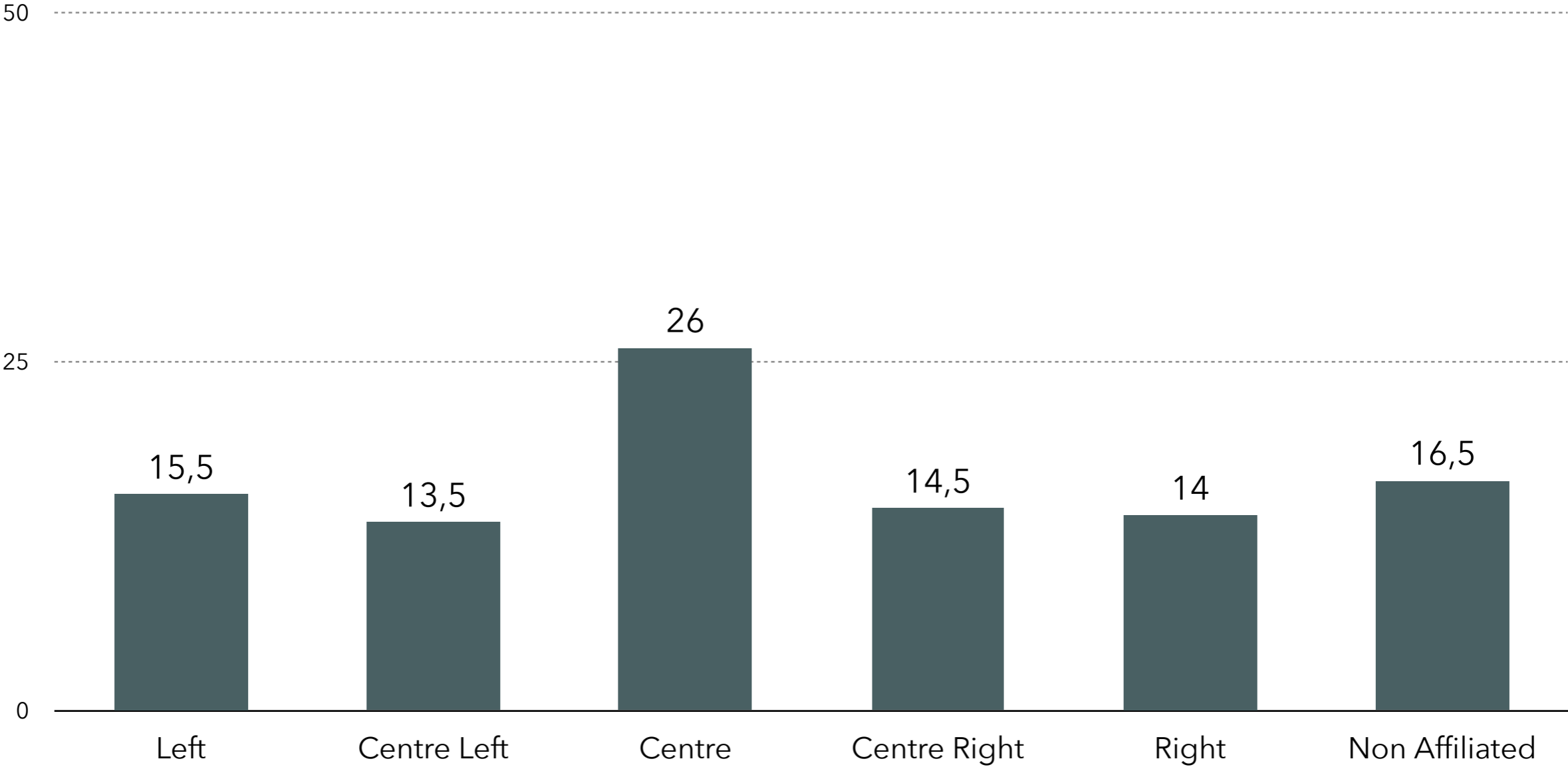
On a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 expresses the view that the European Union is a very bad thing and 5 that it is a very good thing, which position expresses your view of the European Union



Left-Right placement



In politics, we usually use the terms right and left. Personally, you consider yourself as...?





University of Macedonia Research Institute
of Applied Social and Economic Sciences

PUBLIC OPINION RESEARCH UNIT

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